

SNAP SHOTS

CHARLEY'S ADVENTURE
 He looked down long last night,
 With sobbing face and pants bright,
 "And when they left McPee's place,
 And then he walked this way."
 He met his friend, Melrose McCane,
 Who took him 'round they say,
 And when they left McPee's place,
 And then he walked this way.
 Then Charley
 They took him to the train
 And put him safe to bed.
 This is the story of Charley's hat,
 And the hat that he had.

MARRIAGES are the only cures for love, and that sometimes fails.

There are some bachelors who really do not know any better.

Hope is a magic lantern which often shows impossible pictures.

It's easier to fall head over heels in love than to crawl out again.

Rivals are thermometers which gauge the temperature of a woman's love.

Although women will never believe it, some men are bachelors from choice.

Occasionally a girl finds out that the man after her own heart is not after it at all.

When a woman begins to take an interest in a man's work she begins to take an interest in him.

Love is often but a matter of association. Absence often gives the other fellow the inside track.

When it comes to a choice between the bohemian life and marriage, there are arguments in favor of each.

The only difference between reading a novel and washing dishes is that the latter diversion is true to life.

QUERIES and ANSWERS

How can I cure my husband of the drink habit so that he will stay cured? **DISGUSTED BETTER HALF.**
 Kill him!

The man whom I am about to marry is addicted to drink. What shall I do? **BETROTHERD.**
 Don't marry him. It may make him worse.

The girl I go to see every week wants me to teach her palmistry. What does she mean? **BASHFUL.**
 She means that it's time for you to get busy, you simple.

How can I get rid of a young man, who comes to see my daughter seven nights a week. I do not like him. **ANXIOUS MOTHER.**
 Let him marry the girl and you can't get him within a mile of the house.

My lover seems to be growing cold toward me. What can I do to hold him? **DRUSILLA.**
 You might try a log chain, Drusilla, and if he breaks loose from that, take an axe and cut off his feet.

I am very much annoyed by the persistent calls of a young man, who is so awkwardly bashful that he does not know what to do with his arms. What shall I do? **LONGING MAIDEN.**
 Dearrest! Tell him in the patois, to make a noise like a drum and beat it. Send us your address.

I am 16 years old and just crazy to go on the stage. I have taken part in several entertainments and all my friends say that I do real well, especially in "the mad scene," when, as our local paper said, "I had everything coming my way." Please give me your advice, as I understand you are a reformed actor. **MAZIE.**
 Mazie, you are right. You are crazy to go on the stage, if all you say is true. Do not let your artistic temperament strangle your domestic instinct. Do not let the glitter of the footlights lure you from the path of duty. Marry some good man and support him. Mazie, and then the happy ever afterward. — all the story books say. It would be a shame to waste your strength on the stage, to become wedded only to art, as it were — when there are so many, many worthy young men in our country only waiting for some woman to provide them a home. Think it over, Mazie, and LET US HEAR FROM YOU AGAIN.

CHAMPION EGG PRODUCER

R. A. Rector owns a last spring's pullet which is entitled to the blue ribbon as an egg producer. This pullet, which the average in size, up to a short time ago had only laid one small-sized egg. Mr. Rector, conceiving the idea of coaxing the pullet to lay a more bountiful supply of eggs, put in the nest a china egg, such as are sold in the stores on Easter occasions.

To his great surprise he found a few days thereafter, an egg measuring 3-4 inches in circumference, and weighing a fraction over one half pound. The next day the pullet again surprised her owner by laying another egg measuring 4-1-2 inches in circumference, and weighing a fraction less than one half pound. Mr. Rector attributes this wonderful production of "hen fruit" to the ambition of the pullet to equal in size, the sample which had been placed before her. One dozen of such eggs, as these, would weigh fully six pounds.

After being put on exhibition in the museum department of THE DEMOCRAT, these monster eggs will be placed in a state of incubation one of which will, doubtless, hatch a cock that will crow for the DEMOCRAT long after the expiration of its allotted time.

DEATH OF MRS. E. G. ALLISON
 (Contributed)

Mrs. E. G. Allison departed this life on February 10th, age 60 years, at her home near Cambridge. She has been in ill health for the last ten years, and last Sunday she was taken worse, and died on Thursday morning. Everything was done that loving hearts and hands could do to restore her to health, but without avail. She bore her suffering with patience and welcomed all who came in to see her. We believe she gladly laid down the burden of earth for the joys of Heaven. About 20 years ago she united with the Methodist church at Gainesville. She had a host of friends, and all the children loved her. May God comfort and peace abide with those who were near and dear to her, and may the loss of her draw their thoughts nearer Heaven than ever before. She leaves husband and eight children. She was laid to rest in Sudley cemetery, by loving hands. God bless the home.

A TICKLE OPERATION

H. Griffith, of Manassas, is responsible for the following story: "Some time ago a man in Illinois got a chicken bone in his throat and sent for the family physician to remove it. He failed in his endeavors and his patient was threatened with strangulation. Another physician was sent for and he too failed to remove the bone. By this time an old woman appeared on the scene and suggested that the patient's nose be tickled with a feather. This being done a paroxysm of coughing ensued which promptly removed the source of trouble. Greatly to the astonishment of the old woman an indictment through the medical faculty of the county was found against her by the grand jury, at the next term of the court, for practicing surgery without license, the penalty being a fine of \$35 for each offense."

PEZZLING PROBLEM

Last week the following problem was handed to an Eastern college student to solve and return his solution to THE DEMOCRAT office: "During a storm a flag pole 130 feet tall broke off so that the top rested on the ground 30 feet from the base of the pole. What was the distance from the base to where the break occurred?"

Two solutions, by algebra, have been handed in, one of which, giving the answer 61 7-13 feet is correct. Any problem of this sort can be solved on a piece of paper twice the size of a 2-cent postage stamp, thus: "From the square of the perpendicular and hypotenuse, subtract the square of the base, and divide by twice the perpendicular and hypotenuse." This rule does not appear in any of our public school books on mathematics.

When BLOODINE RHEUMATIC LINIMENT has cured so many cases of Rheumatism, why do you suffer with this terrible affliction. It relieves all pain, restores the use of the limbs, and gives you a new lease of life.

COMPROMISE CASE AFTER DECISION

In the circuit court, on Thursday, Judge J. B. T. Thornton decided the case of John Lunsford against the R. F. & P. Railway company, was compromised, after the court had decided in the favor of the defendant company, by said company agreeing to pay the complainant the sum of \$25. From the evidence it appears that Lunsford was a passenger on one of the defendant company's passenger trains from Fredricksburg to Widewater station, during the month of September, 1908. When the train stopped at Widewater station there was a fight in progress in the coach, in which Lunsford was riding and which prevented him from leaving the coach before the train started and he was consequently carried to Quantico three miles from his home station.

It being late at night the station agent at Quantico closed the waiting room as soon as the train departed and Lunsford, as he alleges, was compelled to sit out in the cool night air laden with dampness from the near-by waters of the Potomac and took a violent cold. Lunsford further alleged that owing to his inability to see after nightfall, owing to a particular ocular affection, he was unable to seek shelter in his home until daylight.

Bryan Gordon represented the complainant and Barbour Keith and Moore, of Fairfax C. H., the Railway company.

BURN DRINKERS and others who suffer with Bright's Disease, Diabetes, Back Ache, or any Kidney or Bladder Trouble can be cured if they will take BLOODINE BLOOD AND KIDNEY PILLS. For a free medical by The Bloodine Co., Inc., Boston, Mass.



HEAR WHAT IS BEING SAID

everywhere about the superior quality of the harness we make. Every horse owner admits ours to be the most satisfactory harness from every standpoint. We use none but the best materials, and employ none but the best workmen. And our prices are always moderate.

W. C. Austin
See Me!

I am on my way to Half's Cheap Furniture House

Where you can get everything from a Spring Mattress, made up in Quilted Oak and Mahogany Finish Chamber Suits, Parlor Suits, Dining Room Chairs, Bedchairs, Kitchen Chairs, Children's Suits and Bedding, new and second hand Carpets, Drapes and Curtains, Staircases, Cornices, Chimney Casings, Wall Paper, Canvas, Bedding, Tables, all kinds of Eggs, Baskets, Oil Cloth, Linoleum, Sewing and Trimming, and everything used in the kitchen. Also Chequer and Dinner Sets of 16 to 112 pieces, plain and decorated; Canteen and Breakfast and everything to be found in a house to make the husband and wife happy. Don't forget these nice soft Mattresses, Comfortable Beds, also Cots and Bunkbeds. We handle the best Heating Stoves on the Market. All kinds of Pictures and Ready Made Frames, all the Hardware to make any kind of frame you wish. Don't forget the Lamp department: Parlor, Hall and Kitchen (in holders) Lamps; also these nice Oil Burners. Write for our catalogue and send for a call. Respectfully,

S. T. HALL
NEW FURNITURE STORE

Garden Seeds!

The largest line ever displayed in the county, comprising the productions of four of the largest and most reliable seed houses in America. **Seed Potatoes Our Specialty.**

J. H. BURKE & CO.

Hammond Dairy Feed

Wherever Hammond Dairy Feed has been sold for any length of time, 90 per cent of the largest and best dairies are using it.

Why is this?

Because they get more and better milk for less money. Dealers do not buy this feed from the manufacturers to please them, neither do the farmers and dairymen buy it from the dealers to please the dealers.

Why is this?

It is because they get results. You can take a sack of chaff and add a shovel of cotton seed meal and have the per cent of protein, but you would have a great balanced ration, wouldn't you?

WHITE LOAF FLOUR is all to the good.	OUR MEAL is in a class to itself. Our sales prove this to us conclusively.
WHITE ROSE FLOUR Try our new brand. Fine as silk for Biscuits, Pastry, etc., and comes cheaper.	HAMMOND HORSE FEED Sells like hot cakes. Try us on all goods before ordering.
SEED OATS Our Seed Oats come up when you plant them. See a box of them in our office.	CARLOAD OF HAMMOND will be in Manassas in a few days. It is a mortgage lifter.

C. J. MEETZE,
 Wholesale and Retail Manufacturer and Dealer.
BRISTOW, VA.

Sit Up and Take Notice!

SPECIAL SALE

For One Week Only

We wish to discontinue the sale of the following items, as they do not properly belong to our line of goods, and will close them out below cost:

\$1.10 Horse and Driving Blankets go at	85c
\$1.25 Horse and Driving Blankets go at	95c
\$1.50 Horse and Driving Blankets go at	\$1.10
\$1.75 Horse and Driving Blankets go at	\$1.25
\$2.50 Hoggie and Driving Blankets go at	\$1.75
\$1.25 Heavy Lap Robes go at	90c
\$2.50 Heavy Lap Robes go at	\$1.75
\$1.50 Light Lap Dusters go at	\$1.00
\$1.50 Storm Aprons go at	90c
\$1.40 Hunting Coats go at	\$1.10
\$1.25 Hunting Coats go at	85c
60c Military Leggings go at	40c
60c Hesse Rugs and Buggy Mats	45c
\$1.50 Storm Aprons go at	90c
\$1.50 Military Ponchos go at	90c
60c Hassocks go at	40c
10c Oil Cloths go at	4c
\$2.50 Suit Cases go at	\$1.75
75c Coffee Mills go at	45c
75c Porcelain Preserving Kettles go at	40c

R. H. DAVIS & CO.,
 "The Poor Man's Store."
BRISTOW, VA.

...the night I can journey no more... Look at the ships on the black water sailing...

...No doubt she was worried because she feared he couldn't take care of himself... "Goodbye, dear son"

...And lo! the doctor had confirmed his fears and what was still more strange, had brought up the very vision that disturbed him...

PEARLS OF THOUGHT. For ignorance to have its uses it is necessary that some one else have it.

HOME IDEAS and ECONOMIES. Artistic Lamps. To ventilate bedrooms. Washing Gingham.

The Figure in the Doorway.

Now John Ridgeway Came to Go Back to It After Thirty Years. (W. R. Ross in Cleveland Plain Dealer.)

A man was fumbling with the lock of the long low shed at the foot of the sloping lawn. The man was John Ridgeway, and he was the owner of the sloping lawn and the low shed...

...He didn't go back. Instead he knocked about the streets doing odd jobs and often wishing he could see the patient figure in the doorway of the old house again...

...The doctor went down. "How long was I falling?" he whispered. "One of the villagers happened to have his watch in his hand when he caught sight of you," the doctor answered...

Sometimes a casual individual turns out to be of some use in the world, but mostly he is too casual. In the natural order of things talking about our neighbors comes under the head of unfinished business.

Antique glass which does not require mending, but is dim and lusterless, may be made to shine and sparkle once more if it is washed in water to which a little ammonia has been added.

BACHELORS' EXCUSES

At a wedding breakfast the bachelors were called upon to give their reasons for remaining so. The following were among them: "I am like the frog in the fable, who, though he loved the water, would not jump into the well because he could not jump out again."

...The boy withdrew from the study office. He withdrew as far as the establishment of a customer of the house, a keen eyed man who had spoken to him in a friendly way on several occasions.

...The doctor bent again. "It was thirty years—exactly thirty years." The doctor drew back. He did not smile. "That must cover the period of your public life," he gravely said.

WOMAN, OUR HOMEMAKER. Somewhat sarcastic slur on masculine supremacy. As we men frequently admit, it is our chivalrous regard for woman which leads us to desire that she shall change her abode...

Exquisite Jelly—Beat 1 egg to a froth, then squeeze in the juice of 2 lemons; slice the rest of the lemons with 2 cups of sugar and mash thoroughly. Then add the egg and juice and 3 pints of water and pieces of ice.

IGNACIO LUPO THE WOLF, GETS 30 YEARS

Leader of the Black Hand Gang and Counterfeiter.

HE WAS A FUGITIVE OF THE FEDERAL PRISON AT ALABAMA.

Band of Six Italians Got Record Breaking Terms in Federal Prison—Lupo Believed To Have Caused Death of the Famous Italian Detective Who Was Assassinated—Prisoners and Women Praise in Court.

New York (Special).—The eight Sicilians—Ignacio Lupo, the "Wolf," Giuseppe Morello, Antonio Cecala, Nicola Sylvester, Vincenzo Giglia, Salvatore Cina, Giuseppe Callicchio, and Giuseppe Palermo—who have been on trial for counterfeiting before Judge Ray, in the United States Court for nearly four weeks, were found guilty on all six counts in the indictment and sentenced to serve record terms in the federal prison at Atlanta, Ga. Lupo and Palermo, who are regarded as the principal leaders in Black Hand operations and in counterfeiting in this country, as well as the most desperate criminals among the Italians here, respectively. These are the severest sentences ever imposed for counterfeiting. The maximum penalty for each count of the indictment is 15 years and a fine of \$10,000. Lupo is said to have been the most responsible for the death of Lieut. Joseph Petrosini.

In passing sentence, Judge Ray took only the first and second counts, which gave the making of the two and five-dollar notes, suspending sentence on the remaining four counts. The eight sentences of imprisonment figure to a total of 150 years and the fines aggregate \$6,600. The first of the convicted men called to the bar was Giuseppe Callicchio. Callicchio is an elderly man and as the sentence of 17 years in prison and a fine of \$400 was pronounced he broke down and wept hysterically. He said that he had called to the bar for sentence. When the words pronouncing sentence of 25 years fell from Judge Ray's lips, Morello doubled up in a heap and fainted. Nicola Sylvester, who is only a boy and acted as a messenger for the counterfeiting gang, was next sentenced to serve 15 years and pay a fine of \$1,000.

When Lupo was summoned for sentence he walked boldly to the bar. He kept a stiff upper lip until his counsel began his strong plea for mercy for him, when he suddenly broke down and wept long and bitterly. Judge Ray remarked that he believed that the verdict of the jury was perfectly just and in regard to his testimony on the witness stand that he killed Lieutenant Petrosini in Palermo in self-defense he pronounced sentence on himself when he fled the country. When Judge Ray finally pronounced sentence, 30 years in the federal prison at Atlanta, Lupo took the sentence in absolute silence.

Cecala, Cina, Giglia and Palermo took their sentences coolly. The first three got 15 years each and a fine of \$1,000 each and Palermo got 18 years and a fine of \$1,000. The sentences are the heaviest ever imposed on counterfeiters.

When the sentences were being pronounced only newspaper men, Secret Service agents and the assistants from the district attorney's office were permitted in the courtroom.

The men operated a "plant" for the making of \$5 and \$2 bills at Highland, N. Y. They turned out the money in a farmhouse in which they had hired Antonio Cecala, a printer, who was held at the threat of death and obliged to print the spurious bills.

A BOY'S MAD PRANK.

Created Panic in School by Shouting a Bomb Was in Cellar.

New York (Special).—Look out, there's a bomb going to explode in the cellar in a minute!" was the cry that startled the several hundred pupils of a Brooklyn school.

The resulting panic was instant and narrowly escaped being disastrous. The children rushed for the exits screaming with fear. Luckily, the teachers were ample and the efforts were successful enough to prevent serious injury to any of the pupils. There was no explosion and investigation disclosed no bomb or other explosive in the cellar.

It did develop, however, that a boy with black hair stuck in his head had taken a notion to play a serious prank rushing into the school and shouting the alarm so that his voice could be heard all over the building. The police are looking for this boy.

"A Hen Is a Bird."

Washington, D. C. (Special).—"A hen is a bird" is the official declaration of the United States Treasury Department. Its customs experts made this ruling in response to the inquiries of one of the department's correspondents, who called attention to the fact that the Payne tariff law levied a duty of 1.05 a dozen on hen's eggs while at the same time hen's eggs are admitted duty free. The department is imposing the duty of 1.05 a dozen on hen's eggs specifically, so that although a hen is usually declared to be a bird, its products will have to pay the tariff rate.

Satan, A Black Cat, A Hero.

New York (Special).—Satan, a big black cat, owned by Mrs. Hetty Green, one of the wealthiest women in the world, gave an alarm of fire to which 140 families in a block of Hoboken apartments owed their escape from danger. Satan, who had been placed in the care of the janitor during the absence of his mistress, climbed at the janitor's door and was aroused from his sleep. He found the hallways filled with smoke and routed out the tenants. Every body got out safely.

A MOVE FOR PEACE MADE IN NICARAGUA

The Foreign Consuls Offer Their Good Offices.

THE MEN PERISHED LAST NOVEMBER.

Lives Snuffed Out in the Coal Mine Disaster at Cherry, Ill.—Shut In An Air-Tight Chamber With The Temperature Above Blood Heat—The Corpses Dried Up As If In Ancient Tombs Of Egypt And Well Preserved.

Managua (Special).—The consular body resident here voted to offer its good offices as peace mediator between the government and the insurgents under General Estrada. The move is considered an important one far beyond the international character of the body the members are versed in Nicaraguan affairs and men of more or less influence. The American consul is Jose de Olivaros, a native of California and who was appointed from Missouri in 1906.

A committee composed of the British, Italian and Spanish consuls was appointed and later visited President Madrid, who was found to be in sympathy with the object of the consuls, but unwilling to state the terms upon which he would make peace with the insurgents.

The consuls also communicated with Rear Admiral Kimball, United States Navy, asking him to transmit by wireless a message in which the consuls condemned further shedding of blood, offering the mediation of the consular body and asking the insurgent leader to submit the terms demanded by the revolutionists.

COL. ROOSEVELT'S TOUR.

Will Visit French Capital Before Going To Berlin.

Berlin (Special).—Former President Roosevelt, replying to an official inquiry, telegraphed to the Foreign Office from Gondokoro that he expected to be in Berlin between Paris and it, coming here from Paris, which city, contrary to expectations here, he will visit first. He will be in the French capital during the last few days of April.

Mr. Roosevelt has an engagement in London for May 15 and so will be obliged to leave Berlin a day or two before that date. Nothing has been decided at yet regarding the manner in which the distinguished American will be entertained here.

WASHINGTON BY TELEGRAPH.

Manager Stephen Birch, of the Guggenheim-Morgan syndicate, testified before the Senate committee on the wealth of the Alaskan coal fields. The National Monetary Commission issued a bulletin showing the part that checks and credit documents play in the business of the country.

The Rivers and Harbors Appropriation Bill was taken up by the Senate Committee on Commerce.

Senator Stephen B. Elkins was elected president at the annual meeting of the University Club.

Senator Jeff Davis made an attack on Senator Owen in a speech opposing a bill granting a right of way to a pipe line through Kansas, but was the only Senator to vote against the bill.

The Senate listened to a discussion of the bill authorizing \$20,000,000 worth of certificates for the completion of irrigation projects.

Secretary of the Navy Mayer finished his testimony before the House Committee on Naval Affairs on the subject of the navy reorganization plan.

The federal grand jury at Covington, Ky., returned indictments against 12 night riders of Dry Ridge, Ky., for conspiracy to restrain of trade.

ENTOMBED DEAD TURN MUMMIES

Eleven Miners as Natural as in Life.

THE MEN PERISHED LAST NOVEMBER.

Lives Snuffed Out in the Coal Mine Disaster at Cherry, Ill.—Shut In An Air-Tight Chamber With The Temperature Above Blood Heat—The Corpses Dried Up As If In Ancient Tombs Of Egypt And Well Preserved.

Cherry, Ill. (Special).—Eleven bodies of miners were recovered from the St. Paul coal mine. In the amassment of veteran mine inspectors the bodies, entombed since last November 13, when brought to the surface were found to be almost perfectly mummified.

The mummified condition was brought about by the bodies having during the three months been a part of mine which was dry and warm, and the bodies were found through a slow process of drying up.

"This is one of the most remarkable incidents of a disaster which has been full of wonders," declared an old mine inspector. "The mummies are in such good preservation that they might have been taken out of the ancient tombs of Egypt."

Fighting through fire and the deadly black damp which ever since the disaster has stood between them and the 165 or more bodies still entombed in the mine, the rescuers found the 11 bodies in what is known as the second level. They were about 175 feet from the main air-shaft. The men, instead of retreating to remoter parts of the mine, evidently had made a desperate effort to escape when the fire broke out and they were among the first to die. They were found with their arms stretched forward and face down, having been suffocated as they ran, probably by a gust of heat and gas.

Dead in air-tight chambers when the mine was flooded with water, the mummies were found in a room in which the temperature was a little above blood heat. Their clothing was so badly scorched and their features so badly disfigured by falling rock that identification was difficult.

Fire is still raging in the mine. A new tunnel, or entry, 150 feet long, had to be cut around a fire area before the bodies were reached. As soon as the opening was made work was begun on barricading with concrete all the fire areas. Four other bodies were seen in the same place, and these will be brought up.

Among the 11 bodies recovered was that of John McGill, a boy. When the alarm of fire spread through the mine last November McGill's father strapped his son to a bed and sent several hundred feet before he fell unconscious. The father was taken up by rescuers and revived. The boy could not be taken out because of fire. The father is now working to help clear the mine.

NEW PHASE OF THE PROBLEM.

High Cost of Living Leads To A Suit For Support.

Washington, D. C. (Special).—The high cost of living was formally brought before the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia by Mrs. Mary W. Heath in a petition which she filed to compel her husband, Spencer Heath, a local patent attorney, to support her and her two children. A couple of years ago, Mrs. Heath says she and her husband started and she embarked in the boarding-house business. She declares that the increase in the cost of food has made her boarding-house unprofitable, and she now demands aid from her husband. The husband has been ordered to appear and show cause why he should not pay alimony.

Seren Burned On Destroyer.

San Diego, Cal. (Special).—Seven men were badly burned on a destroyer when a boiler tube in the forward fire room of the torpedo-boat destroyer Hopkins, at 7:30 A. M. The injured are at a hospital in this city. There were burned in a heroic effort to rescue their companions in the disaster.

Mad Mad Child Dying.

Columbia, S. C. (Special).—The House of Representatives passed the Gasque bill, relating to the custody of minors, substituting it for the similar measure of Senator Graydon, which had already passed the Senate. The bill seeks to remedy objections to the statute allowing the boarding of children, under which the present measure was brought.

Tax Amendment Indorsed.

Columbia, S. C. (Special).—By a vote of 100 to 3 the House of Representatives passed the resolution providing for an amendment to the Federal Constitution permitting Congress to lay an income tax without appropriation among the States and territories.

Tube Merger In London.

London (Special).—The shareholders of the three principal London tube railway companies, about half of the stock in which is held in America, met and agreed upon a plan of amalgamation. A bill providing for the amalgamation will be laid before Parliament.

Mad Mad Child Active.

Aden, Arabia (Special).—Mohammed Abdullah of Somaliland, the "Mad Mullah," is again on the war-path. A big force of Devanahs has raided the Sultanate of the Djiboutis, killing and capturing in all directions. The slaughter of tribesmen was very heavy. One whole town was gutted and the rest of the town was taken by the Devanahs. The administration of the Sultanate of the Djiboutis is entrusted to the government of Italian Somaliland.

HITS AN ICEBERG AND GOES DOWN

The Alaskan Liner Yucatan Lost During a Snowstorm.

STATISTICIAN SAYS ARE RECOVERED.

Below Fishing—Ship Rams The Monster And Tears Great Hole In Its Side—Headed Full Speed For Shore, But Goes To Bottom In Eight Minutes—Men And Women Reach The Island—Row Fifteen Miles For Help.

Juneau, Alaska, February 17.—The steel steamship Yucatan, of the Alaskan Steamship Company, formerly a yacht used by George W. Perkins, of New York, bound from Valdez to Seattle, with 65 passengers, struck an iceberg in Jay Strait yesterday and sank within eight minutes in six fathoms of water at high tide. There was no loss of life, and so far as is known, no one was injured.

The Yucatan was bound for Gypsum on Chichagof Island, to take on a cargo of gypsum. When Jay Strait was reached the water was smooth, but there were great fields of ice. The ship was falling so heavily that it was impossible to see far ahead. Capt. W. P. Porter was on the bridge with the pilot, Capt. John Johnson, who commanded the steamship Ohio when she was lost in British Columbia waters last summer.

Slow steam was ordered and the steamer crept through the ice. Presently an iceberg loomed up ahead and the steamship jammed it, tearing a great hole in the side of the vessel. Full steam ahead was ordered and the Yucatan was beached on Chichagof Island. The boat was lowered and all on board were taken ashore without mishap or confusion. The 10 women passengers were taken off first. Food and bedding and the United States mail also were saved.

On the island the castaways found cabins, and with sufficient food, clothing, blankets and wood, are not likely to suffer. Many passengers lost their personal effects.

Room after the crew had landed Captain Johnson, First Mate Gustafson and four sailors put off in a lifeboat to seek aid. After rowing 15 miles they sighted the fishing schooner Alexandria. Captain Johnson and the sailors turned back to the island in the lifeboat, while Captain Jaeger and Mate Gustafson set out for Juneau in a gasoline launch, which broke down after going a short distance. The two men had difficulty in getting their craft to a Hoonah Indian village. The Indians refused to lend them a boat and the white men were obliged to row the heavy launch to Juneau.

Mate Gustafson could not say whether the Yucatan could be saved. It is a steel-hulled ship at Chichagof, Pa., in 1890, and was valued at \$300,000. Last summer she was equipped as a private yacht at an expense of \$50,000 and, flying the flag of the New York Yacht Club, carried George W. Perkins, of New York, and a party of friends on a pleasure trip along the Alaskan coast. After this trip the Yucatan was reconverted to a commercial boat.

TO PREVENT FLOODS.

French Commission Begins Studying The Problem.

Paris (Special).—The commission of engineers, technicians and scientists appointed to make an exhaustive study of the cause of the recent food and of the measures necessary to prevent a recurrence of the disaster began work under the presidency of Alfred Picard, civil engineer and former Minister of Marine.

Picard elaborated a plan to keep the River Seine within its banks by projecting walls or a cutoff to divert the waters around the city. The commission is expected to suggest a specific for all defects in the public services, including the surging and subway lines and the sewer, gas, electricity, telegraph and telephone systems, which were developed during the war.

Crete Gets A Shaking.

Canea, Crete (Special).—A severe earthquake was felt throughout Crete. It was accompanied with violent subterranean explosions. In this city a number of buildings were damaged and a minaret of the mosque crashed through the dome. In the village of Varpetro a house collapsed, burying six persons in the ruins.

Railway Has Cost 200 Lives.

Winnipeg, Man. (Special).—A powder house in the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway construction camp near Nipigon blew up, tearing to pieces three Italian powder men. This makes more than 200 railway laborers slain by fatal accidents attending the building of this railway.

Women May Bring Cigarettes.

New York—Collector Loeb's anti-board engaged in formulating plans to provide more speedy debarkation of trans-Atlantic passengers and examination of baggage has recommended a ruling to permit women as well as men to bring in 200 cigarettes duty free. So the Spanish senoras and señoritas and Cuban belle, as well as the fat American, who must have their "little puff" may hereafter come into the United States accompanied by a stick of her own favorite brand of paper smokes.

CALLS CONGRESS TO THE RESCUE

Taft Wants Publicity in Tax Returns.

OF CORPORATIONS CANNOT OPEN TO PUBLIC INSPECTION THE RETURNS OF CORPORATIONS.

Secretary of Treasury Cannot Open To Public Inspection The Returns Of Corporations—\$50,000 Is Provided For Clerical Hire—Snake Found In A Former Act—President Reminds An Opinion.

Washington, D. C. (Special).—The returns made by corporations under the law imposing a tax of 1 per cent on their net incomes are not to be open to public inspection unless Congress makes an appropriation specifically providing for accommodations and clerical help for that purpose. Somebody has discovered that an act passed in 1882 expressly prohibits the Secretary of the Treasury from using any part of the appropriation of \$100,000 made by Congress for the "expenses of collecting the corporation tax" in the employment of persons within the District of Columbia.

President Taft is of opinion that Congress intended that the returns, original and corrected, should be open to inspection as are court records, and in a letter to the Secretary of the Treasury he has suggested that if the construction which seems to him to be the right one is to be carried into execution there must be an appropriation of \$50,000 for the specific purpose. Following the President's suggestion, Charles D. Norton, acting secretary of the Treasury, has submitted to the Speaker of the House an estimate for an appropriation to the amount stated.

Strong opposition had developed to the publicity feature of the Corporation Tax Law and President Taft and his advisers have frequently conferred on the question of reaching a basis of administration of the act. The issue now is squarely before Congress and much interest is manifested as to whether that body in effect will re-enact the existing publicity provision by striking the words "Proprietors" from the act.

President Taft's attitude and views on the subject are set forth in the following letter to the Secretary of the Treasury:

"The White House, Washington, February 16, 1919. My Dear Mr. Secretary: On the question as to the meaning of paragraph 6 of the Corporation Excise Law, in section 33 of the tariff act of August 5, 1905, I have very little doubt. It seems to me that it was intended by Congress that the returns, original and corrected, and not the documents and evidence taken upon investigation, should be open to inspection, as are court records.

I understand the difficulty that presents itself to you, to wit: That Congress, in the urgent deficiency bill of August 5, 1905, appropriated \$100,000 for the expenses of collecting the corporation tax, and that it was assumed that this would enable you to do a proper part of the sum for increasing your clerical and other assistance needed to give the opportunity for the public inspection specifically provided in the act. It will require at least \$50,000, properly to index and display the returns of more than 400,000 corporations, to house them in rooms convenient to access for the public and to provide clerks for the care and custody of them under such conditions.

By the act of August 5, 1882, the Secretary of the Treasury is expressly prohibited from using any part of the appropriation of \$100,000 made in the words of the statute already quoted for the employment of persons within the District of Columbia. In other words, therefore, no appropriation exists with which to make the returns of corporations a public record available for public inspection in any different manner from that in which other internal revenue records are public records.

In my judgment, the failure to make a specific appropriation for the purpose was an oversight, due to the suspension that the \$100,000 might be applied in part to the purpose under discussion, and that it was, as already said, the intention of Congress to make these records different from the ordinary internal revenue records and really subject to general public inspection.

But with the situation as it is, nothing remains to be done except for you to state the case to the House of Representatives, where appropriation bills are properly introduced, and to suggest that if the construction, which seems to me to be the right one is to be carried into execution there must be an appropriation of \$50,000 for the specific purpose; and with a further statement that if no such appropriation is made the only course open to those who are executing the law in the department will be to treat the returns as other internal revenue records.

Sincerely yours,
William H. Taft.

4-Year-Old Saves Brother.

Zanesville, Ohio (Special).—When Frederick Gaumer, 2 years old, fell into the sitting room grate while his parents were away last night his 4-year-old sister, Tracie, dragged him to the door and threw him off the porch into a snowdrift. He was pulled out by neighbors spluttering, but only slightly injured.

For Lane By Way Of Hell Gate.

New Haven, Conn. (Special).—It is stated here authoritatively that the New York, New Haven and Hartford and Pennsylvania Railroad Company have made all the construction of the connecting line by way of Hell Gate bridge, which will take about two years to build and will cost not less than \$15,000,000, will be built through a third corporation.

MADRIZ ARMY IN MATAGALPA

Insurgents Evacuate City in the Night.

GENERAL CHAMORRO HAD NO CANNON.

Insurgents Evacuate City in the Night.

Managua (Special).—The forces of President Madrid have again taken possession of Matagalpa, which on February 16 was occupied by General Chamorro, one of the insurgent leaders.

The bombardment of the city, which was begun Sunday night, after negotiations had been given to the non-combatants to withdraw, was abandoned for some hours, and began again Tuesday. The government forces had heavy guns on the hills, but the insurgents were able to move to the city long enough to get there, therefore, deemed it advisable to retreat, and under cover of darkness evacuated Matagalpa at an early hour this morning.

Generals Lara, Chavarria, Martinez and Rivas, each of whom commanded sections of the government troops, occupied the city at noon. Chamorro did not escape any too soon, as he was nearly surrounded by the government forces, which had been brought up as quickly as the condition of the country would permit during the last few days.

It is reported here that General Chamorro has broken away from General Estrada and proclaimed himself president. Overtures have been made to President Madrid by Chamorro through the medium of the American consular agent, W. H. De Savigny at Matagalpa, for the reestablishment of peace. Chamorro's offer, embodied in a letter, is now in the hands of Vice Consul Caldera, and President Madrid has not yet been officially informed of the proposal, but he has already given his answer, which is that unconditional surrender and imprisonment of Chamorro are the only terms acceptable.

Lieutenant Commander Symington, U. S. N., and Lieutenant Price, U. S. N., are proceeding to Matagalpa to observe the operations. It is stated that Rear Admiral Kimball has dispatched Lieutenant Commander Symington for the purpose of offering mediation to the belligerents, but with instructions to do nothing actively.

NIGHT RIDERS CONSPIRATORS.

Federal Court Indicts 12 Under Interstate Law.

Cincinnati (Special).—The first blow struck by the United States against alleged Night Riders was delivered when a Federal grand jury at Covington, Ky., returned indictments against 12 men of Dry Ridge, Ky., for conspiracy in restraint of trade. One of the men indicted is John S. Stearns, a member of the State Legislature.

The defendants conspired to prevent W. T. Osborne from shipping four tons of heads of tobacco from Dry Ridge to Cincinnati, and that they threatened by threats of violence both Osborne and the station agent at Dry Ridge.

Japan Raising Peanuts.

Washington, D. C. (Special).—Japan is becoming a competitor of the Southern States in the raising and delivery of peanuts to America. The exportation of Japanese peanuts to this country during 1908 aggregated 4,929,741 pounds, out of 5,218,321 sent to all parts of the world. On the island of Formosa more than 50,000 acres of peanuts are under cultivation.

Port Arthur, Manchuria (Special).

Inchan Angan, the Korean who assassinated Prince Ho, former Japanese Resident General of Korea, at Harbin, October 26, 1909, was convicted and sentenced to death. Angan was formerly an editor, and was alleged to be a member of a Korean secret organization the purpose of which was the assassination of Prince Ho.

Smallpox On Cruiser Fatal.

Port Townsend, Wash. (Special).—John Bohning, 22 years old, a native of Kansas, is the second member of the crew of the armored cruiser Washington to die of smallpox since the warship returned from Honolulu. Bohning died at the Diamond Head Quarantine Station, where three other sailors are in a serious condition suffering from the same malady. One is Estasia P. O. Grimm.

TOPICS OF THE TOWN

The board of county supervisors will meet Saturday.

Miss Maude Willis left Saturday on a visit to Harrisonburg.

Mrs. C. R. C. Johnson was a Washington visitor on Tuesday.

Miss Mattie B. Weir, of Washington, spent Sunday at home here.

Miss Ellen Lynch has been appointed teacher of the Groveton school.

Miss Frances Wilson, of Clifton, was in town, shopping, on Saturday.

B. Conway Taylor, editor of The Journal, was ill several days last week.

Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Lynch, of Culpeper, were the guests Sunday of Mrs. L. E. Pope.

Miss Winnie V. Holden spent several days this week with her sister, Mrs. E. Wood Weir.

The Penh-Vir Coal, Oil and Gas company sold more than five hundred shares of its stock last week.

Miss Minnie Makin and Miss Hilda English, of Alexandria, are visiting Miss Maude Allensworth.

Mr. and Mrs. B. T. Griffith are confined to their beds with severe cases of LaGrippe with pneumonia tendency.

Dr. H. M. Clarkson, who has been quite unwell for some time past, is very much better and was in town, on business, Saturday.

E. N. Pattie, of Catharpin, and Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Lynn, of Milford, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Wheeler, last Saturday.

Several new mail cars equipped with electric lights passed through Manassas this week for the South. The same type of cars will be used on through runs via Manassas.

One of the attractions, at the passenger depot, on Saturday, was a blind pet crow. The owner asserted that, by spitting the bird's tongue he had enabled it to speak some words quite distinctly.

W. B. Doak, proprietor of the Woodbury farm, near Clifton, paid the office of THE DEMOCRAT a friendly call on Monday and expressed his good wishes by placing his name upon our subscription list.

Mrs. William A. Gaines, 87 years old, mother of Mrs. B. T. Griffith, of Manassas, died on Sunday morning at the Griffith home of heart failure. The funeral took place on Tuesday afternoon and the interment was in the Manassas cemetery.

The first "meet" of the small-boys marble players, of this season, took place in front of THE DEMOCRAT office, on Saturday, and was the scene of spirited contentions for the championship. A large number of marbles changed ownership in a short time, and several quit the game with double the number started in with.

J. F. Davis, representing The American Agriculturist, a high class farm journal issued by the Orange Judd company, of New York, is in town. A fine premium worthy a place in any home, is given with each subscription to The Agriculturist. It is an encyclopedic map of the world, with sectional maps of the United States and of the Panama canal.

Many are availing themselves of the opportunity to secure a comprehensive standard dictionary free, by securing five paid advance yearly subscribers to THE DEMOCRAT. This deluxe leather edition retails at four dollars, and is one of the best dictionaries of the English language published. It defines more than 38,000 words including 3,000 new terms and contains more than 100 pictorial illustrations.

Miss Marie Letimer, of Washington, was a week-end guest of Mrs. E. Wood Weir.

A mother's meeting will be held tomorrow at the home of Mrs. C. L. Hynson.

Dr. Hamner will conduct public worship at Greenwood church, near Minnieville, next Sunday afternoon at 8 o'clock.

Mrs. M. S. Moffett spent Sunday in Harrisonburg, with her daughter, Miss M. Lodge, who is attending the State Normal school.

The Manassas Chapter, United Daughters of the Confederacy, will meet in their room in the M. I. C. building next Wednesday afternoon at 3 o'clock.

Raymond Hixson, who has been confined to his room with muscular rheumatism for the past month and who had so far recovered as to be able to go about the house, was reported much worse again, on Tuesday.

The fire department was called out shortly before noon yesterday on account of the burning out of a fire at the residence of Mrs. Edith Lipscomb, on Center street, which resulted in much excitement, but no damage to property.

The Woman's Christian Temperance union and the Loyal Temperance legion will unite in celebrating Frances Willard Memorial day. This meeting will be held in the Baptist church, Sunday, Feb. 27, at 3 p. m. The public is cordially invited to attend.

Mrs. Anna Shacklett, a sister of the late Mrs. William Temple Smith of Manassas, and who was a Miss Reade, died at the home of Miss Eugene Osborne, in this place, on last Thursday night, and her body was taken to Harrisonburg on Friday morning for interment.

Ben Lee, fireman on freight train No. 174 north, while taking water for his engine at the stand pipe at this station, on last Thursday night, fell upon the railway tracks and received several injuries about the head. He was taken on Friday morning to his home in Strasburg.

Vice-President Nash, of the Manassas Auto Club, says that the shipment of cars ordered last week are expected to arrive here within the next ten days. He says, further, that there is plenty of time owing to the condition of the roads before these cars can be put in service. A carload of flying machines is expected, he says, about the same time for use in the interim.

The dinner and supper given in the M. I. C. building, on Friday, by Manassas chapter of the Women's Christian Temperance Union, for the benefit of the W. C. T. U. local and state work, was a financial success. The receipts amounted to about \$60. The menu furnished was quite satisfactory and the courteous attention of the waiters all that could be desired.

A gentleman from Fairfax county, and who is an official of the Farmers Institute of the eighth Congressional district, wants to know what action has been taken by the board of supervisors of Prince William county towards building the bridge over Bull Run, at Yates' ford, in accordance with the joint agreement of the Special Commissioners of Prince William and Fairfax counties some time since.

W. J. Hubert, past grand high priest, and grand lecturer of Royal Arch Masons of Virginia, conferred the Royal Arch degree upon members of Manassas lodge last week as follows: Claude Harrell, of Nokesville, Robt. W. Adams and W. M. Haden, of Manassas, N. Kyle, J. C. Kinchloe and L. S. Booker, of Clifton, Bay, J. A. T. Martella and William H. Henry, S., and Henry W. Dodge, of Haymarket. These gentlemen are now full-fledged members of Royal Arch chapter No. 59.

Miss Evelyn Wenrich leaves Monday for Baltimore.

Frederick Vollbrecht is to open an upholstery establishment at his residence.

Miss Nettie Ardella, of Washington, was here several days this week on business and visiting friends.

W. N. Merchant, Jr., left Sunday to take a position as manager for the American Horse exchange at New York.

Albert Grigaby, a negro, who is charged with a felony, was admitted to bail, on Monday, until the April term of the court.

Sidney Thompson, a student of Eastern college, left today for his home, on the sick list, and will have to undergo an operation for catarrhal affection.

E. C. Moser, of Culpeper, paid his brothers a short visit here this week enroute for Warrenton, where he will engage in business with his brother James F. Moser.

F. M. Osborne, formerly of Grayson county, Va., has purchased the Adam Givens estate, near Haymarket, and has taken possession of the same. We welcome Mr. Osborne as a citizen of Prince William county.

Mrs. James F. Moser and little daughter, Alloway, left here Saturday for a visit to Mrs. Moser's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Beckham, in Culpeper, before going to her new home in Warrenton where Mr. Moser has established himself in business.

W. W. Finley, superintendent of the Southern railway, passed through Manassas enroute for the Manassas division of the road on Monday. On the same date J. R. Budden, superintendent of the Manassas division of the road, spent most of the day here on business.

R. L. Jenkins, of Fairfax county, was a Manassas visitor on Monday. Mr. Jenkins had not forgotten a certain occasion when he, together with a member of THE DEMOCRAT'S staff, helped to devour a thirty-pound turkey at the celebration of M. R. Taylor's sixty-first birthday.

John Strother, of Marshall and Miss Lizzie Robertson, of Nokesville, were married in the New School Baptist church, in this place, yesterday morning, the Rev. T. D. Clarke, pastor of the church, officiating. The happy pair boarded the afternoon train for the home of the groom in Fauquier county.

Edwin A. Newman, of Washington, who has been named, by Chairman Norman E. Mack, of the Democratic national committee, to act with similar Congressional committee in connection with the Jefferson day banquet to be held under the auspices of the Democrats of the District of Columbia, on April 15, was a resident of Manassas from his youth up, and is a brother of Mrs. E. R. Conner and G. E. Newman, of this place.

Henry Saunders, accompanied by his wife and daughter, Miss Ruth, arrived here Monday from Miami, Fla., enroute to Mrs. Saunders' former home, in Rectortown. Mrs. Saunders, who was operated upon last October, is still in delicate health. About twelve years ago Mr. Saunders conducted a large department store on the corner now occupied by the postoffice, and which was then known as "The busy corner." During the greater portion of the time, since Mr. Saunders left Manassas, he has occupied the position of traveling salesman with headquarters at New Orleans, La. Miss Ruth, who was a small girl, when her parents left Manassas, is now a fine specimen of womanhood, and a stranger to what was her playmate's home.

Mrs. D. E. Fair and son Ralph are visiting relatives near Canova.

Mr. and Mrs. Landon A. Wright of Richmond, spent the week-end as guests of Mrs. Wright's parents, near Manassas.

Dr. B. F. Iden performed, on Tuesday, an operation upon Engineer R. L. Brown, of the Southern Railway company, for an abscess in the side as the result of an attack of pneumonia. The operation involved the removal of a portion of a rib in order that proper cleansing and drainage of the wound could be effected.

Washington's birthday was generally observed in Manassas last Tuesday. The banks remained closed, and Sunday hours were effective at the postoffice. The school children were given a holiday after commemorative exercises in the morning. The occasion was made memorable for Eastern college by the dedication of the new assembly building.

Irvin Carlton, infant son, of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Russell, of Canova, died on Monday afternoon, of scarlet fever, age twenty months. The funeral took place from Woodbine church this afternoon, the Rev. T. D. Clarke, pastor of the New School Baptist church of Manassas, officiating. The interment was in the family burial lot near Canova.

There will be an entertainment given, in Nicol hall, tomorrow night by the students of the normal class, and the pupils of the grammar grades of Ruffner school for the benefit of the piano fund. The entertainment will consist of national peasant games, recitations, old plantation songs and scenes from colonial life. Admission adults 25c, children 15c. Tickets at the door.

DEATH OF JOHN BRIGGS.
(Continued.)

Twice since the family moved from Manassas, several years ago, death has stricken the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Briggs. News has just reached here of the death of their son John, aged 19 years. A young daughter, Maude, died shortly after the family located in Oklahoma. John Briggs was about to have graduated from a business college when he was stricken with typhoid fever.

The hard to break the tender chord,
When boys has bound the heart,
The hard, so hard, to speak the word,
We must forever part.
The golden gate was opened,
A gentle voice said "Come,"
And with farewell unspoken,
He calmly entered home.

Our Business is Banking
Banking is Our Business

THE SIGN "BANK" does not make a bank and is often misleading. It requires time, energy, close attention to business, a substantial capital and ripe experience in banking to make a bank. We claim, without blushing, all of the essentials necessary to make our business that of banking, and tender our patrons a service thoroughly seasoned by years of experience, backed by a substantial capital and a large surplus.

"The Bank that Does Things"

The Peoples' National Bank
OF MANASSAS, VA.

DAIRYMEN

We have just stocked a full line of the Dairy Association's cow remedies—Kow Kure, Bag Balm and Grange Garget Cure. When in need of any of these things come and see us.

PRINCE WILLIAM PHARMACY
Manassas, Va.

N. B.—Prescriptions? That's our business.

Are You Listening?

Sucrene
Remains without a Peer!
A Feed That Has Class!

Hear what our own State Department of Agriculture writes:
RICHMOND, VA., January 31, 1910.
Messrs. C. M. LARKIN & Co.,
Manassas, Va.

GENTLEMEN: We beg to acknowledge receipt of your favor of the 29th inst., and note your request to be advised the analysis obtained by this Department for Sucrene Dairy Feed, and we have the pleasure to advise you the analysis made of the above numbered sample of Sucrene Dairy Feed drawn from the stock of Richardson & Company, Richmond, Va., and analyzed in our laboratory, shows the following results:

Protein 17.25 per cent; Fat 7.88 per cent; Crude Fibre 11.25 per cent

All of which comes well above the guarantees of the manufacturers.

Very truly,
(Signed) BENJ. L. PURCELL,
D. D. and P. Commissioner.

Watch this Space and We will Give You Ample Testimony to the Superiority of SUCRENE Feeds

Marvel not that "Marvel Flour" will make about thirty loaves of bread more to the barrel than other brands. Why? Because it makes LIGHT BREAD.

Call or write us for prices on Flour, Feed, Hay, Salt and Grain of all sorts. We are headquarters in these lines. Custom grinding done every day except Saturday.

C. M. Larkin & Co.,
Wholesale and Retail Feed and Grain Dealers,
Manassas, Virginia.

FOR SALE

One second hand fire-proof Carey safe in excellent condition. Apply at this office.

A. H. Harrell,
Successor to E. H. Fowell & Co.

FOR
Marble, Granite

AND ALL KINDS OF CEMETERY WORK

CALL ON
M. J. HOTTLE
Manassas, Va.

Fine Coffee

We have the finest line of Coffee in town at from 15c to 35c a pound. Our Teas, too, are as fine as the market affords.

PROGRESSIVE NOKESVILLE

Nokesville is gaining wide publicity as a progressive community. Among other state newspapers...

"Nokesville may well be proud of her record as a thriving community. The opening of the bank of Nokesville is a splendid testimonial to the enterprise of the people of that section."

OCCOQUAN NOTES

E. S. Brookett was in town on Saturday. B. Morgan was in Washington this week.

William H. Upton, of upper Prince William, was in town on Thursday.

Tyson Janney was a business visitor in Richmond on Thursday and Friday last.

Jas. N. Carter was a business visitor to Washington City on Wednesday last.

We have our daily papers, but O, you DEMOCRAT, you come first on Friday morning.

Wade Rogers, of Washington state, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Tyson Janney this week.

Haywood Davis, of Fairfax, was the guest of his daughter, Mrs. John Leary, on Saturday.

Occoquan is gaining ground every day. Being a pugilistic center it can soon boast of dramatic fame.

John R. Selecman, who is chief engineer on a local steamer on the Mattaponi river, spent a few days at his home here this week.

The manager of the Occoquan base ball club would like to arrange with the Eastern's manager a game during the coming season.

The handsomely equipped gasoline launch Avolente owned by our local physician, Dr. Frank W. Hornbaker, is undergoing repairs at our dock here.

A business meeting of the Senior Epworth League was held on Friday evening at the M. E. church under the supervision of its president, S. N. Carter.

Miss Ruth Carter spent a very pleasant day here on Sunday last as the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jas. N. Carter. She returned to Washington on Sunday evening.

The Rev. T. W. F. Moland preached a very able sermon at the Woodbridge Baptist church on Sunday last, his text being taken from the fifth chapter of Saint Matthew, the forty-fourth verse, "Love your Enemies."

Mrs. Jas. N. Carter was called to Washington very suddenly on Sunday evening last owing to the sudden illness of her brother, Mr. Thomas Turner, who is confined at the home of his sister, Mrs. F. W. Keys, 323 11th street, northeast.

The attendance at our school (Goldridge) has greatly decreased on account of sickness among the pupils. Hope they may soon be able to be out in full force again.

A number of our young people attended a dance given by Mrs. Robertson at Aden one night last week. All expressed themselves as having enjoyed the occasion.

The farmers in this section have made very little progress with farm work up to this time owing to unfavorable weather conditions.

The weather here seems to rival that of Kansas as described by an old New England farmer who visited that state many years ago.

A pleasant evening was spent at the home of John W. Horton, near Orlando, on Thursday evening last by relatives and friends of the family who gathered there to welcome the coming of Mr. Clarence Horton and his fair young bride of Washington City.

The happy couple came to Nokesville of the evening train and a distance of seven miles through the rain and mud to the paternal roof-tree where they received the greetings and congratulations of their friends.

There was formed in our town on Thursday evening last an organization to be known as the Occoquan Literary Association.

The object of this worthy organization is to increase the moral intellect of our town for the betterment of the literary tastes of men and women; to branch out and give us an insight to real parliamentary doings.

There was a large attendance, including some learned men. Special mention should be made of the part of Geo. D. Selecman who delivered a most interesting address on the greatness of such men as the world has never since produced.

Some great writer has truthfully said: "The success of a country lies wholly with its people." The features of the evening were songs and graphophone selections. The latter by A. B. Rogers.

The following is the list of officers selected: Chas. F. Marker, president; John A. Sander, vice-president; Miss Ada Carter, secretary; Tyson Janney, treasurer; Harry T. Selecman, sergeant-at-arms; Albert T. Lacy, assistant-organist; Miss Ada Carter, L. Ledman, A. B. Rogers, Samuel Darter.

A total and absolute success in the intellectual advancement is the best wishes of the writer and the community at large.

Now and Then. OCCASIONAL.

CLIFTON ITEMS

James Wilson has accepted a position in the Nokesville post-office.

Mr. W. E. Merchant has received a letter from his sister in Clifton.

Louis Quigg, our postmaster, is quite sick at his home near here.

Helen, infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. Vandenburg, has been sick for the past week.

Messrs. Kyle, Jonas and M. F. Ford attended a meeting of Masons at Manassas Tuesday night.

George Berry, railway postal clerk, is confined to his room at the "Clifton Hotel" with an attack of rheumatism.

Mr. von Brieson has moved with his family to El Paso, Tex. We regret very much losing them from the community and wish them success in their new home.

Relix von Brieson has recently sold his farm near Clifton to Mr. Gorgas, of the Postoffice Department, Washington. The transaction was for cash and the price is understood to be \$5,500.

R. W. Merchant, representing the MANASSAS DEMOCRAT, visited our town last week, and in so doing secured many new friends and subscribers to that progressive paper. We wish THE DEMOCRAT every success.

Washington's birthday was celebrated by a dance in the town hall, given under the auspices of Messrs. A. J. Kidwell and Geo. Mayhugh. It was largely attended. Refreshments were served and music and dancing kept up until a late hour.

The annual convention of the Grand Lodge of Masons held at Richmond, Va., last week was attended by a number of the Clifton members, among whom were the following: Messrs. Oscar Woody, M. F. Mantiply, A. J. Kidwell and R. W. Woodward. All seemed to enjoy the session.

The past few warm days have removed all traces of the snow, which had been in evidence since Christmas. But, oh, the mud left in its wake! We are considering ordering a carload of air ships instead of automobiles, for we are not quite so brave as our Manassas friends.

A dog belonging to Mrs. J. B. Cross was reported to be mad Saturday afternoon. A hunting party was formed and several shots fired at the animal, but though wounded, he attacked a colored boy and badly lacerated his hand. The dog was finally captured by his owners and kept confined until Monday, when he died. The matter is in dispute as to whether it was a case of genuine rabies or the dog was simply sick. Dr. Meredith was in town and treated the injured boy's hand at once.

INVENTS SAW

I wish to state that I have invented a hand saw to be used with steam or gasoline. It has two handles so two men can turn the machine. It is a ball-bearing machine. I am prepared to furnish a machine of this kind at a very reasonable cost. This machine is something new, and will answer all purposes for which a saw can be used.

NORMAN NICKENS, West Center St., Manassas, Va.

Subscribe for THE DEMOCRAT.

Are you tortured to death daily with Rheumatism? Why not when BLOODING OINTMENT will give you instant relief and permanently cure you? It is a box mailed to The Democrat Co., Inc., 1000 14th St., N.W., Wash., D.C.

SEWING MACHINES OF ALL KINDS Sold on Easy Payments

Machines Repaired Work Guaranteed

Oil and Needles for all kinds of Sewing Machines on hand. Old machines taken in exchange as part payment.

G. W. LEITH, MANASSAS, VA.

BENNETT & BLUME DEALERS IN

Wood and Coal

East Center Street, Manassas, Virginia

REWARD!

No Questions Asked.

There is money in Chickens if they are good layers. FLECK'S will make them lay, and if after feeding them one box, you do not see an increase we will refund your money. You won't even have to return the box. The following FLECK'S REMEDIES are also sold under the same guarantee:

- Fleck's Stock Powder, in 8-lb. Packages 50c
Fleck's Lice Exterminator 25c
Fleck's Heave Remedy 50c
Fleck's Worm Powders 50c
Fleck's Condition Powders 25c

Now is the time to feed them. Now is the time they need it.

You run no risk. No results, no pay.

Waters, Wright & Hickey.

Better Potatoes

cannot be had in Virginia. There are about 100 sacks left. These sacks contain 24 bushels (60 lbs. to the bushel). Our price \$2 per Sack. Call and examine our stock of Seed Potatoes (200 Sacks)

Crushed Oyster Shells at 60c Per Sack of 100 lbs.

We are headquarters for the famous Seneca Stock Remedies and Poultry Powder.

EASTERN PROVISION CO.

(THE POULTRY STORE)

Country Produce, Raw Furs, Skins, Game, Etc.

Do you know that We Pay a Higher Cash Price for Eggs than you receive in trade from any store in Manassas?

Attention, Farmers!

We have a good stock of American Wire Field and Farm Fence, also Poultry Netting. Agent for American Wire Fence Company.

W. C. WAGENER

Please Order Promptly Filled

Saunders' Market

Center Street, Manassas, Va.

Tender Steaks, juicy roasts—the very choicest the market affords—are always supplied our customers. Our selection is complete—just what you expect to find in a first-class market.

Deliveries made Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays

Give Us a Trial

Satisfaction Guaranteed

WELLINGTON ITEMS

A stray cat is in town. I wonder whose it is?

C. C. Leachman has a slight attack of the la grippe.

A. S. Robertson is contemplating buying an automobile.

Mr. Will Randle has taken a position with Mr. O. Wells.

A. S. Robertson left this morning to attend his sister's wedding.

Ed. Mock of Fairfax spent Monday with his father-in-law, J. W. Rollins.

Carroll Patton and brother attended a dance at Clifton Tuesday night.

E. D. Senseney returned home Monday morning from Strasburg, where he has been visiting relatives.

R. C. Buck, Jr., is thinking of going to Montana to work his fortune. His many friends wish him success.

O. Wells sold his three-legged horse to William Griffin, agent for the Bliss Native Herbs. Guess Dr. Griffin will use him in his practice.

Mrs. J. W. Rollins, who has been suffering for some time, passed away Tuesday night. The funeral services will be held today at 2 p. m.

Miss Charlotte Smith, who has been teaching school at Groveton, was taken very sick with appendicitis last week, and she left on Sunday night for her home. We wish her a speedy recovery and hope it will not be long before she can resume her work. Miss Lynch is teaching during her absence.

INDEPENDENT HILL NOTES

A. M. Yates is in Woodstock this week.

Miss Eula Holmes, of Canova, is assisting in caring for her aunt, Mrs. Robt. Keys.

E. H. Long and Jackson Floyd, of Richmond, son and son-in-law of Mr. and Mrs. S. Long, were Sunday guests at the family home.

Mrs. Solomon Cornwell, Mrs. Thomas Holmes and Mrs. Tom Russell, living near Canova, are all on the sick list and under a doctor's care.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Harrison, of Washington, returned to their home Monday after an extended visit to the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Simeon Long.

We heard a man say the other day, "You know I am a second George Washington. Only difference is he is lying under ground and I am lying (being) on top."

Webster says the word "extra" means uncommon, more than left over, etc., but if he lived in these days he would surely say "extra" does not mean anything at all in some cases.

There are a number of serious cases of illness around here. Mrs. Robert H. Keys is reported dangerously ill and Mrs. Boliver Cole was under the care of a physician Sunday.

In a few years timber will be scarce in this neighborhood owing to the fact that there are eight sawmills in operation within a radius of three miles of this place, and there have been many tracts of timber purchased by mill owners of late.

The infant child of Mr. and Mrs. Tom Russell, of Canova, died Tuesday afternoon. The little one was only sick about a week and was not considered dangerously ill so the shock was unexpected to the parents. He was buried in the churchyard at Woodbine Thursday afternoon.

WHO ARE YOU?

LOST—A ladies' gray kid glove between my home and Eastern college building, on Tuesday. The finder will please return same to The Peoples National Bank.

Mrs. G. RAYMOND RATCLIFFE.

RAYMARKET NEWS

Richard Belcher spent Sunday with friends in the village.

Miss Amy Beane is spending a few days in Washington.

Col. N. T. DePauw spent a few days at "Waverly" this week.

Brown Kerfoot, of Delaplane, visited his uncle, H. W. Dodge.

Joseph Tulloss, of Washington, spent a few days at his home here this week.

Mrs. Franz Peters and daughter Josephine, are confined to the house this week with grip.

Mrs. J. E. Jordan, of Eastern College, spent Saturday and Sunday with Mrs. William Jordan.

Miss Grace Beane, of the University hospital, Charlottesville, spent Sunday at her home here.

St. Paul's rectory is being painted and refurbished for the new rector, Rev. Mr. Grimman, who will take charge at Easter.

Miss Jean Howdershell, who has been visiting relatives in this vicinity, returned to her home in Washington Tuesday evening accompanied by her sister, Mrs. Randolph Smith.

ORLANDO ITEMS

Miss Nettie Heflin, J. M. and R. E. Elliott were Manassas visitors Saturday.

J. S. Ralls expects to enlarge his storeroom as he intends to increase his stock of merchandise.

The people in this section are talking railroad now and hope to see it go from Fredericksburg to Manassas via Orlando.

Rose Earhart, who bought a farm from Wm. H. Breeden, is putting material on the ground for the erection of a dwelling as soon as the weather permits.

The attendance at our school (Goldridge) has greatly decreased on account of sickness among the pupils. Hope they may soon be able to be out in full force again.

A number of our young people attended a dance given by Mrs. Robertson at Aden one night last week. All expressed themselves as having enjoyed the occasion.

The farmers in this section have made very little progress with farm work up to this time owing to unfavorable weather conditions. It is to be hoped that we may soon have weather that will start the plows going and other preparations for spring work and planting.

The weather here seems to rival that of Kansas as described by an old New England farmer who visited that state many years ago. On his return he was plying with questions by his neighbors as to what manner of country he had seen. He finished his description in the following dramatic manner: "It is the wettest and the driest place and the hottest and the coldest place I ever saw, and I could look further and see less than any d—n state I was ever in."

A pleasant evening was spent at the home of John W. Horton, near Orlando, on Thursday evening last by relatives and friends of the family who gathered there to welcome the coming of Mr. Clarence Horton and his fair young bride of Washington City.

The happy couple came to Nokesville of the evening train and a distance of seven miles through the rain and mud to the paternal roof-tree where they received the greetings and congratulations of their friends. Among those present were Wm. Breeden and wife, Jos. Breeden and family, Bud Herndon and family, David Davis of Washington, Miss Nettie Heflin and Miss Mary Elliott. All spent an enjoyable evening which terminated with serving refreshments at 12 o'clock. His friends wish him and his bride a happy journey through life.

Now and Then.

OCCASIONAL.

Authorized Capital, \$200,000, Divided into 200,000 Shares

Penn-Vir Coal, Oil & Gas Co.

What it is Doing in Promoting Developments in Virginia

J. W. Latham, President, Calverton, Va.
 C. Raymond Ratcliffe, Vice-President, Manassas, Va.
 O. C. Hutchison, Treasurer, Haymarket, Va.
 A. D. Rhoad, Secretary, Haymarket, Va.
 H. W. Dodge, Assistant Secretary, Haymarket, Va.

F. S. Key Smith, Gen. Counsel, 1244 N. York Ave., N. W., Room 315 Evans Bldg., Washington, D. C.
 W. B. Tulloss, General Manager, Haymarket, Va.

DIRECTORS—J. W. Latham, A. D. Rhoad, O. C. Hutchison, F. S. Key Smith, W. B. Tulloss,
 C. Raymond Ratcliffe, Ralph C. Lupton.

It is necessary that the people in the vicinity of this particular proposition should subscribe for the stock of this company, as it is an absolute fact that in all new fields it has always been up to the local people to develop the first oil, as capitalists never go into undeveloped fields, but are ever ready to take hold of any and all things, when proven valuable.

This company has 23,000 acres of land under lease. This land was leased under the direction of Prof. F. J. Finkbeiner, of Bradford, Penn., an eminent, practical and expert Geologist in field work, who also located the point at which the first well will be drilled. The actual work of sinking the wells will be under the personal supervision of Mr. J. M. Sullivan, an oil and gas expert of life long experience, hence the Company's entire undertaking will be under the management of men of known experience in the oil and gas fields, of not only this, but of many foreign countries—men of experience. The Company has placed 80,000 of its 200,000 shares of capital stock in its treasury for sale, consisting of preferred, guaranteeing 8 per cent accumulative annual dividend, to be paid out of the earnings of the company, and common, to which it will add in the future other stocks when found necessary. The company offers this stock at its par value, \$1.00 per share, but will not accept any subscription for less than five shares. All payments will be made one-half cash and balance in two equal installments of thirty and sixty days from date of subscription. The stock is non-assessable. No certificate will be issued until it is fully paid. As an illustration to the reader of the great profits accruing from the investments in new oil fields here is submitted below the last, and newest development in the United States, the Bremen oil field, and some instances of the paying capacity of this field. The Bremen oil field was a wild cat proposition for fourteen years. The first wells were drilled by a man named J. E. Purvis, who sank his capital in the venture. Though at first unsuccessful, Purvis believed in his proposition, and finally succeeded in getting a few friends to raise enough money to promote a stock company called the Bremen Oil and Gas Company, holding 8,500 acres of leases. The first well drilled was a 60-barrel producer, and for fourteen consecutive wells he did not strike a single dry one. The Bremen company, after two years and two months, is selling fifty-five thousand dollars worth of oil per month; its stock, which originally sold at \$25 per share, now sells for \$625 per share, and none is on the market.

As another example: While the first well was being drilled at Lima, Ohio, the first thought called the people of the community in a mass meeting, behind them and ridiculed the idea of any one taking stock in such a scheme, declaring that there was no possibility of getting either oil or gas in that locality, as all indications necessary for their production were absent. (This geological talk has been the same in Texas, California, Oklahoma, Indiana and other fields that have been such heavy producers of oil.) Just while this matter was in progress, he, and behold, the well began to flow at the rate of eighty barrels of oil per day. The people left the lecturer and fled to the well, and the well produced and refined oil.



READ CAREFULLY

Compare the holdings of the Penn-Vir Coal, Oil and Gas Company (holding 23,000 acres), with the holdings of the above companies mentioned and you will readily see what the great possibilities of the Penn-Vir Coal, Oil and Gas Company will be.

You may think you can do better by waiting and buying stock after oil is struck. Study the table of California above and decide how many shares you could buy after development, in its good companies, and compare it with what you could have bought before development, and remember they were all "wild cat" properties at one time.

The following Table Shows How the Stock of Various California Oil Companies Has Advanced:

	Started at	Has been sold at
Central	\$0.10	\$1.50
Monte Cristo	.10	2.75
Zenith	.15	5.00
Dillon	.25	8.00
Kern	.25	8.75
Sterling	.50	4.25
West Shore	.50	4.50
Peerless	.25	6.75
San Joaquin	.50	12.50
Kern River	.50	21.50
New York	.50	200.00
Oil City	2.50	24.00
Pacific	8.00	150.00
Hanford	10.00	180.00
Puerto	10.00	180.00
St. Lawrence	15.00	300.00
Kreyenhagen	10.00	250.00
Home	20.00	250.00

\$100 invested in New York Oil Company has since had a value of \$5,000.

\$100 invested in Hanford Company has since had a value of \$4,000.

\$100 invested in Peerless Co., now has a value of \$6,250.

\$100 invested in San Joaquin Company has since had a value of \$5,750.

\$100 invested in Kern River Co. has a value of \$9,500.

\$100 invested in Central Oil Company has since had a value of \$15,000.

\$100 invested in Alameda Oil Company has since had a value of \$30,000.

\$100 invested in Home Oil Company has since had a value of \$40,000.

Its oil wells at from 25¢ to 60¢ per barrel.

The foregoing articles were gleaned from official sources and doubtless are not overdrawn. That the Petroleum Oil Industry is an inviting field for small investors will be readily admitted after reading this circular.

Recent geological examinations made by the Penn-Vir Coal, Oil and Gas Co., whose holdings are situated in Prince William and Fauquier counties, Virginia, led them to believe that in the not very distant future, as much may be said of Oil Production in Virginia as is now related of California, and more, because the oil is high grade. Hence, only enough stock will be sold at the present low prices to develop these promising holdings of the Company to the point of assurance, when the books will be closed; therefore, we would advise those who are disposed to invest not to defer the matter until it is too late to get in on the ground floor.

In transporting its products to the markets of the world, the Penn-Vir Company will have a very great advantage over all other oil-producing sections of the United States—being in the neighborhood of 20 miles from the Chesapeake Bay and about 20 miles from Washington City.

Does not the Penn-Vir Coal, Oil and Gas Co. offer an unheard of opportunity for investment? We claim we do. Then, why not invest in it now? Not to-morrow, for its stock will go rapidly, and only a sufficient amount of stock will be sold to develop paying values. When the expected happens the stock-books will be closed.

The Oil of Virginia, is of a Grade Bringing \$1.53 Per Barrel—the Product Indicated in Our Field is of Same Quality

The Engine and Boiler are now in Position and the Lumber for the Derrick is on the Ground

J. M. SULLIVAN

SUPERINTENDENT OF CONSTRUCTION

OFFICE: The Peoples National Bank Building,
 Correspondence Solicited.

Penn-Vir Coal, Oil and Gas Co.,

Home Office: Box 71, Manassas, Virginia

feature of the village institute when one of them, after a thoughtful pause, remarked: "Say, Bill, I don't see the necessity of bringing these frae London to teach us about manners in the home. We shint so bad as that that we made out."

COMMERCIAL

Weekly Review of Trade and Market Reports.

R. G. Dun & Co.'s Weekly Review of Trade says: "The improved financial conditions serve to strengthen business confidence and encourage investment in iron and steel."

A Bargain. "Hello! Is this the information editor?" "Yes." "Who is the president of Nicaragua?" "Wait a minute and I'll tell you."

Wanted Too Much. "Hello! Is this the information editor?" "Yes." "Who is the president of Nicaragua?" "Wait a minute and I'll tell you."

By the use of anchors weighing 1,500 pounds army officers have succeeded in placing submarine mines in water 300 feet deep.

The Mamma fellow. "Ah, my lad, you are a good boy." "Thank you, sir." "And are you mamma's papa's boy?"

TRIALS of the NEEDLEMS. Illustration of a woman sewing and a man looking on. Text: "I'M SURE YOU'RE NOT PAW-LAWYER!"

Wholesale Markets.

New York—Wheat—Spot, easy; No. 2 red, 131c. nominal elevator domestic and nominal f. o. b. aboat; No. 1 Northern Duluth and No. 2 hard winter, 127 1/2 nominal f. o. b. aboat.

WHEN YOUR BACK ACHES SUSPECT THE KIDNEYS.

Illustration of a man holding his back in pain. Text: "Backache is kidney ache in most cases. The kidneys ache and throb with dull pain because there is inflammation within."

In Winter Use Allen's Foot-Ease.

The antiseptic powder. Your feet feel uncomfortable, nervous and often cold and damp if you have sweating, sore feet or light shoes. Allen's Foot-Ease. Sold by all druggists and shoe stores.

A Philadelphia saw a child crushed by a trolley car and invented a fender to be dropped to the rails by a latch under the motorman's feet.

Patriotism

The stomach is a larger factor in "life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness" than most people are aware. Patriotism can withstand hunger but not dyspepsia.

The Natural Laxative. acts on the bowels just as corn foods act. Cascara thus aids the bowels just as Nature would. Harsh cathartics act like pepper in the nostrils.

Butter firm; receipts, 4,562 packages. Creamery specials, 21c; extras, 30; third to first, 35 to 29; held, second to special, 25 to 31; state fair, common to finest, 25 to 23; progress, first to special, 24 to 24 1/2.

Remember the name—Doan's Kidney Pills.

Remember the name—Doan's Kidney Pills. For sale by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Constitution causes and seriously aggravates many diseases.

Constitution causes and seriously aggravates many diseases. It is thoroughly cured by Dr. Pierce's Pink Pills. They regulate constipation.

POTASH. Is the Salt of the Earth. It is also the most abundant in the plant. Unless it has enough Potash in soluble form at the right time it cannot use the other plant food you or your soil may supply.

A Delicate Proposal. A Scotchman who had survived three wives and who had a fourth in contemplation decided upon a delicate method of proposing to the latest object of his affections.

Philadelphia—Wheat—Firm; common winter, fancy, 30 to 28c; do. tract grade, February, 126 to 128c.

3 Report on Frits.

How has your boy Fritz getting along in der college? "Ach! He is halfback in der football team and all der way back his studies."

Do not saddle your ass backward.

Do not saddle your ass backward. If he pitches you off you cannot see where you are falling.

PINK EYE. Cures the tick and acts as a preventive for others. Liquid green on the tongue. Good for broad acres and all others.

A statistician has figured out that last year's broom-corn crop was so small that each American family can have but one and one-seventh brooms this year without allowing for business houses, corporations or municipalities.

Chicago—Cattle—Market strong to 10c higher; steers, \$4.75 to \$5.00; cows, \$3.50 to \$3.75; heifers, \$3.50 to \$3.75; calves, \$3.25 to \$3.50; stockers and feeders, \$3.50 to \$3.75.

Permanent Position.

"Mr. Smith," spoke up the young lawyer, "I came here as a representative of your neighbor, Tom Jones, with the commission to collect a debt due him."

How to Keep Baby's Skin Clean.

Few parents realize how many estimable lives have been embittered and ruined and business success prevented by serious skin affections which so often result from the neglect of minor eruptions in infancy and childhood.

MAPLEINE For Rheumatic Pains. As we get older the blood becomes sluggish, the muscles and joints stiffen and aches and pains take hold easier.

AFTER FOUR YEARS OF MISERY. Cured by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Baltimore, Md.—"For four years I was a misery to me. I suffered from irregularities, terrible dragging sensations, extreme nervousness, and that all gone feeling in my stomach."

Live Stock.

Chicago—Cattle—Market strong to 10c higher; steers, \$4.75 to \$5.00; cows, \$3.50 to \$3.75; heifers, \$3.50 to \$3.75; calves, \$3.25 to \$3.50; stockers and feeders, \$3.50 to \$3.75.

SHIR QUIET.

It is hard to believe that coffee will put a person in such condition as it did an Ohio woman. She tells her own story.

TAKE A DOSE OF PISO'S CURE.

THE BEST REMEDY FOR COLIC AND GASTRIC AFFECTIONS. I will testify to the fact that taking Piso's Cure brought me back to health.

Proof that it is Best for Rheumatism. Mrs. DANIEL H. DENT, of Mann's Choice, R.F.D. No. 1, writes: "I am glad to say that Sloan's Liniment has done me more good for my joints than anything I have ever tried."

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Cured by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Baltimore, Md.—"For four years I was a misery to me. I suffered from irregularities, terrible dragging sensations, extreme nervousness, and that all gone feeling in my stomach."

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BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES.

Save the voice in all kinds of weather. Stages and public speaking and then irritable for clearing the throat. There is nothing so effective for Croup, Whooping Cough, and Croup as Brown's Bronchial Troches.

Also for Stiff Joints.

Mr. Mellow WHEELER, 2120 North Ave., Birmingham, Ala., writes: "I am glad to say that Sloan's Liniment has done me more good for my joints than anything I have ever tried."

If you are suffering from any of these ailments, don't give up hope until you have tried Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

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40 Cents a Rod.

For Sale. Buy Rods 12 feet long for 40 cents. Buy Rods 12 feet long for 40 cents. Buy Rods 12 feet long for 40 cents.

Sloan's Liniment.

is the quickest and best remedy for Rheumatism, Sprains, Toothache, Sprains, Bruises and Insect Stings. Price 25c, 50c, and \$1.00 at All Dealers.

PUTNAM FADELESS DYES. This dye gives brighter and longer colors than any other dye. One lot will dye more than any other lot. It does not require washing and is safe for all fabrics.

Auto Tax. Richmond. — Automobile owners have to pay the following rates...

Income Tax Favored. Richmond. — Carrying out the recommendation of Governor Swanson...

And S. Deals. Norfolk. — There was no "inequality of distribution" in the \$14,000...

Peculiar Will. Norfolk. — The fortune of John H. Core, one of the famous Mosby Confederates...

Man In Electric Chair. Norfolk. — Thomas Noel, colored, slayer of Dagny Sherin, Jos. Jones, of Norfolk County...

Murder With Plot. Norfolk. — A man cannot commit murder with his fist, according to a ruling by Judge Hancock...

Law Of Homes Destroyed. Norfolk. — With a 40-mile gale blowing, a disastrous fire broke out in the suburbs here...

Manchester National Bank. Richmond. — The Bank of Manchester has increased its capital stock to \$100,000...

Senator Daniel Goes To Florida. Lynchburg. — Senator John W. Daniel, who has been kept away from Washington this winter...

Gets Contract For Cut-off. Roanoke. — The contract for the low grade "put-off" of the Norfolk and Western around Petersburg was awarded to Joseph H. Sands...

Board Of Fisheries. Richmond. — Governor Mann ordered commissions to be issued to the members of the Board of Fisheries...

Fight Against Cancer. Richmond. — As a result of a discussion at the annual meeting of the Tri-State Medical Association...

Hayner Gets Divorce. Norfolk. — Mrs. Joseph H. Hayner has been charged with cruelty against her husband, Thomas H. Hayner...

Big Barn Burned. Petersburg. — A large barn belonging to Runtz Brockwell, of Georges County, near Petersburg...



Cartoon by Berryman, in the Washington Star.

SAYS NEW YORK IS PASTORS' GRAVEYARD

Dr. Carter Tells His Congregation Clergymen Are Not Properly Encouraged in New York City--More Than Big Pay Needed.

New York City. — New York has been called "the graveyard of ministers," the Rev. Dr. William Carter told his congregation of the Madison Avenue Reformed Church...

TROUT SPREAD CANCER, INVESTIGATORS HINT

State Laboratory, Holding Out High Hope For Cure, Wants to Experiment on Humans.

Albany, N. Y. — Having successfully treated animals affected with cancer, Harvey R. Galloway, director of the State Cancer Laboratory at Buffalo, calls on the Legislature to furnish money for experimentation with human beings...

Sioux City and Eau Claire Vote For New Government.

Sioux City, Iowa. — This city has chosen a straggling two weeks' campaign by adopting the commission form of government. In a total vote of 1,177...

Paris, France, The Princess de Castellane Sues Against the Princess de Sagan.

Paris, France. — The Princess de Marquise de Castellane has instituted suit against the Princess de Sagan (Anna Gould) for \$13,000 back annuities...

Fertilizers And Moisture. Farmers should invest largely in commercial fertilizers. They cost something, but greatly increase the yield of crops...

Reducing Farm Expenses. The farmer who begins the new year with the intention of reducing expenses will find many opportunities for so doing...

A Cheap Cellar. Our house is built on a hillside. The cell, or kitchen roof, is but very little higher than the bank where it was left for waiting up...

About Merino Sheep. A theory was prevalent in Spain early in the last century that the superiority of the wool of Merino sheep was due to their annual migration...

Making Cider Vinegar. This receipt for making cider vinegar, although necessitating considerable labor, seems to be a practical one...

Keeping the Cattle Interested and Happy. The condition sought after by successful stockmen. These conditions apply especially to the dairy herd...

Roots are a valuable succulent feed for hogs in winter and are greatly relished. Sugar beets or mangels should be stored for the winter...

As long as a good boar shows vigor or should be kept with the herd. It is a common mistake to think that a vigorous animal just to make room for another one that is younger...

Of all the many places I have been and read about, both in country and city life, I know of no better place or one in which I can take more comfort...

There are more places of immediate amusement to be sure, in a city, no matter where it is, than in the country, but what is life for? It is to be spent in hours of pleasure...

Now let us go right back upon our hills and choose some good, earnest, energetic farmer. Here we have a father interested in general farming and in turn bringing up a family of children who feel a great pride in being sons and daughters of a man who can make a success of a life that keeps the universe in existence...

Of this same family, we can follow them and in nine cases out of ten every eye will sooner or later settle in some kind of farming. One may choose the occupation of the father, another, may take up farming, another poultry raising, etc. The well educated mind travels in a course with which it is most closely connected, and when we find our country boys rushing off to the rank and file of the city, we may give vent to a drawn conclusion that there is a neglect somewhere...

But to return to my starting point. Poultry is the rock of my standing. In it I find the greatest opportunity to carry out every thought that I learn in every day life and it gives a quick reply to whatever problems I put into it. In studying nature we find laws of which sometimes we wish to learn more about and we can turn them to fit our poultry culture and make a handsome return for our trouble. There is nothing but what we can in some way turn into benefit, for something should we desire it. Country life and poultry is a great factor of it. — Archie H. Vanderroot in the Indiana Farmer.

Never let a prompt horse work with a heavy load. — For the driver to cut down his load.

It is a good plan to have a pair of well bred males to make up the extra farm team for the light work. The colts dropped after five years are "clear gain."

I will give you my way of making. I have been making cider vinegar for twenty years. When the apples are getting ripe, we gather up the rotten ones and bring them to the shed. When we have eight or ten bushels, one of two persons cuts every apple in two; cuts out all the rotten and worms, and discards all we think will not make good cider (worms, rotten or green apples will not make good vinegar). We clean our barrels thoroughly, lay them down on a platform near the press with an spigot in each; these are filled full as we make the cider. In fact, before pressing, we draw off this spigot to each barrel. There will be from one to two bucketsful of set-tings in each barrel, which we throw away. When spring comes, about April 1, we draw off the cider and put in clean barrels, under an open shed among the barrels within four or five bucketsful. Then my wife makes me fresh yeast of which I use one and a half pints less each barrel than five pounds brown sugar dissolved...

As long as a good boar shows vigor or should be kept with the herd. It is a common mistake to think that a vigorous animal just to make room for another one that is younger.

The Manassas Democrat,

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FRANK E. GARRISON

GARRISON & SLINGERLAND

LOUIS E. SLINGERLAND

EDITORS AND MANAGERS

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Six Months .50
Three Months .25

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

\$1.00

MANASSAS, VA., THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 1916.

Dedication Significance

NOTEWORTHY is the fact that every person in the representative assemblage that witnessed the beautiful ceremonies marking the dedication of the new assembly building at Eastern College was impressed with the higher significance they typified. More than a mere ceremonial, the observance indeed was a consecration. Sincerity of purpose and devotion to an educational ideal, spiritualized this memorable occasion and through it shone a burst of enthusiasm like a silver strand in cloth of gold. The eloquent words spoken, each a symbol of profound meaning, defined clearly the sentiment they conveyed, but beneath it all lay that beyond-power of expression. It was a prophetic vision of the future, a realization of what the splendid structure really stands for—the force making for enlightenment, for the molding of lofty character, for the development of Christian manhood and womanhood. This is the Force, or even better, Will, which the building represents. For every hall of education is a temple, a sanctuary upon whose altar the fires of knowledge are kept brightly burning.

This new building signifies the permanency of Eastern College in this community, meaning that the institution will work out its destiny in Manassas. It is a link uniting Town and College in inseparable bonds, establishing a stronger reciprocity between them. The entrance of the College into wider fields of activity is fully as important to the town as to the institution itself. And it is not alone the material benefits that are to be accounted, as the spiritual influence is of even higher value. That after all, is what is really worth while in any field of human endeavor. An educational institution is fundamentally a power for good, and fortunate indeed is the community of which it is a part. It sets up and maintains high standards of citizenship through the very influence of its presence. It attracts young men and young women of the best type, a characterization manifested in their quest of education. And these become a most desirable part of the community. Further, the commercial and publicity values of an educational institution are powers in the upbuilding of a town: Manassas is proud of Eastern College, and of this fine new building dedicated on Washington's birthday anniversary.

Opposition to Baldwin Annuity

It is evident that through a misinterpretation of the situation, a number of citizens of Manassas signed a petition to the Legislature against the passage of an enabling act authorizing the Town Council to levy a tax for the payment to Mr. and Mrs. Isaac P. Baldwin of an annuity in return for a deed to a tract embraced in the campus of Eastern College and to Baldwin Hall on the site, an inducement offered to secure the institution. This is shown by the fact that a large proportion of the signers have demanded their names stricken from the petition, since its presentation to the Legislature. Now, it is hoped that conditions have been clarified so that further misunderstanding will not ensue. The annuity of \$600 falls due on May 1. In the event the enabling act is passed, the Town Council of Manassas is authorized to levy a tax not to exceed ten cents on each \$100 valuation to meet it. The matter is purely local, requiring action of the Council after passage of the enabling act by the Legislature. It is understood that the opposition is based largely upon confusing legal technicalities.

Washington's Anniversary

WITH reverence the birthday anniversary of George Washington was commemorated Tuesday. Time but deepens veneration for this immortal patriot, whose memory shall live forever in the hearts of his countrymen. His heritage is the grandest land upon which the sun ever shone, and his immortality the proudest remembrance of his people. The story of Washington, the leader and soldier, and the tale of the hatchet, are the first lessons of patriotism and of truthfulness instilled into the minds of American children. Washington stands at the head of the history of our country as an example held for emulation by all nations. Washington was a Virginian, and his achievements were inspired by the traditions and institutions of this fair land.

Inadequate Fish-ladders

WITHOUT a doubt the inadequate fish-ladder facilities at Occoquan mill-dam are merely a matter of oversight by the owner of the property, and likely enough needed changes will be effected by him, complaints of fishermen and others notwithstanding. According to protests made by anglers, the passage of fish up Broad and Bull runs is obstructed at Occoquan dam. They point to the Coe, which requires the owner of a dam or other obstruction to provide suitable fish-ladder for the passage of fish up and down stream. Nor do these eager disciples of Isaac Walton neglect to place emphasis upon a fine of \$5 for each day of failure to comply with the law, after reasonable notice.

It appears that in the perfection of airships lies the only solution of the muddy roads problem. Prince William is not the only commonwealth looking for relief.

—Lest you forget: How about "Clean-up Day?"

THE agitation of the meat boycott has quieted down. Got hungry, probably.

IT is a pity that the agricultural culture so long as the woomphie noids out.

THAT interval between muddy and dusty roads, may be correctly termed "the happy medium."

How is it that the approach of hot weather causes a falling off in the demand for marriage licenses?

Two Poles were married in Washington this week. The celebration of a wooden wedding, as it were.

AFTER all, bachelors have something to be thankful for. Especially about spring house cleaning time.

A DAILY newspaper attempts to tell "what oleomargarine is." Perhaps it were better to explain what it is not.

WHAT sinister significance lies in the conference of the cold storage men at the approach of warm weather?

RATHER significant is the reference by State newspapers to Manassas as "the best town of its size in Virginia."

THE adverse decision of the House of Delegates on state-wide prohibition was only the first round in the battle.

SPRINGTIME has its sorrows as well as its joys. Now that the stove can be relegated, the ice-box looms in the distance.

THE perennial joke about the Easter bonnet is making its appearance. To the head of the family it is a really serious reminder.

MEMBERS of the Tapeworm club dined with elaborate ceremony Monday night in Washington: More, not cheaper food, probably was the topic of discussion after the political state had been fixed.

THE American Civic Association is planning war against a formidable foe. It has outlined a campaign for the extermination of the house fly, regarded as a serious menace to health because of the disease germs it conveys.

A CORRESPONDENT to a newspaper asks "should the parents consent be asked to their daughter's marriage?" It depends upon whether or not you are playing the part of the young hero, and whether or not they object to you.

DR. H. W. WILBY, chief of the Chemistry Bureau of the Department of Agriculture, gave out a lengthy interview in Chicago recently on "high art in preparation of meals, or esthetics in the kitchen." Doubtless, he never kept bachelor's hall.

THE Senate has passed a bill extending until December 31 of the present year, the act providing for the appropriate marking the graves of Confederate soldiers and sailors who died in Northern prisons. Congress owes the South another duty to pass a pending bill which provides indemnity for the survivors of "The Immortal Six Hundred," and to remove slanders of the memorable Morris Island episode, when that gallant band was placed under fire of its own guns.

SENATOR ALDRICH, of Rhode Island, declared upon the floor of the Senate that he could save the Government \$300,000,000 yearly if he had the running of affairs. It would appear that the Presidential bee is buzzing in his bonnet. The ardor of Senator Aldrich's enthusiastic effusion on economy was dampened in singular symbolism by Senator Money, the minority leader. He replied with much emphasis that the statements of Senator Aldrich could be taken as a severe arraignment of the Republican party.

SENATOR BULLMAN, of South Carolina, is hovering between life and death, as the result of paralysis and of hemorrhage of the brain. Even though his life be spared, probably he will be a helpless invalid and never again appear upon the floor of the United States Senate. By a strange vagary of fate he has almost wholly lost the power of speech, the weapon with which he so mercilessly lashed enemies of the right according to his standards. The whole country regrets that this fearless fighter has been stricken.

THE value of the Farmers' Institute is becoming apparent in the exposition by experts of improved methods in agriculture. That Prince William county is abreast of the times was shown by its delegation of representative citizens to the Institute in Manassas last Friday. This Farmers' Institute of Northern Virginia was a success from its inception which indeed is a splendid compliment to the farmers in this section for their progressiveness. It is true that few institutes, if any, are characterized by deeper interest, and none offers more instructive programs. The Farmers' Institute has become indispensable, a high tribute to its efficiency.

PHILADELPHIA faces a crisis in the strike of the street railway employees which now threatens to spread until 100,000 other union men walk out in sympathy. Life has been sacrificed and serious injuries inflicted in street clashes. The entire Pennsylvania militia may be called out if the police fail to cope with the situation. Both labor and capital, it appears, forget the bitter lessons of past strife in their struggles to force or maintain standards, often too necessary to be omitted existence. No dispute can be settled in the heat of passion, nor can differences be adjusted without the granting of concessions. But the surest way to eliminate strikes is to pay men living wages and give them proper treatment.

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Capital, Surplus and Undivided Profits

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The management of this bank is under the control and direction of a Board of Directors of representative and business men, each of whom represents broad experience and intimate knowledge in some special field of commercial or financial activity.

It is the bank's policy to conduct its business in a careful, safe and conservative manner, and at the same time to extend to its patrons every facility and advantage consistent therewith.

Quality and Price

are the main points to be considered when purchasing supplies for your table. Naturally, Quality is first consideration, and thrifty housewives know that we are supplying them with the very best the market affords at the very lowest prices. We call your attention to our splendid assortment of delicacies, as well as necessities for your table.

Juicy, tender Meats, Choice Groceries and Fresh Vegetables

are offered in abundance and variety to satisfy the most discriminating taste. We handle the famous Purdy and Family Flour, and the Best Corn Meal in town.

We are in the market to buy Fat Cattle, Calves, Lambs
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Have attested the excellence of our Choice Meats, and we are continuing to get new customers each day. Juicy and tender Roasts and Steaks are assured you when you buy of us. We ask a share of your patronage, feeling confident that we can please you.

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