



The Manassas Journal



VOL. LXXIV, NO. 15 SEVENTY-FOURTH YEAR MANASSAS, VIRGINIA THURSDAY, AUG. 12, 1943 SEVENTY-FOURTH YEAR \$2.00 Per Year; Renewals \$1.50

TOWN AND FARM IN WAR TIME

(Direct from the Office of War Information to this Newspaper)

Ration Reminder

GASOLINE—In 17 states of eastern shortage area A-6 coupons are now valid. In states outside the eastern shortage area A-7 coupons are valid through September 21. All gasoline coupons in the possession of car owners must be endorsed with the owner's license number and state of registration.

FUEL OIL—Period 5 coupons in old rations remain valid through September 30. Period 1 coupons in new rations are valid now. Occupants of oil heated homes are urged to return their applications for next year's fuel oil to their ration boards promptly and when issued new ration boards to place orders with their dealers for summer fill-ups.

SUGAR—Stamp No. 13 good for 5 lbs., through August 15. Stamp No. 14, good for 5 lbs., becomes valid August 16 and remains good through October 31 for 5 lbs., each for home canning purposes. Housewives may apply to their local ration boards for more if necessary.

SHOES—Stamp No. 18 (1 pair) is valid through October 31.

STOVES—Purchase certificates now issued and normally valid for thirty days from date of issuance, will be invalid after August 23, by which time it is expected the new nationwide stove rationing plan will be in effect.

MEAT, ETC.—Red Stamps T, U, and V, now valid, expire August 31; W is valid August 15, expires August 31.

PROCESSED FOODS—Blue stamps R, S, and T became valid August 1 and remain valid through September 30.

Fathers to Be Drafted

Fathers 18 to 37 years old, with children born before September 15, 1942, will be reclassified to make them available for induction into the armed forces after October 1. Fathers will be drafted only when it is necessary to fill a local board's quota; they will be called without distinction regarding the number or ages of their dependent children; those who are "key men" in agriculture or essential industry will be deferred; and those whose induction would cause "extreme hardship and privation to their families" will be deferred.

Rationing of Home-Canned Foods

Each person in your family may give away as much as 50 quarts of home-canned food during any calendar year without collecting ration stamps. Any food which is sold does not qualify as a gift, however, and points must be collected for all sales at the rate of eight points per quart (4 points per pound). Home-canned food contributed to school lunch programs and similar services is included in the 50 quarts. More than 50 quarts may be given away provided ration stamps are collected for all gifts exceeding that number. The stamps should be turned in to your local ration boards.

Waste Fats Collected

Waste kitchen fat collections throughout the country totaled 8,440,274 pounds during the month of June, setting an all time high mark since the inauguration of this program in July 1942, WFB has reported. The total collected is still not sufficient to meet war demands. WFB Region I, comprised of the New England states ranked first in pounds collected per occupied dwelling.

More Woolens for Civilians

Several million men's mackinaw and melton work jackets, children's legging sets, blankets and other needed items of men's, women's and children's apparel will be added to the civilian supply this winter as a result of a program arrived at jointly by WFB and the War Department. Army procurement on some of the principal worsted and woolen products will be reduced by 50 per cent during the last four months of this year.

Legal Aid to Soldiers

Legal aid, ranging from drawing wills to solving problems in insurance, is being provided to soldiers by more than 600 legal assistance (Continued on page 5)

GOVERNMENT FEED WHEAT AVAILABLE AT \$1.10 BUSHEL

Farmers may now order Government feed wheat in car lots of approximately 1,800 bushels. The cost, laid down in bulk, at the farmer's nearest railroad station is \$1.10 per bushel. Orders for several cars have already been placed through the AAA and County Agent's offices. Several farmers may join together and order a car, or any individual who can use a full car has the privilege of doing so.

Because of the tremendous demand throughout the country for government stored wheat for feeding purposes, it is not known how long the supply will last. For this reason farmers desiring feed wheat should place their orders through either the AAA or County Agent's office as soon as possible.

STEAM CANNING REQUIRES CARE

SUGGESTIONS BY MISS NELL GRIM, HOME DEMONSTRATOR

Steam pressure canners need careful handling both on duty and off to make them work efficiently and last for the duration or longer. Pressure canners are recommended by the home economists of the U. S. Department of Agriculture for the safe canning of string beans, peas, corn, and all non-acid vegetables.

First step in the care of canners is to understand manufacturer's instructions that came with the canner to avoid unwittingly causing damage to equipment. Know each part of the canner by name and understand its job.

An accurate gauge is necessary for an efficient steam pressure canner. A faulty gauge that doesn't tell the truth about the pressure inside canner may cause food to spoil through undercooking or overcooking during processing.

A clean canner works best and lasts longest. Spots to check for cleanliness are openings to pet cock, safety valves, and pressure gage. If these openings are clogged with dried food, dust, or dirt, the canner will not work properly. Use a toothpick or run a string through the openings to clean them. And at least once a canning season, remove pet cock and safety valve, and soak them in vinegar a short time.

Check that part of canner where kettle and cover join. Edges must be thoroughly clean if they are to form a perfect seal that will keep steam from escaping.

Remove dried food, dirt, or powder to remove dried food, dirt, or scale. But don't immerse lid in water. That may damage the pressure gage. Grease may get rubber gaskets if left on, so keep gasket thoroughly clean.

Manufacturer's instructions will give you adequate directions for operating your make of pressure canner, but here are a few precautions to safeguard you and the canner as well.

*Put enough water in canner at start to avoid boiling canner dry. Water to an inch level is advised more if canner leaks a little around the closure.

*Adjust heat under canner so pressure will rise rapidly, but don't have flames lick high up against sides of canner. Tinned or porcelain enameled steel are easily damaged by direct heat on metal unprotected by water.

*Never try to cool a canner suddenly by running cold water over it or by setting it in cold water. If a canner should boil dry during processing, never add water while canner is hot. Let canner cool a few minutes and refill with hot water. Sudden cooling is likely to warp the metal or crack enamel.

*Never pry cover loose, or chip or nick the edges of kettle or lid. That will spoil the seal that keeps steam inside canner during processing.

*When canning with glass jars, don't open pet cock until pressure reaches zero, and release steam from pet cock gradually. Opening the pet cock suddenly or before pressure inside canner has dropped to zero, will pull liquid from jars, may break jars, and even cause personal injury from the sudden outrush of steam. Also for safety, when removing cover, lift rim first at the back to let any remaining steam escape from your arms and face.

*Before storing a canner, wash it thoroughly, paying attention to openings of pet cock, pressure gage, and safety valve, and to closure edges and rubber gasket. Be sure no (Continued on page 4)

LEAMON LEDMAN

It is with the utmost regret that we record the death last Monday morning of our esteemed friend, Mr. Leamon Ledman, Clerk of the Circuit Court of Prince William County.

For a great many years, first as deputy and then as Clerk of the Court, Mr. Ledman had rendered distinguished service to his County and at the same time contributing in a most substantial manner to the religious and civic life of our community.

Quiet in demeanor, painstakingly efficient in all of his undertakings, his life had been one of service to his fellowmen—of material assistance and spiritual guidance.

Many years ago a gifted writer prepared a beautiful tribute to a departed friend—a memorial notice so appropriate in the present circumstances that we quote its lovely lines, for more than to anyone who has ever held official position in our midst, does it seem to memorialize the dear friend who has just gone from our presence:

"At the table of life we sit with our friends enjoying their presence, their conversation, their counsel; and it seems to us that their pleasant company must continue indefinitely. And then—one goes out into another room, and does not return. His vacant chair reminds us of his absence, and we stare in sorrow at the place where so recently he sat among us."

"So has gone from us one long-time friend, and so we sit in sorrow that we shall see him here no more among us. When we gather again in the place where we were wont to see him we shall miss his genial countenance whose very presence was a benediction."

"To that other room to which he has gone we ourselves shall go, and there again will be gathered the company of genial spirits that learned to love each other here. He has gone before and left us here for a while, but we shall follow him very soon, and find him there awaiting us."

MARY E. FISHER

Monday, August 2, 1943, witnessed the passing of one of the town's long-established citizens, the widow of the late C. E. Fisher. Very early Friday morning, Mary E. Fisher suffered a severe heart attack, and early on Monday evening life slipped gently out, and the soul stepped into the Great Beyond.

Mary Eliza Brown, daughter of the late Thomas Henry Brown and Mildred Frances Wright, was born September 22, 1870, in Orange County, Va. Her marriage to Charles E. Fisher on June 29, 1890, was the beginning of a lifelong devotion.

Mrs. Fisher was preceded in death by her husband on October 5, 1940, and two sons, William Henry on December 14, 1904 and Charles Cleveland on October 21, 1942.

Mrs. Fisher is survived by two sisters, Mrs. E. B. Dickerson of Earlysville, Va., and Mrs. John Morris of Unionville, Va.; one brother, James Brown of Alexandria, Va.; four daughters, Mrs. Colie J. Timmons and Mrs. W. V. Wright of Washington, D. C., Mrs. Roy C. Bauserman of Manassas, and Mrs. James Edward Bauserman of Falls Church, Va.; and one son, Capt. R. E. Fisher of Westover Field, Mass.

Funeral services were conducted Wednesday, August 4, at 11:00 a. m. from Grace Methodist Church. Mrs. Fisher had been a member for fifty odd years. The Reverend W. O. Luttrell conducted the service.

She also leaves eight grandchildren, three of whom were conducted to the church on August 4, 1943, from the home of Mrs. Fisher.

ANNUAL O. E. S. PICNIC

The annual picnic of the Wimodausis Chapter, Order of the Eastern Star, will be held in the garden of Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Bushong, north Main St., Manassas, on Thursday, August 26, at 6 P. M. The families of the Chapter are invited to this event.

BECOMES POST DENTIST

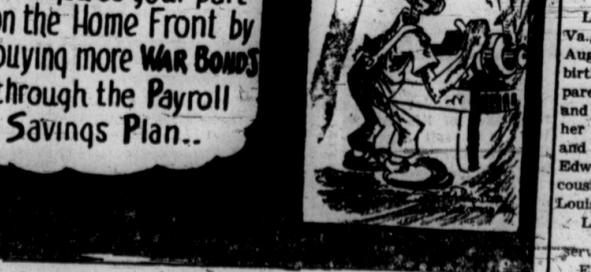
Major Lyle Clayton Hedman, former Manassas dentist, has been assigned to duty as Post Dental Surgeon at the Army Air Forces Advanced Flying School, Napier Field, Dothan, Alabama. It has been announced by the Public Relations Office.

Son of Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Hedman of Everett, Washington, Major Hedman received his D.M.D. degree at the North Pacific College of Oregon in Portland, Oregon. He was a member of the Virginia Department of Health and resided in Manassas until he was called to service under a reserve commission March 15, 1941. He was transferred to Napier Field from Seymour, Indiana. He is married to the former Zula Marjorie Donnell of Wilmington, North Carolina and is the father of one son.

Fishing is good now in Occoquan Creek.

Burial was in the family lot in the Manassas cemetery.

FIGURE IT OUT YOURSELF



We'll get this job done a lot quicker and easier if you do your part on the Home Front by buying more WAR BONDS through the Payroll Savings Plan..

FARM MEETING SCHEDULED

Situation Becoming Increasingly Serious

The livestock feed situation is the most serious immediate problem facing the farmers of the county and state. Protein concentrates are almost unobtainable and the continued drought is adding to the local grain and hay shortage. Livestock and poultry numbers are higher than for many years with less feed being produced and with properly balanced commercial feeds hard to obtain.

To discuss this situation and try to plan steps to help take care of the problem, a meeting of the County Board of Agriculture and the AAA Committee will be held at the Manassas Post Office on Thursday, August 12, at 1:30 o'clock. R. G. Connelly, V. P. I. Dairy Specialist, Mr. Willis, State Director of the Farm Security Agency, and Mr. Smart of the AAA will be present. Similar meetings are being sponsored by the V. P. I. Extension Service in every Virginia County.

MUSIC TO ASSIST WAR BOND DRIVE

MISS AYRES NAMED CHAIRMAN OF "FREEDOM SINGS"

Miss Sue Ayres, elementary school supervisor for Prince William County, has been named chairman of the county "Freedom Sings" sponsored by the War Savings Staff of Virginia as a prelude to the September campaign of the Treasury Department for war funds. The Freedom Sings will be inaugurated on Sunday, August 15th, and will be continued through the week of September 5th, taking the form of community sings to be held in parks, school grounds, or other accessible public places. The courthouse lawn in Manassas has been selected as the local gathering place and September 16th has been set as the date for the community sing here. Leaders of Manassas churches are assisting Miss Ayres with the program and six churches to date have made plans to participate in the observance.

The weekly programs have been announced as follows: August 15: "Freedom of Worship"; August 22: "Freedom From Want"; August 29th: "Freedom From Fear"; September 5th "Freedom of Expression".

Patriotic songs and hymns will be featured on all occasions and it is hoped that people throughout the county will take part in the series of sings.

GRAND MATRON MAKES OFFICIAL VISITATION

Last Tuesday evening, Aug. 3, Mrs. Ella T. Spenser, Grand Matron of the Grand Chapter of Virginia, Order of the Eastern Star, made her official visit to Wimodausis Chapter.

The meeting was held in the Masonic Temple at 8 P. M. Visitors from nearby Chapters were present. Mrs. Spenser, in her very inspiring manner, made a very timely address to the Chapter, which was enjoyed. Other Grand Officers also made brief addresses suitable to the occasion.

The Grand Matron complimented the Chapter on their work.

The next regular meeting of Wimodausis Chapter will be held Sept. 21 at 8 P. M. in the Masonic Temple.

RECEIVES COMMISSION

Mr. Edgar M. Arey, son of Mr. R. S. Arey of Manassas, was among those receiving commissions as second lieutenant, from the Quartermaster School, Camp Lee, Virginia, on July 30th. Lt. Arey entered the Army as a draftee the latter part of February. Following a ten day furlough he will return to Camp Lee for an additional thirty days training in meat refrigeration before assignment to field duty.

BIRTHDAY SUPPER

Little Elaine Baker of Haymarket, Va., celebrated her 2nd birthday on August 3rd. Those present for her birthday supper were her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Baker and Mr. and Mrs. Nathaniel McCuin; her uncles John and Daniel Baker and Eugene McCuin; her aunt Mrs. Edward Elkins of Bealeton; her cousins Hazel, Cecil, Evelyn and Louise Elkins also of Bealeton.

Later on ice cream and cake were served.

Elaine received many useful and cute gifts and a real good time.

LOCAL POST WAR PLANS DISCUSSED

KIWANIAN'S DISCUSS HOME WAR SERVICE OPPORTUNITIES

Extensive Town Post-War Improvements Planned to Take Up Anticipated Labor Slack

The August 6th meeting of the Manassas Kiwanis Club, led by Albert H. Roseberry, was devoted to a discussion of the opportunities offered civilians to assist with home war services. The necessity of civilian activity on the home front and the need for post-war planning was emphasized in brief talks by Division School Superintendent Richard C. Haydon and Town Manager Hunton Tiffany.

Mr. Haydon appealed to Kiwanians to gear their activities to the National war effort. Services listed which every member of the organization might perform included participation in war bond sales drives, cooperation in the anti-inflation movement, assistance with airplane spotting, regular and unsolicited contributions to the blood bank, assistance with essential salvage drives and keeping up the work of business, agriculture and the church at home. In keeping up morale, Mr. Haydon warned against overoptimism as well as pessimism.

Mr. Tiffany stressed the need for post-war planning. He stated that the boys of the armed forces would expect their place due in civilian life when mustered out of service, that plans should now be made to avoid a repetition of employment conditions as existed after the last war and that private industries and municipalities should assume this post-war responsibility rather than to leave it up to the Federal Government. Mr. Tiffany announced that the town had made a start in this direction and that extensive sewage improvements and other work, through the far-sightedness of the local governing body, would be tried out with funds already available.

WOMAN'S CLUB MEETING

At the meeting of the Manassas Woman's Club Monday night it was decided to contribute three end tables to the Vint Hill Hospital. It was with pleasure that the President, Mrs. Carper, announced the Certificate of Merit from the Treasury Department for purchase of bonds and stamps regularly by more than 90 per cent of the members of the Club.

At the close of the business session the President turned the meeting over to Mrs. Peters, program chairman who presented the guest musicians for the evening. Corp. Pittman favored the audience with his beautiful rendition of Beethoven's "Moonlight Sonata," and gave Chopin's "Impromptu" as an encore. Cameron then sang three songs which are "I'm Working in a War Plant," "Drink to Me Only With Thine Eyes," "The Old Refrain," and "Santa Lucia." The tremendous applause showed how much good music is enjoyed.

At the request of Mrs. Peters, Judge Compton presented the speaker for the evening, Mr. Paul Keve who is probation and parole officer for the 18th Judicial circuit. Mr. Keve spoke of the many factors which contribute to delinquency among youth. He said too often the needs of childhood were overlooked and in some cases, parents do not feel their children have need other than for food and clothing. The greatest needs of the child are: 1—His need for a sense of security, 2—his need for love and demonstrations of affection, 3—his need for new experiences (fun, excitement every day so that he may grow up right.)

Mr. Keve told his audience that the only way to meet the Juvenile Delinquency problem is to call in trained people who through educational opportunities for the parents, and supervised recreational activities for the youth can cope with this very dangerous germ. Mrs. Marion Lewis and Judge Compton each added remarks concerning their part in trying to check delinquency.

BAPTIST MISSIONARY SOCIETY MEETING

The W. M. S. will meet at the Baptist Church on Tuesday, August 17 at 9:30 a. m.

Mrs. T. M. Reeves will have charge of the program.

Come To Church

TRINITY EPISCOPAL CHURCH

Rev. Thomas G. Faulkner, Jr., Rector
 Holy Communion; 1st Sunday, 11 A. M.; third Sunday, 8 A. M.
 Morning prayer and sermon, 11 A. M.
 The hour of the church school is 9:45 A. M.

ALL SAINTS CATHOLIC CHURCH

Rev. John A. Stanton, C.P.S., Pastor
 Sunday: Mass in Manassas at 9:00 a.m. on the 1st, 2nd and 3rd Sunday. Other Sundays at 10:30 a.m.
 Week-Days: Daily Mass at 8:00 a.m.
 Mass in Minnerville on 1st, 2nd, and 4th Sundays at 10:30 a.m.
 Mass in Bristow on 3rd Sundays at 9:00 a.m.
 Mass at Centreville, 5th Sundays at 9:00 a.m.

GRACE METHODIST CHURCH

Rev. W. O. Lattrell, Pastor.
 Sunday School at 9:15 a. m.
 R. C. Haydon, superintendent.
 Morning worship at 11 o'clock.
 Young Peoples Fellowship 7:15 p.m.
 Evening Worship at 8 p. m.
 Wednesday evening prayer meeting at 8 o'clock.
 You are cordially invited to attend all of these services.

CHURCH OF THE BRETHREN

Nokesville and Valley
 Olden D. Mitchell, Pastor
NOKESVILLE:
 Sunday School, 10:00 a.m.
 Morning Worship, 11:00 a.m.
 Young People's Meeting, and Young Married People's Forum, 8:00 p.m. on second and fourth Sundays.
VALLEY:
 Morning Worship, 10:00 a.m.
 Sunday School, 11:00 a.m.
 Group meetings and evening worship on first and third Sundays at 8:00 p.m.

INDEPENDENT HILL:

Preaching Service, 2:30 p.m. on fourth Sunday.
 Sunday School, 10:00 a.m. except on fourth Sunday, when it is at 1:30 p.m.

CLIFTON BRANCH CHURCH OF THE BRETHREN

10:30 a.m. Church School
 11:15 a.m.—Preaching Service
 On the first and third Sundays of each month the preaching service will be followed by a very simple lunch and fellowship hour followed at 1:30 by a worship service which will take the place of the evening worship. All night services have been discontinued for the present.
 The above plan is being put into use in cooperation with the government's conservation program and that our people may have the benefit of both morning and evening worship services with one trip to the church.

CLIFTON - WOODBINE BAPTIST CHURCHES

Rev. H. H. Heming, Pastor
 First and Third Sundays:
 11:00 a.m. Clifton.
 7:30 p.m. Woodbines:
 11:00 a.m. Woodbine.
 Sunday School at both Churches every Sunday at 10 a.m.

WATCHES

are scarce,
 But I have the following:
Wrist Watches
 One 15-Jewell Empire Gold-filled, excellent time-keeper, \$35.00
 One 17-Jewel Empire, solid gold, 14kt., yellow, \$45.00
 Also One solid white gold 15 jewel, slightly used, original price \$35
SALE-PRICE: \$20.00
 I ALSO HAVE WATCH CHAINS AND NECK CHAINS
Fine-Watch Repairing A SPECIALTY

Charles H. Adams
 MANASSAS, VIRGINIA



MANASSAS PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

Rev. John M. DeChant, Minister
 Sunday School 9:15 A. M.
 Mr. J. L. Bushong, Superintendent
 Worship 10:00 A. M.
 Young Peoples Group 7:00 P. M.
 Miss Sara Latham, Leader

BETHEL EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH

Rev. A. W. Ballentine, Pastor.
 Sunday School at 10:00 a.m. every Sunday.
 THE SERVICE, at 11 a.m. on First Fourth and Fifth Sundays.
 THE VESPER, at 7:30 p.m. Second and Third Sundays.

MT. ZION EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH

Nokesville, Va.
 Rev. A. W. Ballentine, Pastor
 THE SERVICE at 11:30 a.m. on the Second Sunday.
 THE SERVICE at 3:00 p.m. on the Fourth Sunday.
 Sunday School one hour earlier on Preaching Sundays.
 Sunday School at 10:30 a.m. on other Sundays.

NOKESVILLE CHARGE METHODIST CHURCH

J. A. Gere Shipley, D. D., Pastor
 Preaching Services:
 Asbury (Aden)
 1st Sunday 10 A M
 3rd Sunday 2:30 P M
 Centreville
 1st 2nd and 3rd Sundays 8 P M
 4th Sunday 11 A M
 Nokesville
 1st, 2nd, 3rd Sundays 11:15 A M
 4th Sunday 7:30 P M
 Woodlawn
 Church Schools:
 Ashbury
 Every Sunday except 3rd at 11 A M
 Nokesville
 Every Sunday 10 A M
 Woodlawn
 1st and 3rd Sundays 11 A M
 2nd and 4th Sundays 2 P M
 Young People's Meetings:
 Asbury—Every Sunday 7:30 P. M.
 Centreville—Every Sunday 7:15 P. M.
 Nokesville—2nd and 4th Sundays 8 P. M.

FULL GOSPEL CHURCH

Rev. Harry Rupp, Pastor
 Sunday School 10 a. m.
 Morning Worship 11 a. m.
 Young Peoples 7 p. m.
 Evangelistic Service 8 p. m.
 Pentecostal, Wed. night 8 p. m.
 Pentecostal

HIGHWAY TABERNACLE

Pentecostal
 TRIANGLE, VA.
 Harry and Grace Rupp, Pastors
 Sunday School 10 a. m.
 Morning Worship 11 a. m.
 Evangelistic Service 8 p. m.
 Pentecostal—nite, Tues. 8 p. m.

DUMFRIES METHODIST CHURCH

A. H. Shumate, Pastor.
 Cordially invites you to services First and third Sundays of each month, 7:30 p. m.—Fourth Sundays, 11 a. m.
 Sunday School 10 a. m. each Sunday.
 Woman's Society of Christian Service in these trying times, vice the second Tuesday in each month, church to grow and better fulfill its

If every man, woman and child in the United States lays aside \$100 the aggregate will be about \$13,000,000,000 or the amount the Treasury must raise in its Second War Loan.

MANASSAS BAPTIST CHURCH

Rev. Lea Weston, Pastor
 Sunday School: 9:45 A. M.
 Leamon Ledman, Supt.
 Morning Worship Service: 11:00 A.M.
 Evening Worship Service: 8:00 P. M.
 Baptist Training Union: 7:30 P. M.
 Leslie Bourne Director
 The Friendly Church with a Spiritual Message.—Come, Worship, and Serve with Us.

THE METHODIST CHURCH SUDLEY CHARGE

Rev. Clark H. Wood, Pastor
 First Sunday - Sudley 11 a.m. Gainesville 3 p.m.
 Second Sunday - Sudley 11 a.m. Fairview 3 p.m.
 Third Sunday - Gainesville 11 a.m.
 Fourth Sunday - Sudley 11 a.m. Fairview 3 p.m.

PURCELL CHURCH OF GOD

Rev. S. D. Pittman, Pastor.
 (Seven Miles South of Manassas)
 Sunday School 10 A. M.
 Preaching 11 A. M.
 Preaching evening 7:45 P. M.
 Prayer meeting Thursday, 7:45 P. M.

TRIANGLE BAPTIST CHURCH

Rev. H. S. Reamy, Pastor.
 10:00 a. m.—Sunday School, B. F. Warren, Supt.
 11:00 a. m.—Worship service.
 7:00 p. m.—Training Union, Miss Catherine Burns, leader.
 8:00 p. m.—Worship service.
 All welcome. These services are regular every Sunday.

UNITED BRETHREN IN CHRIST

Stanley A. Knupp, Pastor
Aden:
 Sunday School: Every Sunday at 10:00 a. m.
 Morning Worship: Second and Third Sundays 11:00 a. m.
 Evening Worship: Fourth Sunday at 8:00 p. m.
 Holy Communion: First Morning Worship each quarter.
Buckhall:
 Sunday School: Every Sunday at 9:45 a. m.
 Morning Worship: Fourth Sunday at 11:00 a. m.
 Evening Worship: First and Second Sundays at 8:00 p. m.
 Holy Communion: First Morning Worship each quarter.
Manassas:
 Unified Worship: First, Second and Fourth Sundays at 10:00 a. m.
 Bible Classes: Every Sunday at 10:45 a. m.
 Church Program: Third Sunday at 8:00 p. m.
 Holy Communion: First Morning Worship each quarter.
 "O come, let us worship and bow down; let us kneel before the Lord our Maker."

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

RADIO PROGRAM
 The Christian Science Board of Directors, Boston, Massachusetts, announces that a Christian Science program will be given over the Columbia Church of the Air on Sunday, July 25, 1943, from 1:00 to 1:30 p.m., Eastern War Time. The Program will be conducted by Mr. Clinton Bent, a former First Reader in a Christian Science Church.



STATE AMERICA
 IN
U.S. CITIZENS SERVICE CORPS
 ASK YOUR LOCAL DEFENSE COUNCIL

Put every dollar above the necessities of life into War Bonds. Payroll Savings is the best means of doing your best in helping your sons and friends on the fighting fronts. Figure it out yourself.

GAINESVILLE

Mrs. R. E. Wittig, of Washington, and son, Cpl. Alton Wittig, of New York, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Hunsberger and daughter, of Clifton, were all Sunday dinner callers at "Sonoma Farm."

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Pullin, of Baltimore, were Friday night guests of Miss Audrey McCuin.

Mrs. Marty Reeves, of New York, and Mrs. Charlie Meadows of Staunton, art now visiting their daughter, Mrs. C. F. Sinclair.

Miss Mildred Smith, of Atlanta, Georgia, is spending sometime with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Smith.

Pvt. John Sloper is among the service men visiting relatives and friends here.

Cpl. Palmer Smith, Jr., has returned to Bolling Field, after spending his furlough with his parents at Mt. View Farm.

Pvt. Macon Piercy, of Front Royal spent the week-end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Piercy.

Mrs. Palmer Smith, Sr., and Cpl. Palmer Smith, Jr. were Saturday callers at the L. J. McIntosh home.

Cpl. Louis Buracker of Elgin Field, Florida is the guest of Miss Audrey McCuin this week.

Mr. Willard McCuin of Arlington and Miss Thelma Macp of Luray were Monday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm McCuin of Gainesville.

Mr. and Mrs. William Carder of Arlington spent Saturday with her parents at Gainesville.

Any excuse you can give for not upping your payroll savings will please Hitler, Hirohito and puppet Mussolini.

Musical Supplies, Jewelry, Silver Ware,
Repairing A Specialty.
PRICES LOWEST
H. D. WENRICH CO.
 Manassas, Virginia.

BONDS OVER AMERICA * * * * *

For years our government has worked to improve conditions for our citizens everywhere. Bonneville Dam in Oregon is one of hundreds of projects erected for our benefit.

Bonneville Dam

In Russia the Soviets with the help of American Engineers harnessed the waters of the Dnieper River. Hitler's Hunns marched in and the Russians destroyed their greatest work of this generation.

Keep in Step Buy War Bonds

PUBLIC SALE

BELLEVIEW DAIRY FARMS
BLUEMONT, VIRGINIA
H. H. Kelly, Proprietor

SATURDAY AUGUST 21' 1943
 Starting 10:30 A. M. Daylight Saving Time

HORSES AS FOLLOWS:
 5 Work Horses
 2 Mares With Colts at Side
 2 Riding Horses
 2 Two-Year-Old Halfbreds by Double Scotch
 2 Ponies
 2 Suckling Colts

DAIRY COWS
 61 Head Consisting of Mostly Holsteins and Guernseys, Practically are all Close Springers and Fresh
 1 Holstein Bull
 2 Guernsey Bulls
 Also Expecting to Have, at Time of Sale, an Additional Carload of Wisconsin Holsteins

CATTLE
 50 Head Angus Cows and Calves
 3 Angus Bulls
 50 Head Hereford Cows with Calves at Side
 2 Hereford Bulls
 15 Roan Shorthorn Cows
 1 Shorthorn Bull
 30 Head Good White Face Steers
 1 Lot Butcher Cows

HOGS
 60 Head Fat Hogs Weighing Approximately 225 lbs. each
 15 Fat Stags Weighing Approximately 400 to 700 lbs. each
 1 Lot Fat Sows
 80 Shoats Weighing 60 to 100 lbs. each
 20 Sows with Pigs at Side
 1 Spotted Poland China Boar
 7 Practically New Hog Self Feeders

FARM MACHINERY
 1 Corn Harvester
 5 Platform Corn Cutters
 3 Wagons
 1 Practically New McCormick-Deering Horse Mower
 1 Practically New Large Size McCormick-Deering Hammer Mill
 1 McCormick-Deering Three-Horse Drill, 13 Disc, has had very little use
 1 Superior Boot Drill
 2 Riding Cultivators
 1 Spring Wagon
 1 Hay Tedder
 1 McCormick-Deering Wheat Binder
 1 Lime Spreader
 1 McCormick-Deering Corn Planter, has had very little use
 1 Lot Plows, various makes

HARNESSES
 1 Lot Various Kinds Gear Harness
 2 Sets Driving Harness
 2 Sets Single Harness
 1 Lot Collars
 6 Men's Riding Saddles
 4 Riding Bridles
 2 Pony Saddles
 2 Pony Bridles
 Miscellaneous Harness Equipment

MISCELLANEOUS
 2 Sleighs
 5 Sets of Sleigh Bells
 1 Runabout
 1 Buggy
 3 Bows Team Bells
 1 Set of Plumber Dies
 Collection of Old Guns, Pistols, Swords, Sabers, Birks, Etc.

ORDER OF SALE
 Miscellaneous Items Starting at 10:30 A. M.
 Harness
 Farm Machinery
 Hogs

Horse Sale During Lunch Hour
 Dairy Cows Immediately After Lunch, Followed by Sale of Beef Cows and Cattle

LUNCH WILL BE SERVED BY LADIES OF BLUEMONT METHODIST CHURCH

TERMS OF SALE: C A S H

H. H. KELLY

CATHARPIN

Deepest sorrow and regret filled the hearts of everyone in this community when the news was received of the death of Lieut. Arthur C. Collins. The memory of "Tippy," as he was lovingly called by all who knew him, will always be enshrined in the hearts of those who knew and loved him at Old Sudley, his boyhood home. Heartfelt sympathy is deeply expressed for the bereaved family, relatives and friends.

Mr. E. E. Downs, who with his family moved to Nokesville neighborhood about six months ago, visited the homes of Mrs. Edmonia Davis and Mr. L. J. Pattie last Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. Lelia C. Abers of "Rock Hill" had the misfortune to step on a nail Monday evening, inflicting a very painful injury. Her son, Mr. Wade T. Akers of Arlington, took her to his home Tuesday morning where she will remain for a few days while taking tetanus serum.

Mr. and Mrs. Ellsworth Senseney had as their guests Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. William Hoffman of Washington and their son-in-law and daughter, Lt. and Mrs. Harry Lynn Eckhard and little grandson. The son-in-law is in the Army Air Corps, and being transferred to Mississippi, will take his family with him.

Miss Mildred Smith, who is employed by the Southern Railway at Atlanta, is spending this month with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Smith.

Mrs. Raymond L. Briggs and daughters, Patricia and Marilynn, returned to Washington last Sunday after spending some weeks with Mrs. Briggs' parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Pattie.

Mr. Dalton Carpenter, foreman for Mrs. Holmes Robertson, is spending this week vacationing with his family at Berryville, Va.

Lieut. James Worthington Alvey, Jr., who has been in training at Camp Davis, North Carolina, recently spent a week with his parents at Catharpin before leaving for duty at a post in Massachusetts.

Messrs. Edward P. Davis, Jr., Judson Hoffman, Burgess Hoffman, Gordon Pattie, Lynn and Robert Alvey have spent the past week on a well earned vacation at Colonial Beach where they enjoyed the courteous hospitality of Mr. Davis' uncle, Mr. Brady.

Little Miss Janet Smith will visit her aunt, Mrs. J. David Harrover this week.

Mrs. Moore has been the guest of her niece, Mrs. Holmes Robertson at "Lawnvale."

Seaman First Class Rolfe K. Ellison recently visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Ellison where he was welcomed by many friends.

The wedding of Miss Ruth Matthew and Mr. George Phipps was solemnized at Forrestville, Md., on July 22, 1943.

The bride is the daughter of Mrs. Iva Anderson Matthew and the late Benjamin Foley Matthew of Sudley neighborhood. The groom is from Washington, D. C. They will make their home with the bride's mother. Their friends in this community wish for the happy young couple a long and happy life together.

Mrs. Alfred N. Stamm and her sister, Miss Cynthia Pattie, recently spent a very delightful week with the former's husband, Pvt. Alfred N. Stamm at Fort Benning, Georgia. Needless to say, they were also royally welcomed by other soldier boys in that company who were born in "Old Virginia." During her mother's absence little Miss Enda Norene Stamm spent the week with her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Smith.

Miss Mae Senseney of Norton, Va., and her niece, Mrs. Lawrence Ayres and children of Alexandria recently visited their relatives, Mr. and Mrs. J. David Harrover. Upon her return to Norton, Miss Senseney was accompanied by Mrs. Ayres while Master Larry Ayres remained with Mrs. Harrover for a fortnight.

Mrs. E. R. Connor and her sister, Miss Mary Currell Pattie, have left for a week's vacation at Wildwood, New Jersey.

Mrs. John Boone and Mrs. Royce Carter and daughter, Sandra, of Washington spent a few days this week with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Smith.

Master Billy Brower has returned to his home after having undergone several weeks' treatment for an infected foot in Children's Hospital, Washington. We are glad to report that he is now recovering rapidly.

Mrs. Luther L. Lynn and her daughter, Elizabeth, have returned home after spending several weeks with her sister, Miss Grace Metz in Manassas, while Mrs. Lynn completed the Nutrition Course.

Mr. and Mrs. Dudley J. Martin and Mrs. Willie Davis and little daughter, Marie, were most pleasant callers at the L. J. Pattie home Sunday afternoon.

Two Ways Used to Figure Cargo Capacity of Ship

To understand news of shipbuilding or of ship losses in the war, the difference between gross and deadweight tonnage must be clearly understood, according to the National Council of American Shipbuilders.

Those who calculate the tonnage of a ship in the two most widely used measures—the gross tonnage used by the British and the deadweight tonnage used in this country—do not get the same answer.

Using the British yardstick, a Liberty ship is rated at 7,100 gross tons. American measurement will rate at about 10,800 deadweight tons.

To understand what ship tonnages mean, you must first learn that neither gross nor deadweight tons refers to the actual weight of a ship. They are attempts to measure its capacity to carry cargo.

In arriving at the deadweight of a ship you measure the volume of water it displaces, fully loaded with its crew and supplies, and subtract from that figure the combined weight of the ship's hull, machinery and all of its equipment. That gives the weight of the cargo in the ship, plus crew and supplies—the deadweight tonnage, which is expressed in tons of 2,240 pounds.

Gross tons are really not tons at all. That is, they are not measures of weight or mass, but the cubic content such as a bushel of corn.

Ancient Incas Developed Terrace Tillage in Peru

Terrace tillage in Peru during the time of the Incas was practiced on steep mountainsides as well as on gentle slopes of valley floors. A terrace usually had three parts—a wall and two layers of earth behind it. A bed of coarse stones and clay was overlaid with fine top soil. Terraces ranged from 8 feet to 14 feet in height; from 8 feet to 15 feet in width. Banks of 20 to 30 terraces were common. Some of more than 50 "steps" lifted their topmost gardens to the height of the Washington Monument.

So closely were the stones of the "risers" fitted that a knife edge could not be inserted in the seams. Even the eye was hard put to see the joinings. How the work was done is still a riddle. Llamas may have lugged the stones and soil where needed.

Water was channeled down the mountainsides in acequias, some several miles long. Erosion was carefully prevented. Small gutters led from one terrace level to another. Shower baths were possible in the irrigation streams spurting from level to level.

Ancient Peru's land-starved farmers put their backs as well as their hearts into agriculture. They honored their dead with terrace gardens rather than with decorative tombs.

Goldenrod Native

Gold, color of riches and cheer, clothes the roadsides and hills each fall—gold symbolic of harvest time, gold of ripened grain, gold of fat pumpkins, gold of the sugar bush in autumn, and gold of goldenrod bordering the hedgerows and enhancing the waste places.

Unlike so many of the roadside flowers, goldenrod is not an "escapee from old gardens" nor "introduced from Europe." It is true American. We have more than a hundred species. It is the state flower of Alabama, Nebraska and Kentucky. One species, the Canada goldenrod, the tallest and most colorful type of the North country, is found in every state except California, but it is rare west of the Mississippi. In Colorado this goldenrod is a choice garden plant. California has only eight species, as compared with New York's thirty, and so there it is much used by gardeners for background plantings. A favorite species is called Orojo-de-Liebre.

Leap Year

Leap year generally, but not always, occurs at four-year intervals. The true astronomical year, however, is 365 days, five hours, 48 minutes and 46 seconds, while the calendar year is an even 365 days. This means that for each calendar year that is observed there is a surplus of nearly six hours in the astronomical year. This is absorbed by adding one day to the calendar at four-year intervals. But this, then, gives the average calendar year a length of 11 minutes and 14 seconds in excess of the true astronomical year. To make the necessary adjustments in the calendar the last year of each century is a leap year only when the number of the century is divisible by four (1600, 2000, etc.) and the years which are multiples of 4000 are observed as common, and not leap years.

Ton Fills 100 Feet

More than nine decades ago, all maritime countries agreed that in translating the cubic content of a ship into tons of cargo capacity, they would figure that one ton of cargo would fill 100 cubic feet in the ship. So by dividing the number of cubic feet by 100, they determined its capacity in gross tons.

In reading news of shipbuilding programs or of shipping losses in the war, the difference between gross and deadweight tons must always be kept in mind. Lloyds of London invariably uses the gross ton measuring stick, while Americans prefer deadweight tons as a more exact yardstick of cargo capacity.

SAFEWAY Homemakers' Guide



Ideas for that main course

It can be a fascinating game these days—trying to figure out what to have for that main course. Despite shortages in some foods, those main dishes must be hearty, appetizing, attractive and budget-fitting. Here are some suggestions that may help.

MACARONI MEAT LOAF—Cook 2 cups macaroni in boiling, salted water until tender. Combine with 3/4 to 1 pound ground meat, beef, lamb, veal or pork or combinations of these meats. Add 2 cups chopped tomatoes, chopped onions and green peppers to taste, and season with salt and pepper. Add 1 or 2 beaten eggs and turn into a greased loaf pan and bake in a moderate oven (350° F.) for about 1 hour or until meat is done. It is your meat and starch courses all in one, and it makes meal go twice as far.

STEW A LA MODE—Cook steak as usual, adding vegetables (but not potatoes) in season. When done, thicken the liquid and pour gravy, meat and vegetables into a casserole. Top with hot, mashed potatoes and place in a hot oven (450° F.) for about 10 minutes or until potatoes have turned a toasty brown. Serve at once. This stew may well be a company dish for all its goodness and eye appeal.

CHEESE DUTY—Sauté 2 or 3 tbsps. chopped onion until limp, then add 2 or 3 chopped tomatoes, salt, pepper and a dash of sugar and simmer for about 10 minutes. Add 1/2 to 3/4 pound of grated cheese and cook until melted and thoroughly blended. Finally, add 1 beaten egg gradually and stir constantly to blend in the egg smoothly. Cook just a minute longer until velvety in consistency. Serve immediately on thin, hot toast.

HALF HOUR MEALS
Is your time budgeted down to the last minute? Then for time-saver meals, be sure to see Julia Lee Wright's article in this week's Family Circle Magazine. It is filled with many helpful quickies.

Safeway Homemakers' Bureau
JULIA LEE WRIGHT, Director

Go Ahead and Buy These Good-Eating Foods!

Conserve your precious points by taking advantage of these good-eating, non-rationed foods. Supplies are plentiful. Green Markers show the way—they indicate non-rationed items.

Enriched Bread	Julia Lee Wright's	1-lb. loaf	8c
Soda Crackers	Busy Baker	1-lb. pkg.	16c
Corn Flakes	Kellogg's	16-oz. pkg.	12c
Tenderoni	Van Camp's	1-lb. pkg.	9c
Enriched Flour	Kitchen Craft	12-lb. sack	61c
Enriched Flour	Gold Medal	10-lb. sack	57c



NOW COFFEE IS NOT RATIONED
Enjoy all you want of your favorite blend. You'll find it—priced low—at Safeway.

Edwards lb. 26c
Wilkins lb. 29c
Nob Hill lb. 24c
Orienta lb. 29c
Airway lb. 21c

Blue Stamp Values

[3] Beans	12-oz. Van Camp's Pre-cooked pkg.	13c
[8] Soup	Herb's Vegetable can	15c
[9] Blueberries	Jersey Field can	22c
[18] Peas	Gardenide Early June, can	11c
[15] Catsup	Del Monte bot.	17c

SAFEWAY PRODUCE

LIMA BEANS	1-lb.	15c
GREEN BEANS	2 lbs.	19c
CARROTTS	1-lb.	8c
NEW CABBAGE	1-lb.	4c
CUCUMBERS	2 lbs.	15c
LETTUCE	1-lb.	12c
POTATOES	10 lbs.	33c

SAFEWAY MEATS

(9) CHUCK ROAST	1-lb.	27c
(6) PLATE BEEF	1-lb.	19c
(6) BRISKET BEEF	1-lb.	23c
(7) BOSTON BUTTS	1-lb.	34c
(2) SPARE RIBS	1-lb.	23c
(0) COTTAGE CHEESE	1-lb.	15c

Red Stamp Values

[4] Dalewood	1-lb. pkg.	22c
[4] Parkway	1-lb. pkg.	24c
[4] Jewel	1-lb. pkg.	19c
[5] Tuna Fish	No. 1/2 can	41c
[1/2] Kraft's Macaroni Dinner	1-lb. pkg.	9c

CYNTHIA'S WAY IS A CINCH!



What You Buy With WAR BONDS

Booby Trap Detector
In the snow, in the sand, on the beaches, on the roads, in the woods, everywhere the Axis soldiers hide "booby traps," to slow the movement of encircling fighting men of the United Nations. The detector does the same work on land as the mine sweeper does at sea.



Like buying War Bonds, the soldier operating the detectors will never know just how much they have aided in the success of their campaign, but he knows his work is necessary and must be accomplished. If more Americans on the home front will come to realize this, the success of our War Bond campaigns will be assured.

U. S. Treasury Department
Not everybody with a dollar to spare can shoot a gun straight—but everybody can shoot straight to the bank and buy War Bonds. Buy your 10% every pay day.

BRENTSVILLE

Little James Bean is home from the hospital after having been hurt by a car last week.

A meeting of the Boy Scouts was held Monday night at the home of Mrs. Cash Keys. Mr. William Hill Brown, Jr., of Manassas is Scoutmaster.

From last report Mrs. Katie Bradshaw is improving nicely and has left the hospital. She is at the home

NOTICE!

Beginning August 24 all produce and miscellaneous merchandise must be checked in by 12 noon on the day of sale (Tuesdays).
Doors will close promptly at 12:00 o'clock, noon.
Auction will start at 12:30 P. M.

MANASSAS LIVESTOCK MARKET, INC.
By D. W. GARBER, Mgr.

BRISTOW

Pvt. Lloyd Walls, the son of Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Walls of Bristow, has been transferred from Camp Buckenridge to be a mechanic in Fort Benning, Georgia. He has been in the Army around a year. We are proud to think of him, a Prince William boy, receiving such ratings.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Strickler of Midland spent Thursday evening at the home of Mrs. W. M. Walls.

Mrs. Mark Long of Robert Home Apartment Alexandria, spent three days at her home. Everyone seemed to be glad to see her.



The Manassas Journal
MANASSAS, VIRGINIA



WILLIAM HARRISON LAMB
Editor and Publisher

Entered at the Post Office at Manassas, Virginia, as second-class mail matter under Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

Classified notices 2c a word cash with a 25c minimum, 3c a word of booked with a 50c minimum.

All memorial notices cards of thanks, and resolutions will be charged as classified adv. except that cards of thanks have a minimum of 50c. Poetry will be charged by the line. Special rates for ads. that run by the

THURSDAY, AUG. 12, 1943



BIBLE THOUGHT AND PRAYER
If parents will have their children memorize the daily Bible selections, it will prove a priceless heritage to them in after years.

The Lord is my rock, and my fortress, and my deliverer; my God, my strength, in whom I will trust; my buckler, and the horn of my salvation, and my high tower.
-Psalms:18:2

DEATH OF LT. COLLINS

Another of Prince William's estimable sons has made the supreme sacrifice— not perhaps as he might have preferred, on the battle front, but nevertheless under quite as heroic circumstances as if his plane had been shot down in action.

Second Lieutenant Arthur C. Collins, age 21, of Triangle, was killed Sunday August 1, when the twin engine training plane in which he was instructing a cadet, crashed about ten miles west of Chandler, Arizona, during a routine flight.

The cadet, who also lost his life was Wayne D. Powers, of Minneapolis, Minn.

Lt. Collins was the son of Mr. and Mrs. Max Collins, of Triangle, Virginia, who have our heartfelt sympathy in their bereavement.

Lt. Collins was a young man of outstanding qualities. He had made an enviable record while in school here, and was greatly admired and beloved by all who knew him.

NO TIME TO RELAX

Total victory still is the goal of the United Nations in this war, our President and Commander-in-Chief reminded the country in his recent radio address, and the home front is a most important factor in winning that victory in the shortest possible time.

"The length of the war," he said, "will depend upon the uninterrupted continuance of all-out effort on the fighting fronts and here at home."

"No one can draw a blue pencil down the middle of a page and call one side 'the fighting front' and the other side 'the home front.' The two of them are inexorably tied together."

That is a good thing for all of us to remember. If we are ever inclined to slacken our efforts here at home in the



BUY
WAR
BONDS

Make this friendly bank your headquarters for all of your financial transactions.

Whether you are aiding the war effort by purchase of bonds and stamps, or are meeting your own necessities in these difficult times, you will find us willing and able to serve you.

The Peoples National Bank of Manassas
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

HAVING A Backyard Vacation THIS YEAR? ... Why not put the money you save in an account at this bank?

NATIONAL BANK OF MANASSAS
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

belief that the war is going so well on the fighting fronts that we on the home front can afford to take it a little easier, at that instant the success of our arms will be endangered.

Our men and boys on the battle lines, on the fighting ships and in the air will never make that mistake. They know that eternal vigilance and eternal effort is the price of victory. The same holds true here at home. We cannot, we dare not, relax our efforts until the victory is completely won. To do so would be to betray our fighting men and imperil their victory.

We who are in Civilian Defense are enlisted for the duration, as our sons, husbands, brothers and fathers are. We shall not let our fighting men down by neglecting our home front responsibilities on the false assumption that the war is already won.—Civilian Defense News.

HAYMARKET

Mr. and Mrs. E. L. McIntosh and their little daughter, Miss Betty Ann McIntosh were Sunday guest of Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Teel and Miss Bessie Mae Teel of Clarendon.

Miss Bessie Mae Teel of Clarendon was a Sunday guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Teel of Haymarket.

The many friends of Miss Bessie Mae Teel of Clarendon will be glad to know that she is getting right good after getting overcome by the heat last Wednesday afternoon while working for the F. W. Woolworth Co. (5 & 10 Store) in Clarendon and was taken in an ambulance to the Emergency Hospital in Washington, D. C., is now able to be about again.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathaniel McCuin visited their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Howard McCuin last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Timothy Baker spent the past week end visiting Mr. and Mrs. Ralph McCuin of Arlington, Va.

HOME CANNING SUGGESTIONS (Continued from page 1)

food or salt is left on surface of canner as it will pit aluminum, may injure the porcelain enamel finish, and may rust tinned steel.

"Dry canner thoroughly to prevent rusting of any steel parts. Smear threads of screw locks with a thin film of some salt-free oil. Crumple newspapers inside kettle. Wrap cover in paper to keep dust out of gauge and valve openings and to protect cover edges. Invert cover of top of kettle. Never store canner with cover on it right side up.

Wartime canners are of tinned steel or porcelain enameled steel. Some of these have no dial face gauge, and rules for operating differ according to make of canner. But the rules for care are about the same for a pre-war aluminum or war model.

CARD OF THANKS

M. W. Davis and family wish to express their gratitude for the sympathy extended to them in their recent bereavement, and for the beautiful flowers.

BRIEF LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. Howell Brown of Scarsdale, N. Y., and Honolulu, is the guest of Mrs. W. Hill Brown, Sr., on Fairview Avenue.

Mrs. Ashby White has gone to Macomb, Ill., to join her husband, Staff Sergeant White.

Mr. and Mrs. G. R. Ratcliffe are vacationing at Orkney Springs. Judson McManaway is visiting in Petersburg, Virginia.

Mrs. E. B. Giddings is spending this week at Massanatta Springs.

The James Gillans are going to Chicago, where Mr. Gillan has accepted a position on the Chicago Times.

Douglas Morris is at home for a few days visiting his mother. He was accompanied home by Miss Elizabeth Harrison of Orangeburg, S. C.

Lt. (j.g.) Paul J. Arrington left Sunday for active duty at Babson Park, Welsely, Mass.

Mrs. J. W. Whiteman was hostess at Tuesday bridge.

Mrs. Thomas J. Faulkner was hostess at a dance for the Young Peoples Association of Trinity Church. On Sunday the Faulkners left for Blue Ridge Missionary, then they will return after an extended trip through Virginia.

Miss Barbara Leachman is home at Cedar Grove after an extended visit in New York, Connecticut and Philadelphia.

Misses Barbara and Margery Beane have returned from a week at Massanetta Springs. They were accompanied by Miss Fanelle Pickral.

Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Ward of Baltimore, Md., and their daughter Thelma were visitors in Manassas Saturday.

Mrs. J. H. Steele has returned from Richmond where she had been a guest at the home of her daughter Mrs. Holmes H. Smith for several days.

ZESTFUL MOVIE

Laughter and music are said to spice the fast action of Universal's new Ritz Brothers comedy tunefilm, "Hi'ya Chum," coming August 18-19 to Pitts Theatre. Jane Frazee, Robert Paige and June Clyde are the popular featured players in the new picture.

Edmund L. Hartmann wrote the original screen play announced as one of the most comical in which the Ritz trio has yet appeared.

The famous brothers are seen as chefs, gamblers, waiters and as entertainers in "Hi'ya Chum" which has six special songs in its attractive musical score. The picture was directed by Harold Young. Howard Benedict presided as associate producer.

WANTED AT REASONABLE PRICES to ship out of State

- 25 Holstein Heifers, 6 to 12 months old.
- 25 Guernsey Heifers, 6 to 12 months old.
- 50 Feeder Steers.

WALTER C. SADD
Prince William Motors
Manassas, Va.

15-1-c



MANASSAS, VA. Fancy Top ROUND STEAK LB. 45c. Tender BEEF LIVER LB. 31c. Fancy CHUCK ROAST LB. 35c Fresh Packed. SALT MACKEREL 3 for 25c. Pleezing WHEAT FLAKES 2 for 25c. Pleezing SELECTED SHRIMP CAN 25c. Royal Clover VEGETABLE 46-OZ. CAN 25c. Fairfax Hall JUICE. WITH FREE BOWL TOMATO SOUP 22-OZ. CAN 14c. Fresh Packed SALT HERRING DOZ. 35c. Royal Clover GREEN LIMAS CAN 25c. White KARO SYRUP 24-OZ. JAR 22c.

THIS STORE NOW OPERATING ON A STRICTLY CASH BASIS

The Home of Good things to eat CONNER'S Market DELIVERY SERVICE PHONE 36

OCCOQUAN

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Wilcher of Occoquan are the proud parents of a daughter born August 8, 1943. Mother and daughter are doing nicely. Congratulations.

The Rev. Clarence E. Buxton and family have moved in the rectory of Historic Pohick Church. We welcome them and hope they will like the folks in our community. We are sure we will like them.

On the 4th Sunday this month, August 22nd, the members of Pohick Church and friends are requested to bring picnic lunches with them to church. Then, after church services all will go to the Church Hall and have an old fashioned Home Coming Meeting. We can then meet Rev. Buxton and his family and they can meet and get acquainted with us. It is believed that in those times when we are saving gasoline, etc., this is the best way to meet with the new Rector, and as everyone is allowed gasoline to attend church there is no reason for any excuse in not being able to join in this meeting. Let us all turn out on that Sunday, August 22nd, 1943, and have a grand afternoon together. All members of Pohick Church and their friends, and friends of the old church. A good way to show our interest.

Following are the members of the Price Panel of the War Rationing Board at Manassas: Messrs. W. L. Lloyd, Manassas, L. J. Bowmap, Nokesville and Thomas F. Joyce, Occoquan. This Price Panel has the duties of trying people reported for violation of the gasoline regulations; pleasure driving, speeding, etc. They also have the duties of inspecting stores and restaurants to see the ceiling prices are properly posted where all customers may see and inspect them. If a store keeper or restaurant operator charges a customer more than his ceiling price he is liable to prosecution and fine. Customers should report to the members of the Price Panel any cases where they believe they are overcharged, or have been overcharged. The person making the report must sign his or her name, but it will be kept secret if he or she desires not to make it public.

WATERFALL

Now that the elections are over; some are well pleased and some are disappointed. There should be no ill feeling on the part of those who were defeated. We hope the best candidates were elected. Time will tell; then there will be another opportunity next election to support whom you believe is the best for the

Home coming Day at Antioch Baptist Church Sunday evening, Aug. 1 was well attended by former members and friends. The day was ideal and greatly enjoyed.

Services were held each evening throughout the week. Rev. Guley, of Del Ray Church assisted the pastor, who proved his ability by the unusually large attendance. A number of children of the Sunday School were received for baptism.

The neighborhood has its usual influx of summer visitors. With the old regulars and newcomers the number increases each year. An interesting family is spending some time with Miss Florence Smith— Mr. and Mrs. Rysary and son, who fortunately escaped from their homeland, Czechoslovakia, during the German invasion.

Mrs. Glen Bayly Dewitt, of Washington, is also with Miss Smith for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles D. Sinclair and son, Charles, Jr., spent last week with Mrs. Sinclair's parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Gossom, and attended the meeting at Antioch.

Mrs. J. B. Ashby, a former resident here, now of New York City, re- (Continued on page 5)

FINAL NOTICE

All those indebted to Conner and Kincheloe are hereby requested to make immediate settlement.

All accounts not settled within 10 days from this date will be subject to legal process.

Kindly see Mr. Kincheloe to save added expense and embarrassment.

CONNER & KINCHELOE
J. Carl Kincheloe
PURCELL

Mrs. Clyn Posey, Mrs. May were guests of Mrs. Maurice Wood Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Cornwell had as their guests Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Turner, Mr. and Mrs. James Posey and family, Mr. Clyn Posey, Mr. Author Cornwell.

Pvt. and Mrs. John Raymond McIntosh are the proud parents of a 7 1/2 pound baby girl, born August 3. The young lady has been given the name Juanita Anne. Both mother and baby are getting along fine in Fort Bragg Hospital.

Cpl. Charles H. Liggett of Camp Edwards, Mass., spent last week end with his father, Roy D. Liggett.

DR. S. J. COLE
EYESIGHT SPECIALIST
Manassas, Virginia
EVERY TUESDAY FROM 10 A. M. TO 9 P. M.
EYES EXAMINED - GLASSES FITTED
National Bank Building Second Floor
Phone 250

LEGAL NOTICES

VIRGINIA:
In the Clerk's Office of the Circuit Court of the County of Prince William, July 21, 1943.
Frank F. Toory, Complainant

vs.
Martha Brack Toory, Defendant
The object of the above styled suit is to obtain for the complainant a divorce a vinculo matrimonii from the defendant upon the ground of desertion and for general relief.

And it appearing by affidavit filed according to law that Martha Brack Toory, the above married defendant, is not a resident of this state, it is therefore ordered that the said Martha Brack Toory do appear within ten days after due publication of this order, in the Clerk's Office of our said Circuit Court, and do what is necessary to protect her interests. And it is further ordered that this order be published once a week for four successive weeks in the Manassas Journal, a newspaper printed in the County of Prince William, Virginia. And it is further ordered that a copy of this order be posted at the front door of the Court House of said County on or before the next succeeding rule day, and that another copy of this order be mailed to the defendant by registered mail to the post office address given in the affidavit.

LEAMON LEDMAN, Clerk
A True Copy
LEAMON LEDMAN, Clerk
R. B. Washington, p. q.

NOTICE

Please take notice that on the 7th day of August, 1943, the undersigned will apply to the Virginia Alcoholic Beverage Control Board, Richmond, Virginia, for license to sell wine and beer for on premises and off premises consumption, at Drug Store owned by the undersigned, located at 320 Potomac Avenue, Quantico, Prince William County, Virginia.

Dated this 27th day of July, 1943, Quantico, Virginia.
ALFRED J. FERLAZZO, M. D., and EDGAR L. FERLAZZO, Partners,
Trading and doing business under the style and firm name of Potomac Drug Store
By ALFRED J. FERLAZZO, M. D. Partner

VIRGINIA: IN THE CLERK'S OFFICE OF THE CIRCUIT COURT OF PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY, VIRGINIA, JULY 8, 1943.

Ben W. Shoemaker, Complainant,
vs.
Elizabeth (Betty) Shoemaker, Defendant.

The general object of this suit is to obtain for the complainant on the grounds of wilful desertion a divorce a mensa et thoro, the same to be made a vinculo matrimonii at the proper time, to obtain custody of their infant son: to compel the defendant to return said son to Prince William County, and for general relief.

And an affidavit and application having been duly filed as provided by statute that the defendant, Elizabeth (Betty) Shoemaker, is not a resident of the State of Virginia, it is therefore ordered that the said defendant do appear within ten days after due publication of this order and do what is necessary to protect her interest: and it is further ordered that a copy of this order be published for four successive weeks in the Manassas Journal, a newspaper published and circulating in Prince William County, that a like copy be mailed, by registered letter, to the said defendant at her last known address as set out in said application, and a like copy hereof be posted at the front door of the Court House of said County on or before the next succeeding rule day.

LEAMON LEDMAN, Clerk.
A TRUE COPY:
Leamon Ledman, Clerk.
10-4-c

VIRGINIA:
In the Clerk's Office of the Circuit Court of the County of Prince William, July 7, 1943.

Mazorne Elmore, Complainant
vs.
Louise Elmore, Defendant

In Chancery
The object of this suit is to obtain a divorce a vinculo matrimonii from the defendant by the complainant on the ground of wilful abandonment for a period of more than two years prior to the filing of this suit, and for general relief.

And, it appearing by affidavit filed according to law that Louise Elmore, the above-named defendant, is not a resident of this state, it is therefore ordered that the said Louise Elmore do appear within ten days

after due publication of this order, in the clerk's office of our said Circuit Court, and do what is necessary to protect her interests. And it is further ordered that this order be published once a week for four successive weeks in The Manassas Journal, a newspaper printed in the County of Prince William, Virginia. And it is further ordered that a copy of this order be posted at the front door of the courthouse of said county on or before the next succeeding rule day, and that another copy of this order be mailed to the defendant to the post office address given in the affidavit.

LEAMON LEDMAN, Clerk
A True Copy:
LEAMON LEDMAN, Clerk
Russell Morris, p. q.

VIRGINIA:
In the Clerk's Office of the Circuit Court of the County of Prince William, August 2, 1943.

William Ralph Kelty
vs.
Jean Kelty
In Chancery

The object of the above styled suit is to obtain for the Complainant a divorce a vinculo matrimonii from the Defendant upon the ground of desertion, and for general relief.

And it appearing by affidavit filed according to law that Jean Kelty, the above-named defendant, is not a resident of this state, it is therefore ordered that the said Jean Kelty do appear within ten days after due publication of this order, in the Clerk's Office of our said Circuit Court, and do what is necessary to protect her interests. And it is further ordered that this order be published once a week for four successive weeks in the Manassas Journal, a newspaper printed in the County of Prince William, Virginia. And it is further ordered that a copy of this order be posted at the front door of the Courthouse of said county on or before the next succeeding rule day, and that another copy of this order be mailed to the said defendant to the post office address given in the affidavit.

LEAMON LEDMAN, Clerk
A True Copy:
LEAMON LEDMAN, Clerk
R. B. Washington, p. q.

C. & O. PREFERENCE STOCK

The Board of Directors of the Chesapeake & Ohio Railway Company this week authorized the redemption, on October 1, next, of the company's entire outstanding Preference Stock, Series A.

This stock, of which 152,530 shares were outstanding on June 30, last is to be redeemed at a price of \$107.00 a share, together with the dividend of one dollar per share declared at the meeting of the Board on July 19, payable on October 1.

SILK WORMS DROPPED FROM TELEPHONE JOE

Have Synthetic Successor

The silk worms of the Far East have lost their jobs of supplying insulation for several billion feet of wire produced annually for use in telephone central offices. The use of cellulose acetate yarn, an improvement rather than a substitute, was recently announced by Bell System engineers after extended tests.

Importation of "spun tussah," the type of silk used in the insulation of telephone wires, was interrupted by Japan's war on China. This insulation is made from the cocoons of wild silk worms and utilizes the short lengths of fibres discarded when the long ones are taken for higher grade textiles.

In silk as in many other materials, the curtailment of supplies by war conditions did not find the telephone industry unprepared. Twenty years ago a preliminary study was made of samples of imported acetate yarn. This indicated that its insulating properties were superior to those of silk. By 1925 such yarn was being manufactured in this country, and trial installations were being made.

For some years, cost problems and mechanical difficulties stood in the way of extensive use of acetate yarn on telephone wires. But its increasing use in the textile industry eventually brought price reductions, and effective methods of handling it in the wire manufacturing processes were developed. In the meantime, continued tests were proving its advantages over silk. By the time spun, tussah was no longer available, acetate yarn was already being used on all switchboard wire, switchboard cable and distributing frame wire in Bell System central offices.



Three Women Hold Sea Jobs

Claim to Be First of Sex Carried on Seamen's Papers Anywhere.

BALBOA, CANAL ZONE.—Three women, believed to be the first to hold papers from the National Maritime union certifying them as seagoing cooks and bakers, arrived here recently aboard a medium-sized freighter loaded with cargo from the West coast of the U. S. for the Canal Zone.

Two of the women, Mrs. Ruth Bogard, 25, of San Francisco, Calif., and Mrs. Mary Cotton, 35, also of San Francisco, have their union certificates already while the certificate for pretty Summalla Lavieff, 25, from San Francisco, too, is being completed. She left so suddenly that she did not have time to obtain it before sailing.

Called from their quarters, the door of which bore the sign "Three Mess Boys," Mrs. Bogard and Mrs. Cotton proudly displayed their certificates of service issued by the department of commerce and told how they had been accepted for service at sea when eight other women were turned down for similar jobs.

They declare they are the first Americans of their sex to be carried on seamen's papers anywhere.

Quietest of the three is Mrs. Cotton. She doesn't know whether she is a wife or a widow, since her husband, an enlisted man in the navy aboard the USS Juail, which was in Cavite bay during the Philippine battle last year, was reported last May 30 as "missing in action."

Worked as Hotel Clerk.
Born in Ontario, Canada, Mrs. Cotton lived in Sault Ste. Marie before going to San Francisco, where she worked as a hotel clerk.

"I figured that he (her husband) isn't going to sea right now and it seemed to me that I might as well sign up so that I could relieve some young man for active service," Mrs. Cotton said. She is mess attendant for the ship's officers.

Also missing, but not by notification from the navy department, is Mrs. Bogard's husband. He is a gunner's mate in the navy.

"He's afloat somewhere," she said, "and I thought that maybe if I went to sea I could catch up with him in some port."

Mrs. Bogard worked in the transit department of the Federal Reserve bank in San Francisco before she "ran into Mrs. Cotton, and her idea of signing up on a merchant ship, and here I am." She is mess attendant for the navy gun crew aboard the ship.

Miss Lavieff—known aboard ship as "Frenchie"—was working as a welder in a Kaiser shipyard at \$72 a week when she got the idea of seeing the working side of the ships she had been helping to build.

Weren't Seaside.

She applied for a job three days before the ship sailed for the canal, but was given only two hours to get her kit together and get aboard. The women had an argument over Miss Lavieff's title, but finally decided that she might be called the "salon girl."

All three were proud at not being seaside as some of the men in the crew were. They all were covered with bruises for the first few days until they learned how to walk with the roll of the ship, but now consider they had gotten their sea legs.

All of them declared that they like their new life and the skipper and his crew "just fine." Although the freighter carries several guns and sails under all wartime rules, none of the three has been afraid.

They take part in all the ship's drills, and attend classes given to the gun crew on rescue and life-saving work. For recreation they play cards with other crew members, or read.

They earn \$106 monthly, including the bonus. They all want to go to Australia, and are supposed to have a ship bound for there waiting for them when they get back to the United States.

Maine Towns Discover Cutting Wood Pays Off

ORONO, MAINE.—Maine's war cry now is "Woodman, chop that tree!"

It all began in Troy when citizens discovered they could make their town forest pay off in dollars and cents as well as firewood. More than 200 cords of fuelwood and 85 cords of pulpwood cut from what once was tax-delinquent farmland sold rapidly in a fuel-scarce market.

Other towns were quick to follow the path hewn by Troy. Waterford cut 315,000 board feet of pine and received \$2,000 in stumpage, while Oxford cut \$2,000 worth of hemlock and pine from its town-owned land.

Two Airmen Are Safe After Jungle Crash

CALCUTTA.—Two American pilots flying planes over the India-China mountain ranges for the Chinese National Airways have been rescued from the jungle after being missing for six weeks. It was learned here recently. The men are Joseph Rosspert and Pete Mammell, both of Philadelphia. They were slightly injured.

Half of U. S. Aid Gets Into Russia

Help to All Allies Up 75% Over Year Ago.

WASHINGTON.—More than 50 per cent of United States lend-lease aid to Russia is arriving at Soviet ports, despite losses sustained by the Allies in the northern delivery route, Edward R. Stettinius Jr., lend-lease administrator, reported as he disclosed that lend-lease aid to all United Nations were 20 per cent higher than it was in March, 1942.

Lend-lease exports in March were the highest on record. They totaled \$708,000,000, 20 per cent more than in the previous high month and more than twice the value of exports in the corresponding month a year ago.

The cumulative value of lend-lease exports from March 11, 1941, to April 1, 1943, was \$7,104,731,000. The estimated value of lend-lease planes ferried by air and lend-lease ships sailed away under their power was \$875,000,000 additional. The difference between the value of lend-lease supplies sent overseas and the \$10,319,518,000 value of total lend-lease aid is made up principally by services rendered, totaling \$1,825,383,000, and by goods transferred for use in this country or not yet exported.

Many thousands of lend-lease planes and tanks and \$800,000,000 worth of lend-lease trucks and other military motor vehicles have been sent into action against the enemy by our Allies. Lend-lease planes also are playing an important part in the air offensive being waged on Axis Europe from the British Isles.

Almost 1,000,000 tons of food have been shipped to the Soviet Union up to April 1 and a considerable part of last month's shipments were foodstuffs.

'Dust Bowl' of Nation Again Producing Wheat

GARDEN CITY, KAN.—Western Kansas' wind-swept farmland is again producing the wheat the state is noted for.

The section which only a few years ago was classed as the "dust bowl of the nation" came back into production only a year or so ago and farmers of the region are predicting another bumper wheat crop this year.

In the battle of the farmers of western Kansas to stay on the farms during the years of drouth, which saw every seed planted blown all over the countryside and lost from lack of moisture, the farmers are beginning to reap their harvest.

While some farmers pulled stakes and left their farms during the drouth years and headed on west, many of them remained to fight out the bad years, for they knew that eventually the land, which had always been productive, would come back.

Those farmers today are finding their waiting time has paid off. And crops are again flourishing in the soil of western Kansas.

The farmers this year, while becoming a little alarmed over the long period without moisture, have predicted that with recent rains they will be able to keep up their fight on the home front with bigger and better crops.

England Has a Mutiny On the Rat-Tail Bounty

LONDON.—When the rural council of the country town of Caistor agreed last year to pay two pence for the tail of each rat killed there it cut off more than it could handle.

To date 61,865 tails have been handed over the counter to the local health office—3,630 last month alone—and more than 500 pounds has been paid out. Life to the harassed officials has been a constant stream of small boys and old men coming in with rats' tails demanding their coppers—and the postman even dump some in parcels.

The local councilors, deciding that the role of a pied piper ill suits a busy health department, will act as rat tail receivers themselves, pay out of their own pockets and claim a refund later.

Relics of Roman London Sought in Bombed Areas

LONDON.—The possibility that secrets of 100 acres of Roman London would be revealed in reconstruction of areas was suggested by the ministry of works.

A spokesman said property-owners would likely be more interested in rebuilding than in archeological treasures but hoped it might be possible by collaboration and careful timing to satisfy owners and archeologists.

It would be a "national disgrace," he continued, to allow an opportunity for investigation of the remains of the Roman era to be lost forever.

Mother's Meringue Recipe Is O. K. With Army Cook

BROOKS FIELD, TEXAS.—During a class in pie-making at a Brooks Field mess hall, a young non-com spoke up.

"I've heard that bits of shredded lemon rind make the meringue very appealing."

"Where did you hear that?"
"From my mother."
"Put it in your notes, boys," said the instructor. "That's good enough for me."

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MINUTES OF THE COUNTY BOARD

AT A REGULAR MEETING OF THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY, HELD AT THE COURTHOUSE THEREOF IN MANASSAS, VIRGINIA, ON THURSDAY, THE FIFTH DAY OF AUGUST, NINETEEN HUNDRED AND FORTY-THREE, THERE WERE PRESENT: MESSRS. J. MURRAY TAYLOR, CHAIRMAN, V. S. ABEL, C. B. FITZWATER, W. M. JOHNSON, C. B. ROLAND, AND G. C. RUSSELL.

The meeting was called to order and opened with prayer by the Reverend J. Murray Taylor, Chairman.

Minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved.

The following accounts were examined, allowed and Check-Warrants ordered drawn on the County Treasurer in payment of same.

COUNTY FUND

Table listing various county fund items such as '3285-W. B. Kerlin, Judge and return of polls, Aden' with associated amounts.

Table listing various county fund items such as '3351-Virginia Electric and Power Co., Street lights for Triangle' with associated amounts.

DOG TAG FUND

Table listing dog tag fund items such as '239-Dr. E. H. Marsteller, Frances Piercy, rabies' with associated amounts.

The foregoing accounts were allowed by the following votes: AYES: J. Murray Taylor, Chairman, V. S. Abel, C. B. Fitzwater, W. M. Johnson, C. B. Roland, and G. C. Russell.

RE: ROADS IN SUBDIVISION

Be it resolved: That the Board of Supervisors do recommend that before an application for the inclusion in the secondary road system of Prince William County of a street of any subdivision be considered: That such street shall have a minimum of 40 feet right of way with 24 feet graded and with 16 feet surfaced with gravel or crushed stone at least 4 inches deep. Unanimous Vote.

RE: ADDITION TO SECONDARY SYSTEM

At the regular meeting of the Board of Supervisors of Prince William County held in the Courthouse at Manassas on Thursday, August 5, 1943, upon motion made and adopted it is recommended that the following addition be made to the Secondary System:

Beginning at a point on Rte. 1 which is 0.15 miles North of Rte. 626 and running in a Westerly direction for 0.02 miles and then 90°00 right in a Northerly direction for 0.08 miles and then 90°00 right for 0.02 miles to Route No. 1, which is 0.23 miles north of Rte. 626.

All of the above in the Catesby Howards Subdivision in Triangle and the plats are recorded in Prince William County and the Board of Supervisors guarantee a 30 foot right of way. Unanimous Vote.

RE: ADDITION TO SECONDARY SYSTEM

At the regular meeting of The Board of Supervisors of Prince William County held in the Courthouse at Manassas on Thursday, August 5, 1943, upon a motion made and adopted it is recommended that the following addition be made to the Secondary System:

Beginning at a point on Rte. 695 which is 0.07 miles West of Rte. 629 and running North on "AMIDON" Street for 0.17 miles to "B" Street and then 90°00 left on "B" Street and running West 0.08 miles to Rte. 1 to a point 0.23 miles North of Rte. No. 626.

All of the above in the AMIDON'S Subdivision at Triangle and the Plats are recorded in Prince William County and the Board of Supervisors guarantees a 40 foot right of way. Unanimous Vote.

RE: REFUND TO CHARLES W. ALPAUGH

Whereas by resolution of this Board passed April 8, 1943, the State Highway Department was requested to machine the roads in the Lake Jackson subdivision dedicated to public use, and whereas Charles W. Alpaugh deposited his check for \$100.00 in June, 1943, with C. A. Sinclair, Treas., which amount was credited to the General County Fund, and whereas the amount paid by warrant today to the State Highway Department for this work amounted to \$25.20: Be it resolved that a warrant be drawn on the General County Fund, payable to Charles W. Alpaugh, for the refund of the balance of \$74.80.

AYES: J. Murray Taylor, C. B. Roland, C. B. Fitzwater, W. M. Johnson, V. S. Abel, and G. C. Russell.

RE: REVISION OF BEER ORDINANCE

Whereas by ordinance of the Board of Supervisors, passed Nov. 5, 1942, and effective Dec. 1, 1942, it became unlawful to sell beer and wine or beer or wine anywhere in Prince William County, Virginia, exclusive of incorporated municipalities located in Prince William County, Virginia, between the hours of 12:00 o'clock midnight of each Saturday and 6 A. M. of the following Monday; and whereas a petition has been presented to this Board to revise this ordinance to allow the lawful sale of beer and wine between the hours of 12 o'clock noon and 10 P. M. of Sunday: Be it resolved that this Board will hold a public hearing on the revision of this ordinance at the Court House at Manassas, Virginia on Thursday, Sept. 9 at 2 P. M. And be it resolved that this resolution shall be published for two successive weeks in the Manassas Journal. Unanimous Vote.

RE: FUND BALANCES

GENERAL FUND

Table listing general fund items such as 'Balance June 30' and 'Receipts: Leamon Ledman, Land Redps.' with associated amounts.

Table listing Treasurer of Virginia, Welfare items such as 'Sape' and 'Same, food for jail' with associated amounts.

Disbursement:

Table listing disbursement items such as 'Check-Warrants' and 'Jury claims paid' with associated amounts.

DOG TAX FUND

Table listing dog tax fund items such as 'Balance June 30' and 'Tags sold in July' with associated amounts.

RE: MISCELLANEOUS PAPERS

Letter from C. A. Sinclair with reference to the Withholding Tax. Monthly report of Home Demonstration Agent. Letter from F. R. Hynson with reference to fans for the Clerk's Office. Receipt from Children's Home Society of pledge for \$250.00. Letter from Hunton Tiffany, Co-ordinator, Statement of Account. Letter from Nell Grim with reference to Withholding Exemption Certificate. Copy of regulations for Alcoholic Beverage Control Board. Petition from citizens for sale of beer and wine on Sunday from 12:00 o'clock noon until 10 P. M. Nothing further the Board adjourned to meet again on Thursday the 9th day of September at 10 o'clock A. M.

Advertisement for '30 THOUSAND POUNDS' featuring an illustration of a large scale and text about wood products.

Advertisement for 'AMERICAN HEROES BY LEFF' featuring an illustration of a soldier in a tank and text about heroism.

Advertisement for 'PEPSI-COLA' featuring a bottle illustration and the slogan 'AN ACE FOR FLAVOR' and 'AN ACE FOR ENERGY'.

A message from the United States Treasury about YOUR WARTIME TAX DOLLARS

THE American people have accepted the highest tax bill in the history of the country with splendid patriotism and cheerfulness. The Treasury Department of the United States feels that an explanation is due them in turn—feels that they deserve to be told why, when and how their tax dollars are vital to winning this war and the peace that will follow.

As a taxpayer, consider these facts:

Our government is currently spending 240 million dollars each day, almost all of it on war, and this figure will increase materially as the war continues. About a third of that amount is being raised through taxes. Those tax dollars are as necessary for weapons with which to defeat our enemies as are dollars raised through the sale of WAR BONDS. Hence, when you pay taxes today you are definitely and directly contributing to victory.

And, at the same time, your taxes actually help to maintain your own purchasing power now—and prevent disaster to your country after the war. Here's how:

Billions of Dangerous Dollars

Every time your cost of living advances, you are paying a tax on your income. If your cost of living should double, you would pay a tax of 50% on your salary, wages or other income. But it would be a tax that wouldn't benefit our fighting forces, our government or anyone else—except Hitler and Hirohito.

Now—to prevent such a concealed tax on your income from taking place—isn't it good sense as well as sound patriotism to pay your government taxes of 20% on part of your total income—or more, if necessary?

And your taxes do help prevent just such a price rise! How? By taking part of the billions of dangerous dollars which otherwise threaten your living standard and putting them to useful work, winning the war. Those billions of dangerous dollars, you know, represent the difference between the income the American people will receive this year and the amount of civilian goods that will be made in the same twelve months. If taxes were lower, prices would tend to rise, and your real income would be reduced by just that much.

Keeping the America He Knew

There's another reason why your high taxes help your country in wartime—and really a much more important one to you. Your tax money is helping to win the war now—but it's equally essential to winning the peace and keeping the America that boy knew before he went into the armed forces.

All the industrial power, all the inventive genius and productive capacity of this country would not bring back a busy, prosperous America that we know if a drastic deflation followed victory. And, as surely as the sun that rises in the morning will set at night, a deflation would follow an inflation brought about by failure to tax ourselves realistically now.

So, next time that tax burden seems heavy to you—think of these facts. Remember that your tax dollars are helping to pay for victory now—that they are in there fighting for your living standard now—and that they are working to keep our country's financial structure sound for that boy now in the armed service, for all your family, and for you in the years of peace to come.

SOME QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS ABOUT YOUR TAX BILL

Q. How much of my federal tax payments is being spent on war and how much on so-called "normal" expenditures?

A. About 96% of your tax payments are currently going to pay for direct war expenditures. Only one dollar in every twenty-two you pay, therefore, goes for all other federal expenses, most of which are indirectly to aid the war effort.

Q. How much of the total war bill is being paid currently out of taxes?

A. A little over one-third.

Q. Is this proportion higher or lower than in England and Canada?

A. Lower. Both Canada and Great Britain are paying approximately half of their war expenses through taxation.

Q. Is there any way other than taxes and war bonds by which the government could finance our share of the war?

A. There is. The government could borrow from the commercial banks,

which would put even greater spending power in the hands of the people—thus creating a basis for inflation.

Q. Is there any other advantage in financing as large a share of the war bill as possible through taxes?

A. Yes—and a very real one to you, the taxpayer. All the bills for the cost of the war must be paid sooner or later through taxation, but if paid currently, from taxes, there will be no interest charge to mount over the years and provide an extra burden for you to carry.

Q. So far, so good. But don't you think taxation is unfair in the way it distributes the burden for all this?

A. On the contrary, and we believe you will agree if you think it through, that taxes are the fairest, most equitable way to pay for the war. That's because Federal Income taxes are levied on ability to pay for something that all of us need and must have—victory now, a sound America later.

PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY WAR LOAN COMMITTEE