

The Manassas Democrat

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\$1.00 PER YEAR

SUPERVISORS DENY FAIR COMPETITION

VEGE DOWN PETITION OF THE DEMOCRAT

Three Favor Square Deal While Three Would Oppose Oligarchy—Refuse to Recall for Bids in Contract for County Printing.

Three members of the board of county supervisors, Chairman J. P. Manuel, J. L. Dawson and J. L. Keys, flatly refused Monday at the February session, to place the award of the county printing contract under conditions which made the bidding a travesty.

Opposed to such oligarchic action, and favoring a square deal, were Supervisors J. F. Gulick, J. T. Syncox and J. W. George, who openly branded as unjust disclosures which give one bidder an unfair advantage over another. They had courage of their convictions and voted to reopen bidding. They voted to recall an unjust award, to effect each bid as a testament of trust, and as such to protect it fully against proposals not yet submitted. The motion was lost on the vote, which acts negatively in halting to recall action.

David J. Arrington was appointed to have walkway constructed from the court house gate to connect with walk leading to the schoolhouse lot. The work is to be made of cinders.

The proposed change of road at Spriggs Ford was ordered rescinded, it appearing that it would be of no advantage to the traveling public.

E. H. Moser and others appeared with petition to open road on the north side Chapman Run. No objections being made the road was ordered established, and J. L. Keys was appointed commissioner to open the highway. Hugh Jennings was awarded \$84 damages and K. Zsigrak \$3 damages.

James Cooper, J. B. Johnson and L. Molair were appointed viewers to open road from the new Brentville road to the bridge road.

L. E. Merchant, R. S. Abel, F. Abel, J. M. Amidon and L. Brewer were appointed viewers of the proposed road from Charles Dean's to James Amidon's store. A change was ordered made in the road from Independent Hill to Bellefair Mills.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES.

A statement of receipts and expenditures for the year ended July 1, 1909, contained the following items:

| EXPENDITURES. | |
|---|------------|
| Allowances to officers and members of the board of supervisors | \$3,011.58 |
| Opening roads, repairing bridges, land damages and repairing road machinery | 2,890.19 |

(Continued on next page)

COLONEL HUGHITT, BORN

One of the last of a fading type of printer-journalists who, in the days of hand composition in the cities, used to compose news stories as they set them in type, Colonel E. J. Hughitt, nephew of Marvin Hughitt, president of the Chicago and Northwestern railroad, is in town. During the early winter he was employed as compositor on THE DEMOCRAT and made many friends in Manassas.

In the course of his picturesque career, Colonel Hughitt, like his prototype, the memorable Colonel Bushy, has traveled the length and breadth of the country, and is familiar with every newspaper and printing plant of any consequence in all that vast expanse. The call of the road, of running breaks of country lanes fragrant with spring, and above all the lure of adventure has stirred his spirit of wanderlust until there is nothing else for him to do but obey. So Colonel Hughitt is in town on his way. He is a man of excellent education, splendid qualifications and is highly respected by all with whom he comes in contact.

COUNCIL ACTS ON CIVIC IMPROVEMENTS

APPOINTS COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE

Report To Be Made On Adviseability of Election for Bond Issues of Sewer, Water, Light and Power Facilities.

Definite action on the plans to secure adequate water, light and sewer facilities for Manassas was taken Monday night by the Town Council when a committee comprising C. E. Nash, A. Spieden and O. E. Newman was appointed to investigate the propositions and submit a report at the next regular meeting or at a called meeting of the council. The specific investigation of the committee is to be into the adviseability of calling a special election to vote upon the issuance of bonds for the improvements or of selling the franchise.

The session was characterized by the spirit of progressiveness which has given Manassas the proud title of "the best town of its size in the State," and its action marks the actual start toward securing needed civic improvements. The initiative of the Business League in presenting the proposition, the strong favor with which it was received by citizens, and now the action of the Town Council in officially submitting the propositions to the people, for their expression on the most effective method of procedure, now virtually assures the improvements in the immediate future.

The text of the resolution adopted by the Council appointing the committee and vesting it with authority for investigation into the propositions, is as follows:

"Resolved That O. E. Newman, A. Spieden and C. E. Nash be appointed a committee to investigate and report at the next regular meeting or a called meeting of the Council, the adviseability of asking for a new election to vote on the question of issuing bonds for light and water and sewerage improvements, or if in the opinion of the said committee it is advisable to sell franchise for said improvements or either or any of them, the committee shall so report."

Protest resulted in action being deferred on a petition of F. A. Cockrell for a permit to erect a warehouse on Liberty avenue.

Mrs. H. D. Wenrich was granted a permit to erect a small structure on the corner of...

| ORDER BILLS PAID. | |
|---|----------|
| Brown & Hood, supplies | \$173.80 |
| W. C. Bridwell, lighting lamps and cleaning hall | 38.70 |
| J. W. Wilcox, sergeant salary | 80.00 |
| J. I. Randall, painting and equipping fire truck | 80.00 |
| Meyer & Weidie, Chicago, pig tags and postage | 2.08 |
| W. I. Reator, repairing pump | 7.00 |
| Standard Oil Co., oil | 2.00 |
| Standard Oil Co., oil | 9.89 |
| S. W. Muddiman, interest on town warrant | 4.00 |
| National Bank of Manassas, on property assessment | 24.24 |

PLANS SANITARIUM FOR MANASSAS

A physician, who does not care to have his name in connection with the matter made known at present, has in contemplation the establishment of a Sanitarium in Manassas. This is a step in the right direction to preclude the necessity of sending patients from this and neighboring counties to city institutions for treatment. There is no doubt that the people of this section of the country would hail with acclaim the advent of an institution of this kind in close proximity to their homes where their patients could be treated by a skillful medical faculty as in city institutions, and at much less expense. There is now a case being treated in town, with every indication of success, which had been emphatically counseled for foreign hospital treatment.

SO THE PEOPLE MAY KNOW

FAIR competition was crushed, favoritism was upheld and an honest effort of a Prince William county business enterprise to maintain its rights was rendered powerless, when the board of county supervisors last Monday voted down a petition of The Virginia Publishing Company for THE DEMOCRAT, asking that bids be recalled on the contract awarded for the county printing at the January session under most unfair conditions. A more conspicuous example of political preference overshadowing justice, ignoring plain duty and influencing a report to petty, spiteful methods, would be difficult to imagine. Plainly speaking this adverse action was a testament of the disapproval of three county supervisors of A NEWSPAPER THAT DARES TELL THE TRUTH WITHOUT FEAR OR FAVOR. Those three supervisors are Chairman J. P. Manuel, J. L. Dawson and Lindsay Dawson. With absolutely no interest in the matter other than that justice prevail, J. E. Gulick, J. T. George and J. T. Syncox voted that the contract be re-opened to bids. This they did upon their own initiative and without the faintest hint of solicitation from representatives of The Virginia Publishing Company. The vote was a tie, which acts in the negative on halting to rescind action.

Simply to remain true to their ideals of principle and honor, to proclaim against an injustice to THE DEMOCRAT as a recognized Prince William county institution and themselves as citizens of the community, the editors and managers of this newspaper petitioned the board. They merely asked that The Virginia Publishing Company be given a square deal. They pointed out the fact that nothing could be more unfair than to accept a bid from one's competitor after one's proposal had been uttered aloud, actually made public, as was the case when The Journal's representative submitted a bid of \$40, a suspicious reduction of \$12 from The Journal's bid last year, which was then only cut down to \$100, after The Journal held out for two months in a desperate effort to squeeze the last cent possible from the county. The bid of THE DEMOCRAT on the county printing for the present year was \$50. By a remarkable coincidence shortly after the bid THE DEMOCRAT had been opened and made public The Journal submitted a bid of precisely \$10 less and was awarded the contract. Against unjust procedure the editors and managers of THE DEMOCRAT last Monday protested to the board of supervisors and asked merely for an opportunity to bid as the county printing under fair conditions. "Would not you have done the same? The financial consideration involved in the contract is inconsequential, as the bona fide value of county supervisor's proceedings warrants their publication without compensation. At any rate the advent of THE DEMOCRAT has resulted in saving the county a considerable sum on its printing bills.

When a representative of The Virginia Publishing Company appeared with a petition the board was in session. When the document was placed in possession of Chairman J. P. Manuel he insolently tossed it aside without a glance. And it was he who, at the close of the January session, is reputed to have declared that the circumstances of the award were not what they should have been. What influence was brought to bear upon him? And right here is a reminder for certain members of the board of supervisors—it is the people's money, not their own private funds they are disbursing, and to permit personal feeling to thwart legitimate business is to prove recreant to duty. J. P. Manuel ignored the petition on the table before him, even after his attention had been repeatedly called to it.

"I don't like your criticisms of the board," he growled at an editor and manager of THE DEMOCRAT, and then lighting his pipe, began to fumble a mass of bills. It was almost noon when Chairman J. P. Manuel rather reluctantly granted the representative of THE DEMOCRAT permission to read the petition. Then he lolled about in his chair in an attitude of amused tolerance, but his pipe was tightly clenched in his teeth and nervously his fingers kept up an incessant tapping on the table. When the petition was read, Chairman J. P. Manuel attempted to lose it in a deluge of other business. Only after persistent effort was he driven to recognize it. Before a motion was made he declared in emphatic terms that he was opposed to again placing the contract open to bids. After a motion by Supervisor Gulick had been seconded by Supervisor Syncox, Chairman Manuel, again manifested his disapproval, and again endeavored to soothe his displeasure by puffing determinedly at his pipe. After much delay occasioned by Chairman Manuel, the board voted upon the motion and it was lost. **THREE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF COUNTY SUPERVISORS DECLARED THEMSELVES IN FAVOR OF MAINTAINING A PRINTING MONOPOLY THAT HAS BEEN BLEEDING THE COUNTY.**

The Virginia Publishing Company is a responsible enterprise, capable of fulfilling its contracts, and to the everlasting despair of The Journal, THE DEMOCRAT has come to stay. Despite underhand attacks by members of the political ring, THE DEMOCRAT is establishing a great record for a newly-founded newspaper enterprise. As a matter of fact, the more desperately they work against it, the more popular THE DEMOCRAT becomes with the people. With this, its thirteenth issue—a significantly ominous number by the way—THE DEMOCRAT, has enlisted 900 bona fide subscribers, more than 300 in Manassas, a most respectable record. Our subscription book is open to inspection and the editors and managers will back our declarations with sworn statement before a notary public. It is evidence of appreciation of THE DEMOCRAT by the people of Prince William county. Members of the political ring are reporting to every method that cunning and trickery can devise to accomplish the downfall of this newspaper. It is really ludicrous. For example, one sympathizer with the political ring has openly threatened to shoot down the editors and managers and horsewhip a staff writer. Another goes about doing all in his power to injure us. Some of them have threatened a boycott against merchants who would or do advertise in THE DEMOCRAT. They have even boasted that they "will put THE DEMOCRAT out of business within six months of its initial number." Really, it is amazing.

TWO BREAK JAIL WITH STOVE POKER

FATHER RETURNS SON SEEKING REFUGE

Bloodhounds Trail Fugitives Toward Bell Run Mountains After Thrilling Midnight Escape—One Still at Large.

Robert L. McInteer, who was indicted at the December term of the court for attempt to kill his brother, Hampton McInteer, at his home in Dumfries, broke jail between midnight and day yesterday morning, taking with him a negro youth by the name of Reilly, charged with feloniously entering Wood & Son's store at Greenwich a short time since. Sheriff Rorabaugh with a posse and bloodhounds went in pursuit of the fugitives, the trail of the dogs leading in the direction of the Bull Run mountains. The trail was followed about two miles from town when the dogs became confused and the pursuit abandoned. This morning the father of the Reilly youth, much to the elder Reilly's credit, delivered to the jailer his wayward son who had sought refuge from justice in his father's home.

SEEKS REFUGE IN HOME

Reilly says that he was asleep when McInteer awoke him after the means of escape had been effected and counseled him to accompany him to freedom. He says, further, that he went immediately to his home, near Greenwich, and that McInteer made off in the direction of Bristow for the purpose of boarding a freight train.

McInteer, who bears the reputation of being a desperate character, has served two terms in the state penitentiary, his last term having been shortened upon petition for good behavior. The escape from jail was made by removing the mortar and brick by means of a stove poker.

SPEAK AT ALEXANDRIA MEETING

Representing the Prince William county schools, Miss Lena Taylor will speak on "Nature Study," and Miss Lulu Metz will talk on "Domestic Science," at the educational meeting of the Eighth Congressional district to be held in Alexandria, March 24, 25 and 26. They were delegated Saturday at a meeting of the Prince William County Teachers' association.

The session was well attended and much enthusiasm manifested. Miss Emily Johnson gave an interesting talk on "How to Teach Percentage," while Miss Lena Taylor spoke on "Nature Study." Prof. Barton outlined the work of the Hays' Clubs. The first two chapters of "Bagley's Class Room Management," and "Shore's School Hygiene," used in the reading course, will be discussed at the next meeting of the association, Saturday, April 2.

MOTHER AND BABE IN ONE GRAVE

Mother and babe were laid to rest in one grave in the cemetery at Woodstock, the pathetic sequel of a tragic visitation of scarlet fever in the home of I. V. Marston, formerly of Manassas. Mrs. Marston expired Wednesday, February 23, and a few hours later the three-months old child died. The two remaining children are dangerously ill of the dread malady. Cyrus Waring, of near Limpsburg, who has been quite ill from an attack of pneumonia, was reported somewhat better yesterday by his attending physician, Dr. J. C. Meredith.

MEMORY'S TRYST IN SILENT CITY

HISTORIC CHURCHYARD OF ST. PAUL'S

Reminiscence Hovers Over Sacred Walls of Ancient Cemetery in Haymarket. Hallowed Soil Shows Many Long Remembered.

(By R. W. MERCHANT)
On Saturday last I stood for the first time within the sacred walls of the ancient and historical St. Paul's church, of Haymarket. Occupying a situation upon an eminence on the western slope of the town and with the cemetery in its rear, the sacred edifice, with its towering spire, seems to stand as a sentinel at the gateway to the silent city of the dead. Upon imposing monuments and marble slabs, in the confines of the hallowed church plat, are inscribed the names of those who were once active and prominent in the affairs of church and state.

MEMORIAL SHAFTS

Among those I noted are many whom I knew in life and others by renown. On the northern approach to the churchyard and within the shadow of the church building, stands a 15-foot monument, of spotless white, with massive pedestal, to the sacred memory of the Lees. In the rear of the building, exposed to the rays of the setting sun, is a unique rustic stone upon which is carved the emblem of "The Woodmen of the World," and which was planted by fraternal hearts and hands to the memory of Herbert Hutton Herrell, son of Capt. Jas. E. Herrell, county treasurer, of this county.

OLD CHURCHYARD EPITAPHS

Among other inscriptions noted were to the memory of departed members of the families of Clarkson, Huffish, Peters, Berklev, Heineken, Crewe, Sanders, Haydon, Davis, Weir, Carter, Foote, Latham, Given and Jordan. The only gravestone with military insignia, I noted, was that of Lieut. Thomas H. Waddell, of the second regiment of the second Louisiana brigade, who died from a mortal wound received in the second battle of Manassas, August 30, 1862. On the Southern exposure of the burial plot, and towering to the height of the eaves of the church building is a shaft, under which repose the ashes of J. W. D. Jordan, who in his day, was a prominent figure in the affairs of the Community, and one of the town's most honored citizens. Through a courtesy of C. A. Heineken, Jr., sexton of the church, I was shown through the historical structure. The soft sunlight, through the stained glass memorial windows with their biblical emblems and hallowed memories, shed a fitting gleam upon the sacred desk and empty pews.

IN ANCIENT SANCTUARY

The organ, which, for years, has aided in chanting the church services, and the Bell which has called the congregations, for at least half a century, to worship, were mute, in their respective offices, as I stood with bared head and in silent reverberation before the altar which has been the scene of many auspicious celebrations, and the laying-on of hands. This now sacred structure of Colonial brick, was once the county's "Temple of justice" before the abolishment of the District court system, and the proceedings there were then in extreme contrast to the solemn and reverential occasions of the present. The pleadings for life and property, and the adjustments of various infringements of the law before the temporary court, and the judicial sentences of death for violent crime within the walls of this sacred institution, have all been changed to a place of Divine worship before a Judge who knows the secrets of all hearts, and whose judgement is never in error.

SUPERVISORS DENY FAIR COMPETITION

(Continued from first page.)

| | |
|---|----------|
| Work on roads, Manassas District | 1,290 00 |
| Work on roads, Gainesville District | 1,250 12 |
| Work on roads, Colles district | 411 00 |
| Work on roads, Occoquan district | 726 44 |
| Work on roads, Dumfries district | 392 03 |
| Expense of poor, including poorhouse | 1,728 98 |
| Expense of court-house and clerk's office, including record books, etc. | 878 72 |
| Expenditures | 135 66 |
| Elections | 475 00 |
| General and incidental | 1,188 01 |

RECEIPTS

| | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|
| Tax personal property and real estate | \$7,414 00 |
| Manassas road district tax | 1,562 75 |
| Brentsville road district tax | 1,530 87 |
| Gainesville road tax | 1,395 23 |
| Colles district road tax | 387 42 |
| Dumfries district road tax | 703 73 |
| Occoquan district road tax | 838 00 |
| County special road tax | 2,631 51 |

ESTIMATE EXPENSE.
Estimates of the amounts required to conduct county affairs for the present year were submitted as follows:

| | |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| Officers' allowance | \$3,175 51 |
| Support of poor | 1,730 00 |
| Court-house and clerk's office | 880 00 |
| Jail | 120 00 |
| Elections | 475 00 |
| General and incidental | 1,120 00 |
| Special road tax | 2,631 51 |
| Manassas road district | 1,562 75 |
| Brentsville road district | 1,530 87 |
| Gainesville road district | 1,395 23 |
| Colles road district | 387 42 |
| Occoquan road district | 750 00 |
| Dumfries road district | 490 00 |

ORDER ACCOUNTS PAID.

The following accounts were allowed and ordered paid:

| | |
|---|---------|
| F. C. Rorabaugh, supplies for jail | \$23 57 |
| W. E. Lipscomb, making statement of receipts and expenditures to July 1, 1909 | 15 00 |
| Henry Norris, cleaning court-house vault | 8 00 |
| Dr. J. Marve Lewis, antitoxin | 15 42 |
| Charles Beavers, Manassas road district | 9 75 |
| J. S. Carter, Manassas road district | 8 00 |
| Borden Bros. & Co., Manassas road district | 4 50 |
| Gaither Construction Co., Manassas road district | 18 00 |
| Thomas Marks, Manassas road district | 1 00 |
| Thomas Williams, Manassas road district | 2 30 |
| C. Leachman, poor claim | 12 79 |
| J. L. Dawson, Brentsville road district | 4 00 |
| Elliott Fisher Co., typewriter, clerk's office | 26 00 |
| Nelson Janney, roads | 1 00 |
| Nelson Janney, poor claim | 1 00 |
| Everett-Wadley Co., new book, clerk's office | 13 45 |
| S. H. Hinegardner & Co., poor claim | 16 00 |
| E. Nelson, express on new book and postage | 50 00 |
| W. E. Mountjoy, poor claim | 4 00 |
| J. Gough, Gainesville road district | 12 00 |
| B. Ellis, Gainesville road district | 25 17 |
| B. Wright, J. P., report on fines | 1 00 |
| Barnes, Coles road district | 2 00 |
| W. B. Lynn, surveying road | 8 00 |
| W. Lowe, board of paupers | 25 73 |
| W. Lynn, poor claim | 2 00 |
| T. Sullivan, poor claim | 2 00 |
| Narcissus Partlow, poor claim | 8 00 |
| L. Abel, poor claim | 4 00 |
| Wm. Crow, J. P., report on fines | 1 50 |
| F. Smith, J. P., report on fines | 1 50 |
| W. A. Newman, lunacy claim | 2 50 |
| W. C. Wagner, supplies for jail | 9 99 |
| M. Cornwell, lock, clerk's office | 75 00 |
| E. Beale, poor claim | 30 00 |
| S. D. Wheeler, Manassas road district | 13 40 |
| Charles A. Barbee, survey | 4 00 |
| P. Manuel, supervisor | 4 00 |
| F. Gulick, supervisor | 4 00 |
| T. Syncox, supervisor | 5 00 |
| W. George, supervisor | 5 00 |
| L. Dawson, supervisor | 5 00 |
| L. Keys, supervisor | 5 00 |
| L. Wheeler, Manassas road district | 13 80 |
| R. Keys, poor claim | 9 00 |
| Frank Carney, Coles road district | 7 50 |
| K. Ebird, mending record book | 1 00 |
| B. F. Iden, lunacy claim | 1 00 |

SIDE-TALKS WITH GIRLS.

BY AUNTIE MATRY MONEY

TRAVEL AND BOOKS

Well, dear, dear, dear girls, here is your old Auntie, back home again from a trip abroad, a visit to strange foreign lands "from Alpha to Omega," as the immortal William expresses it so sentimentally in one of his great plays, either "A Mid-summer Night's Dream," or "Belinda, the Beautiful Sewing Machine Girl." I've quite forgotten which. I have set foot in Oskaloosa, Wis., and Kalamazoo, Mich., and even penetrated the wilds of Oskaloosa, Iowa, and live to tell the story. It must be that I bear a charmed life, for as Uncle Slush used to say, as he looked at me with a pained expression: "Matry, you need never fear any more bothering you." I have often wondered what he meant, for I have found that his words were true.

SHUN THE COOK BOOK WHAT-EVER YOU DO. MARRY A MAN WHO HAS THE MONEY.

Much annoyance may be spared in the selection of books by reading the last chapter first. Another advantage against it is that no matter what happens in the thrilling scenes you know it will come out all right or all wrong. Avoid a story which ends with "the autumn wind sighing mournfully over two lonely graves in the wilderness." Take the one which has for its denouement a scene in which "the golden June sunshine streams through the stained-glass windows of the cathedral in benediction upon the happy couple before the altar."

MARKS NEW ERA

No, Miss Public School, this department is not conducted by a dirty old bookkeeper. My old man used to say to you your papa declares. You did right in taking the pennies from your little tin bank that you might kneel at the shrine of Bertha M. Clay, May Agnes Fleming and Georgia M. Sheldon. What boots it that the chickens were crowing and your father was tinkering with the kitchen stove, ere the midnight oil had ceased burning in your lamp, and you had fled to that brilliant land of romance, inhabited only by Montmorencys and Gwendolines. You had improved your mind and saturated your soul with romance.

MEETING OF WOODBINE W. C. T. U.

My dear, I have just reviewed the very latest contributions to literature. "The Poisoned Gum Drop," reveals the subtlety of the human mind, when latent criminal tendencies are aroused by unrequited love. That the villain in the story should have chosen a pretty pink gum drop as the chalice for the lethal draught impresses me as a sublime example of literary craftsmanship. Had not the message passed to stick a wad of gum under a chair, the handsome hero never would have arisen upon the scene in time to pluck the fatal gum drop from her pearly teeth. "The Peanut Girl's Revenge" is a story of human passion, of tribulation swift and terrible. A poor, pale, proud and pretty prairie girl, of peasant lineage with a halo of romance the scion of a patrician family who once upon a time gave her six cents for a nickel's worth of gubbers, telling her, as he patted her shapely little head to keep the change.

CLARE HILLMAN'S B. M. M. M. M.

Considerable complaint is now being made concerning the obstruction to the passage of fish up the streams of Broad and Bull runs on account of insufficient fish ladder facilities at Occoquan mill-dam. It is pointed out that several years ago a fish ladder was constructed, at the dam mentioned, but proved inadequate to requirements or to the expectations of parties along the streams affected by its failure. No doubt should the owner of the dam be requested to put in a fish ladder, to conform with the law, that the request would be promptly granted. Section 2105 of the Code of 1904, requires a suitable fish ladder to be provided at the expense of the owner of any dam or other obstruction to the passage of fish up and down the streams, and imposes a fine of \$5 for each day's failure to comply with the law after reasonable notice.

YOUNGEST TELEGRAPHER ON SYSTEM

Edward Lewis Beale, son of E. Beale of Haymarket, though only twelve years old, is assisting his father, who is station agent, with the agency and telegraphic duties of the office. Not only does this extremely youthful assistant make out freight and express way-bills but assists in handling and delivering freight and express matter and attends largely, to the telegraphic and phone business of the office. His father states that when only eight years old, Eddie could send and receive messages and report trains. His keen insight into business matters connected with his father's office, renders him a valuable assistant and gives him the distinction of being the youngest telegrapher on the Southern's system.

SNAP SHOTS

...rate a prostitute is a hypocrite.

Almost every woman has her neighbors.

A woman hates to leave a place first, for fear of what the other women are going to say about her.

A sleepy chaperone is pretty good company.

Broken hearts are often mended without even leaving a scar.

More often is said in an exchange of glances than in hours of some parlor conversations.

The difference between a man of the world and an unsophisticated youth is that one has seen life as it really is and wishes that he hadn't, and the other hasn't and wishes that he had.

To become engaged does not always mean that one is taken.

Before they are through with it, most eloping couples are as glad to get back home as they were to leave.

MARKS NEW ERA

Tuesday marked a new era in the history of Eastern College, of Manassas, when the dedicatory exercises of the new \$30,000 Young Men's Dormitory and Recitation Building took place. Some prominent speakers appeared in the afternoon, among them being congressman Jones, of Virginia, and the United States Commissioner of Education.

MEETING OF WOODBINE W. C. T. U.

Woodbine Woman's Christian Temperance Union met Thursday, Feb. 17, at the home of Mrs. Mary M. Hill. There were five active and one honorary member present. The meeting was called to order and opened by reading part of the sixteenth chapter of Acts, by the president. Prayer was offered by Mrs. Ida Hayes, followed by singing "Jesus Loves Me." Mrs. Lola Smith presiding at the organ.

The president then read the "Declaration of Principles," and as we had no meeting in January the reading of state or appeal letters was in order. A letter from our state secretary was read by the secretary. Mrs. Retzer read a letter from Mrs. Emily Round on "Red Letter Days," and Miss Daisy Cornwell read a letter from Mrs. B. K. Ebird, state secretary, in reference to the Miss Willard memorial services. All these letters had reference to Red Letter days and petition work, were commented upon at some length, and it was decided that while we were anxious to have a public meeting in honor of Miss Willard's birthday anniversary was could not arrange for one at this time nor until the condition of the roads were improved. For this reason, also, it is impossible for us to do the petition work and make it necessary to leave it to more fortunately situated unions.

The second communication from Mrs. Ebird was introduced by Miss Lizzie Smith, L. T. L. superintendent, and thoroughly discussed. Four subscriptions to The Crusader Monthly were received and this very important branch of our work placed in the hands of Miss Lizzie Smith and Mrs. M. M. Hill. A letter from Mrs. Arthur Leifer, state superintendent of evangelistic work, was read asking that we take up that department.

Mrs. Hill proposed Miss Ida Keyes name for membership. She was also named for superintendent of the new department and also accepted by voice and vote. We then adjourned by singing "Please Won't You Yote It Out," and the temperance Doxology amid much rejoicing over our new member, new department and new life.

BEER DRINKERS and others who suffer with Bright's Disease, Diabetic, Back Ache, or any Urinary or Bladder Trouble can be cured if they will take BLOODINE FLOOD AND KIDNEY TABLETS. They are sold by The Southern Co., Inc., Boston, Mass.

Garden Seeds!

The largest line ever displayed in the county, comprising the productions of four of the largest and most reliable seed houses in America. Seed Potatoes Our Specialty.

J. H. BURKE & CO.

Hammond Dairy Feed

Wherever Hammond Dairy Feed has been sold for any length of time, 90 per cent of the largest and best dairies are using it.

Why is this?

Because they get more and better milk for less money. Dealers do not buy this feed from the manufacturers to please them, neither do the farmers and dairymen buy it from the dealers to please the dealers.

Why is this?

It is because they get results. You can take a sack of chaff and add a shovel of cotton seed meal and have the per cent of protein, but you would have a great balanced ration, wouldn't you?

| | |
|--|---|
| WHITE LOAF FLOUR is all to the good. | OUR MEAL is in a class to itself. Our sales prove this to us conclusively. |
| WHITE ROSE FLOUR Try our new brand. Fine as silk for Biscuits, Pastry, etc., and comes cheaper. | HAMMOND HORSE FEED Sells like hot cakes. Try us on all goods before ordering. |
| SEED OATS Our Seed Oats come up when you plant them. See a box of them in our office. | CARLOAD OF HAMMOND will be in Manassas in a few days. It is a mortgage lifter. |

C. J. MEETZE,
Wholesale and Retail Manufacturer and Dealer.
BRISTOW, VA.



HEAR WHAT IS BEING SAID

everywhere about the superior quality of the harness we make. Every horse owner admits ours to be the most satisfactory harness from every standpoint. We use none but the best materials, and employ none but the best workmen. And our prices are always moderate.

W. C. Austin

See Me!

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I sit on a cloud in the sunshine, just over the changing scene. Watching the time roll onward, from Autumn to Springtime green. And I see with my eagle vision, and I note with my keen-tipped pen, The things that go on below me on the battlefield of men.

I see some in greedy striving—they seek for the thing called Gold— And some in the quietude of the woods, for the peace of the world. And the weak are soon crushed beneath them, ay, trampled within an hour.

I see some will with the strong, and the weak with their meed of might. And I see in the far-off future the calm that shall surely be. When I, with mighty sceptre, have brought forth my victory.

I see all the tangles straightened, the wrongs of the poor made right— The rich to their level humbled, the weak with their meed of might. So I sit on my cloud in the sunlight, looking down on life's battle strong. And I smile, for I know that Justice shall conquer the world ere long!

Lucas W. Sheldon, in the New York Times.

I knew full well, Heaven knows, but what could I do?
"I have no property of Lord Mountfalcon," I said, "and Mr. Craken-thorpe knows that perfectly well."
"Disprove his charge, then, by producing your pocket contents," was the answer. "I can have no more delay. At this time, what is demanded of my servant's pocket?"
Surveying the whole situation, I answered:
"Allow me a private interview, Lord Mountfalcon, and I can give you such an explanation that must remove all suspicion."
What the nobleman's answer might have been I know not. At that moment a wild, knocking cry came from the garden.
"What is that?" exclaimed Lord Mountfalcon, anxiously, "I don't know that sound."
In an instant, he had quitted the gallery. Soon confused voices, intermingled with the angry tones of the master of the mansion arose in the corridor. Something unusual had taken place. In a few minutes, Lord Mountfalcon, strangely pale, entered and laid the missing miniature on the table. He said to me, with extended hand:
"I deeply regret we have caused you so much anxiety. Hear my explanation. A piece of mine, unfortunately of weak intellect, gained admission in some inexplicable manner to the gallery. The noise you heard doubtless came from her entrance or departure. A gardener observed her unattended and following the young lady saw her cast something into the rosary. It was the portrait taken from the table when you had deposited it. I deeply regret you should have been placed in such an awkward situation."
I bowed and prepared to depart. Lord Mountfalcon would not hear of it, stating he wished to see me in private.
"By the way," he added to Craken-thorpe, "it is a mystery to me how Lady Hester could have obtained entrance here. By means of that locked door she is surely cut off from the side of the mansion. Has the door been unlocked since my presence?"
"I have no knowledge of it," faltered the keeper, turning pale.
Lord Mountfalcon crossed to the door, and it opened on the handle being turned. What transpired I did not learn until an hour later.
As I sat over my luncheon I began to see my way to the possibility of obtaining a clue to the history of the miniature in my pocket. Atherton had given me some facts, but I had been sensitive about disclosing them. It was not long before I was closeted with the owner of Shrewton Court. In the hall of conversation his lordship observed in a quiet tone:
"Was it solely an interest in art which brought you to Merivale?"
"I answered to the negative."
"I thought so," was the reply. "Now we have established friendly relations, may I ask why you at first so firmly resisted my demand of your being searched?"
"Deeply, my lord," I answered, "I have such a terrible witness of guilt in my pocket."
"What was it?" observed the nobleman.
"Only that," I replied, handing over the replica.
Silence in the room was only broken by the faint ticking of a small French clock.

this fac-simile of the miniature you asserted I had in my pocket?"
"Yes."
"Who painted it?"
"Mr. Moule."
"Where?"
"In my study room."
"Who obtained his services?"
"A lady, came to see the galleries after Lord Mountfalcon went off to the Mediterranean."
"Her name."
"Miss Wincaunton."
"Where did she see the original miniature?"
"At Mosisin, the jeweller's in Piccadilly."
"What story was told the miniature painter to blind him?"
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After the ceremonial was over Mr. Atherton took me out for luncheon. Later on, dallying with a cigar and a bottle of claret, the art dealer said:
"I think we are in duty bound to drink to the health of the bride and groom."
"We did it in bumpers."
"By the way," continued my old friend, "I shall run down the week after next to Shrewton Court, for Lord Mountfalcon told me he had fitted you up capital quarters as the new keeper of his art galleries."—Waverley Magazine.



Her Special Deal

Mrs. Howe's Candidate.

It is no matter what the size or character of your room may be, it must not have windows but casements. If you wish to be accepted as one of the elect you must also, no matter what the character of your room may be, take care that the walls are done up in rough brown paper, as though it was your intention to paste a label on them and send them on by express to their destination when you found time to search for stragglers.

Now one of the casement windows is in its right and natural place in a cottage the openings of which are necessarily low—not perhaps so low as those of the house in Ireland, where nothing but planks could be put on the dining table, but still low enough for the windows to be a good deal broader than they are high; it is, however, absurdly out of place in a large apartment with a moderately high ceiling.—Queen.

Walking for exercise is one of the means which New York City women have found effective in reducing weight and some of the most notable figures in society are seen every day on the avenue. Mrs. W. D. Sloane is one of the most regular pedestrians and every fair morning finds her on the avenue. It is not infrequently happens that she will be seen at the residence of her daughter, Mrs. Burton, in First Street, in the winter Mrs. Sloane always wears a long seal coat which reaches to the hem of her skirt. From the other side of the street comes Mrs. William K. Vanderbilt, who attributes her slight and youthful figure to her regular exercise in the open air. Mrs. Vanderbilt is almost always accompanied by a woman friend, and usually leads one of her wire-haired terriers. Mrs. Vanderbilt is of all the New York masters of her age the allmost.

Mrs. Reana Merritt never misses her morning walk, and she is accompanied by her little dog, which sometimes finds it difficult to keep up the pace which she strikes. Mrs. Merritt has a Pomeranian, which is also led on a leash. Mrs. Vanderbilt rarely appears with more of a wrap than the cloak coat of her walking suit and a fur about her neck. Mrs. Merritt usually wears a long astrachan coat below the hips except in milder weather, when she is seen in a black velvet walking suit and fur. No woman in New York society ever accomplished so much by her persistence in the morning hour when the avenue is comparatively deserted. Her exercise is somewhat more violent than that indulged in by others, since she generally keeps moving at a very rapid gait.

Mrs. E. F. Burden is seen less frequently on the lower avenue nowadays, but for years she was one of the pedestrians who were to be met daily on the stretch from Madison Square, where her home used to be, up to Central Park. Miss Evelyn Burden, her older daughter, attributes her slight figure to her constant pedestrianism. The two Misses Gerry rarely miss their long walk on a fair day.—New York Sun.

Long earrings are in style. Sleeves are long and elaborate. They, very "long" are again the vogue. The old-fashioned polonaise is coming back. No gowns fit as tightly as they did last year. Skirts will grow wider, but they will not have. Jackets will be short and will button up the side. Sleeves are still shorter than in the three-quarter.

Odd settings are a feature of much attractive jewelry. Soft, wide meshes are found in nearly all the face veils. Most dresses touch the floor, but those of them is long. Pale yellow appears everywhere in wraps, gowns and hats. Princess forms prevail for dinner dresses and evening wear. Velvet is making up some of the handsomest walking gowns. Light, slimy chiffon muffs will be in style for evening affairs. The bolero is expected to be in great favor the coming season. The heavy crepe mourning veil is now rarely seen, instead there is a light net veil bordered with crepe. The fur collar not long ago was the recognized trimming for a gown, but now decorative takes its place. Since the old rule to trimming a number of garments it follows the current use is made of the opportunity to produce striking contrasts through the combination of their bits scattered with garb trimmings.

An Awkward Situation.

Ambition to get leading parts induced me to throw up a good position in the North of England to join a manager starting at Salisbury. The business turned out disastrous, the theatre closing in a fortnight. I, an utter stranger to the place, with a wife and babe, was taken in, and could hardly stir for days. But for a good-hearted landlady, I do not know what would have become of us.

One morning, however, over a melancholy pipe in the grassy hollow below Old Sarum, a ray of hope dawned upon me. In my anxiety and depression one old acquaintance had altogether slipped my memory. This was a Mr. Atherton, an art dealer of Bond Street. He first knew me when I had become assistant to a well known engraver, and watched my progress with great interest. I wrote telling him the whole story of my misfortune. A prompt reply followed. Apart from proof of Mr. Atherton's good feeling for me his letter contained news that I read with surprise and pleasure—not without reason, as the following story will show.

"I want you to undertake a commission that requires tact and discrimination. It is private inquiry, and has to be carried through at Shrewton Court, Merivale, the seat of Lord Mountfalcon, within a few miles from Salisbury. Obtain permission from the owner to see his art treasures. I shall forward to you a jewelled miniature of Lord Mountfalcon, and want you to ascertain if it is a fac-simile of the best important point of the inquiry which I entrust you. Find out, at any trouble, and with all the skill you can command, the circumstances under which the fac-simile came to be painted. There is a keeper of the galleries; try and make friends with him. Keep the object of your visit as dark as possible."

On again hearing from the art dealer I wrote to Lord Mountfalcon asking permission to visit his picture gallery. By next post I had the most courteous of replies, according to my request. One thing puzzled me, the handwriting of the note signed by the nobleman was familiar to me. Where I had before seen it I could not recollect. Next morning I went over to Merivale. Shrewton Court situated in a spacious park, commands many picturesque objects. One is a graceful Ionic temple, half hidden in a mass of fir and white birch, so much did it strike my fancy that I left the gateway to return there again. It was prevented, however, by a singular incident. As I approached a young girl in white bounded down the marble steps. Her melancholy, yet beautiful face, and sunny tresses decked with pansies and lilies, might have been depicted to my perplexity three times. Directly afterward a matronly woman ran out of the building. She quietly took the girl by the hand and led her away.

The Shrewton collection would be famous if only for its Florentine and Venetian masterpieces. While absorbed before them a light footfall behind crossed me. I turned and saw Lord Mountfalcon. His open, handsome face would have been an excellent introduction anywhere. He said, "I have seen you before; was it not Charles Surface at Exeter?"

From theatrical Lord Mountfalcon's talk glided into matters of pictorial art, in which he was evidently an enthusiast. Half an hour passed, and his lordship remarked:

"I must now leave you. On no account miss the small blue gallery. There is a portrait of—Bismarck. Things that must have special value in the eyes of a practical draughtsman. Perhaps you might also like to look at my houses, scenes and landscapes."

"I should, my lord," I answered, "very much. Are there many?"

"Yes, a large number," replied his lordship, "very representative, from Hillhead and Cooper to Ross and Moule. My portrait by Moule I regard as free as anything painted by Coway. The keeper shall now attend to you. He will have orders to let you see anything in which you may take an interest."

When the keeper entered the mystery vanished about the handwriting sent to me the day before.

I had known Mr. Samuel Craken-thorpe, and we were no longer on speaking terms. We had become intimate at Exeter, where he was then a lawyer's clerk, and a small money lender. It was not long before I found out he was a mean, witty, intriguing, treacherous fellow, and on discovering him grossly dishonest. I angrily cut his acquaintance. We met, of course, the perfect stranger, but Craken-

thorpe's manner was polite, even to obsequiousness.

I had looked at water colors, bronzes and prints, and now asked for the miniatures. They were contained in three large cases, placed upon a table in the smaller chamber of the blue gallery, and unlocked at my request. Just as I was preparing to examine the works of art a footman entered and informed me it was his master's wish I should take luncheon. I could either sit down with Mr. Craken-thorpe or be attended separately. But I excused myself on the score of wanting to leave almost immediately, intending to resume my visit next day. Left alone I examined several of the miniatures. At last I unhooked the Mountfalcon picture. It represented the nobleman in court dress. I satisfied myself on every point. After the closest scrutiny I was convinced the miniature I carried in my breast pocket differed in nothing from the original. It was perfect in similarity of jewels, arms and setting. It struck me that I would compare the pictures.

The light being less strong in the northern than southern division of the gallery, I entered the brighter chamber. There I looked at the miniatures side by side. I was agast for a moment lest they should become displaced. To tell which from which would have been impossible. Putting the copy in my pocket I returned, placing the original on a small table near the cases. Some feeling impelled me to again visit the south apartment, where I once more examined every point in the picture. Mr. Atherton had sent me a clue to the history of that picture. My meditation was broken by a faint, sigh-like sound from the inner apartment. I looked around; it was perfectly solitary and silent. But on returning to replace Lord Mountfalcon's miniature, it had disappeared.

"My feelings can be conceived," I searched in vain. Everything else had been untouched. Amid bewilderment a terrible idea occurred to me. I knew Craken-thorpe's malevolent nature. Had he, I thought, found an opportunity to pay off his grudge against me? It was time, however, to meet the difficulty. Stating what had happened, I requested Craken-thorpe to at once summon his master, if at hand.

Lord Mountfalcon listened to my statement with the greatest calmness and patience. In reply, he said most likely I must have inadvertently dropped

the fac-simile of the miniature you asserted I had in my pocket?"
"Yes."
"Who painted it?"
"Mr. Moule."
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"In my study room."
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QUAINT AND CURIOUS.

Japan has few millionaires and practically no multimillionaires.

Steamship working hours are four on and eight off to the end of the voyage.

The German army is using paper kettles which are said to be of Japanese invention.

Duluth, at the head of Lake Superior, has the greatest mineral tonnage of any port in the world.

Some steamship serve broked bits of butter-coach candy along with the afternoon tea aboard ship.

The first national English Thanksgiving was on Sept. 9, 1585, for the defeat of the Spanish Armada.

The Japanese "Hullo!" at the tele- phone is "Moshi moshi!" or "Aho no!" with the accent on the "no."

Iceboats have long been in use, and now a German inventor has patented a simple still vehicle which makes fair progress over good roads.

Counterfeiting is still a considerable industry in Calabria. It is good for in Naples to bite all silver coin before accepting it in payment or in change.

Off well machinery and supplies distributed from Los Angeles a large amount of it being manufactured there, reaches the sum of over one million dollars a month.

The development of the water power in California has helped boom the state by bringing in new industries and helping old industries with plenty of cheap electric power available.

The Virginia railway has ordered 1000 50-ton steel gondola cars from the Pressed Steel Car company, and the Missouri, Kansas & Texas is in the market for 2500 cars of various types.

An 11,000-ton ship running 15 miles an hour will consume 150 tons of coal per day. It is now being going 50 miles per hour will use up 1100 tons. Haste makes waste at sea as well as elsewhere.

Travelers of sea-like to talk of the steadiness of ships—other than the one they are on board of—and to give remarkable examples of freedom from shake and sickness. One spot remains: When the sea licks up the voyager on any craft, however large, soon learns that their steersman is lying on a hard table.

In a turbine steamer the rhythmic thumping of the pistons disappears and instead the engine give out a thin soprano song that rises of falls in key with the speed, sometimes suggesting a continuous squeal from the straggling giants of steam striving to escape from their close confinement inside the big iron jackets which of themselves give no hint of power.

His Challenge.

The Judge: "Now, prisoner, do you wish to challenge the jur?"

The Prisoner: "Well, your honor, I don't mind taking on little four-eyes over there."—The Mirror.

A ten-year-old dove tree will produce about twenty pounds annually.

the temples consecrated to the sun and moon, and the long cases. The chief article in the credo of exponents of this new art seems to be that you are all right if you have a room with a long casement lined with panes of diamond lead glass and a casement curtain olive green for choice, drawn half way across the opening.

It is no matter what the size or character of your room may be, it must not have windows but casements. If you wish to be accepted as one of the elect you must also, no matter what the character of your room may be, take care that the walls are done up in rough brown paper, as though it was your intention to paste a label on them and send them on by express to their destination when you found time to search for stragglers.

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Women Who Walk.

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Charming Bouquets.

The most charming bouquets of small flowers set in trills of blond lace and arranged in quaint designs have been sent from Philadelphia to some fortunate debutantes. As large as a breakfast plate in diameter, and of pyramidal shape, they have a cluster of rose buds at the top, a row of white violets below, a star in pink sweet peas next, then violets again, a stiff stem of green leaves and the lace valance. A paper cone forms the holder and streamers dangle from it. These bouquets are an echo of the Japanese bouquets that graced each place at the White House formal dinners under President Pierce in 1855. These had wonderful cape ruffles of lace paper, and for this reason no other flower was in favor.—New York Tribune.

Forwarder as Marriages.

Superstitious girls used to carry around tiny figures of St. Joseph to make certain of getting good husbands. The traffic in the images was great, and great, too, was the faith in the holy man's proxy power to make love affairs run smooth. But, alas! fashions in saintly shift with the modern girl as do fashions in all other things. She prefers St. Nicholas now. The Baroness Elizabeth Rosen, daughter of the Russian ambassador in Washington, is the promoter of the new fad. St. Nicholas is supposed to be a wonderful worker, especially mindful of unmarried folk, and those whose love affairs run far from smoothly. The Baroness Elizabeth has her charms about the superstition and presented an image to a girl who had had a misunderstanding with her true love. The result was delightful. The girl will be among the early winter brides.—New York Press.

For Debutants.

Nothing will give greater pleasure to a debutante than one of the newest new decorations for wearing to the hair with evening frock. These are costly to buy, but can easily be copied by clever fingers.

Adorning one is made from a three-quarter inch silver gauze ribbon, with above it an equal width of blue velvet ribbon, edged on the upper edge with silver paillettes or rhinestones or crystal beads. The band is caught to the head with tiny flowers cut from cloth of silver and a small wired bow of four loops is made from the same material.

The bow is placed slightly to the left of front, and from it rises a feathery blue aigrette. This can be bought and bristled with small pedicels of wired silver tissue on silver wire.

Another headress is made from gold net ribbon and pink mosseline ribbon wound together in loose coils and run through the middle with seed pearls. To the front is a wired bow of the twisted materials, two long loops and two pointed ends. New Haven Register.

The Casement Green.

There is an element which has come into existence during the last few years known as "new art." The way

THE SWEETNESS OF LIFE.

Truly The Light is Sweet and a Pleasant Thing
It is for the Eyes to Behold the Sun.—Eccles., xiv.

Life is sweet, brother.
"Do you think so?"
"Think so! There's night and day, brother, both sweet things; sun, moon and stars, brother, all sweet things; there's likewise a wind on the heath. Life is very sweet, brother. Who would wish to die? A Romany child would wish to live forever."
"In sickness, Jasper?"
"There's the sun and the stars, brother."
"In blindness, Jasper?"
"There's the wind on the heath, brother, and if I could only feel that I would gladly live forever."—Faint "Lazarus" story of the Opales, by George Brown.

"I am astonished," cried the nobleman, "to find this in my possession. Yet, no! My own is slightly stained by the wet grass of the rosary. To whom does it belong?"
"I am ignorant," was the answer. "It has been in the hands of a dealer for some time, and one of his clerks is eager to ascertain how it came to be painted."
"Who is that?" was the inquiry.
"I have no knowledge," I replied.
"Well," observed the nobleman, "I would pay a handsome reward to find out the history of the thing. Have you any key to unlock the mystery?"
"No," I said; "but most likely Craken-thorpe has. May I put him through a cross-examination in your presence?"
"By all means," returned Lord Mountfalcon; "it may prevent his being lodged in jail. That unlocked door in the blue gallery has revealed what a grossly dishonest fellow he is. Ask him what you please."
Sam Craken-thorpe, subject of being prosecuted by his master, answered every question I put. The examination, as long as I required, was as follows:
"Well, Mr. Craken-thorpe, you know

ped the picture among the prints or other things on the table. The keeper and a footman were then ordered to make a search through everything. It was perfectly fruitless. The nobleman, whose eyes had never left me, said:
"What explanation have you? I hear that you have been alone with the works of art more than half an hour, and during the time no one has been near the gallery."
"It is a matter of opinion, my lord," I returned, looking hard at the keeper. "A noise I heard warrants my belief that some one secretly left the room."
"Do you want to throw suspicion on me?" exclaimed Craken-thorpe. "It would not be the first time you have falsely charged me with dishonesty."
The nobleman waved his hand and said to me:
"It is very painful to me, but I have no alternative. You must be searched."
"Fearful, my lord," I calmly replied, "spare me such humiliation."
"Wait for a moment only," cried the keeper. "I assure you he is a man of irreproachable character," and turning closer to me, Craken-thorpe struck my breast pocket and hissed out:
"You there!"

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"Wait for a moment only," cried the keeper. "I assure you he is a man of irreproachable character," and turning closer to me, Craken-thorpe struck my breast pocket and hissed out:
"You there!"

SCORE OF PEOPLE KILLED BY AN AVALANCHE IN IDAHO TOWN BURIED UNDER SNOW SLIDE CANYON FILLED TO DEPTH OF 45 FEET. ONLY A FEW BODIES HAVE BEEN RECOVERED SO FAR. AND THE OTHERS ARE BURIED UNDER SIXTY FEET OF SNOW - CAST-IRON BEDPOST SAVED A WOMAN, WHILE HER HUSBAND IS MANGLED ALMOST BEYOND RECOGNITION. SPOKANE, WASH. (Special). - Reports from Burke, Idaho, indicate that the snowslide is not as bad as at first appeared. The number of known dead now total 24. AT 6:00 P. M. four bodies had been recovered at Burke, the victims being A. D. Pritchett, Richard Shepherd and the children of Mr. and Mrs. George Neuman, both of their parents being reported injured. James Rogers, a boy, is known to have been killed. Whether other bodies are hidden under the 60 feet of snow cannot be determined as yet. "My husband! Where is he?" cried Mrs. Parsons, wife of the superintendent of the Standard mine, when rescuers pulled her out of a mangled mass of twisted iron bed rails under 40 feet of snow at Mace. Only a cast-iron bedpost saved her from death. Her husband was mangled almost beyond recognition. To the 19 who perished in the avalanche at Mace and Burke and are added three more who died in a similar disaster, when the camp of the Carbonate Hill Mining Company, at Mullen, Idaho, was destroyed, and two killed at Dorsey, Idaho. The rescuers have dug frantically for many hours. Every available man and boy has been pressed into service. Mace is situated on a creek and the main body of the snow slide from the avalanche, which started from the top of Clatter Mountain, passed beyond the town and striking the opposite slope with terrific force, rushed up the opposite mountain side. The canyon is filled to a depth of 45 feet. The damage to Mace was done by a fragment of the main slide, which carried a construction train from the track as it plunged into the ravine. As it rolled up the other side it demolished the houses in its path and stopped a snowdrift beyond the Pascoe home. The boarding-house of the Standard Mine, where 300 miners were sleeping, was missed by 120 feet. Among the last to be taken out of the snow alive at Mace was Mrs. George Hooper, an old woman who lived on the outskirts of the town. She was buried 13 feet under the snow and it took four hours to extricate her. She had suffered from the cold, but was not seriously injured. Burke is buried 50 feet under the snow and earth. The slide is 3,000 feet long and six the widest.

INDICTMENTS PASSED AGAINST BEEF BARONS

National Packing Company, The Swifts, Armour, Morrice and Hammonds Must Stand Trial - Wealthy Packers Liable To Fine And Imprisonment - Competed To Go Before Jury Or Oppose Extraordinary Fight Centers On Control Of Beef And Poultry Supply Through Cold Storage Plants Near New York.

THE BEEF TRUST

Earnings:

| | |
|----------------------|---------------|
| Armour & Co. | \$260,000,000 |
| Swift & Co. | 275,000,000 |
| Morris & Co. | 115,000,000 |
| National Packing Co. | 150,000,000 |

The following companies are controlled by the National Packing Company:

| | |
|--|-------------|
| G. H. Hammond Co. | \$2,900,000 |
| Hammond Pack. Co. | 1,750,000 |
| Anglo-American Prov. Co., Ill. | 250,000 |
| Anglo-American Ref. Car Co., Ill. | 200,000 |
| Fowler Pkg. Ass'n, Kan. | 700,000 |
| Kan. City Ref. Co. | 150,000 |
| Omaha Pkg. Co., Ill. | 500,000 |
| United Prosser Beef Co., N. Y. | 300,000 |
| St. Louis Dressed Beef and Pro. Co., Mo. | 1,250,000 |
| Hutchinson Pkg. Co., Kan. | 150,000 |
| National Car Line, N. J. | 100,000 |
| Prov. Dealer's Dis. Co., Ill. | 320,000 |
| Continental Pkg. Co., Ill. | 500,000 |

New York (Special). - Indictments charging conspiracy to raise prices on foodstuffs contrary to the public good, against all the officials and directors of the National Packing Company, the so-called Beef Trust, were presented to Judge Swayne, in the Supreme Court of Hudson County, N. J., in Jersey City. The indictments embrace the six great packing companies and 21 packers, several of them multimillionaires. Socially and industrially prominent, were indicted by a grand jury in Hudson County, N. J., charged with conspiracy in limiting the supply of meat and poultry.

COLONEL ROOSEVELT'S BIG HUNT IS OVER

The Expedition Has Now Sailed For Khartoum. 500 SPECIMENS HAVE BEEN SECURED.

Shooting Of The Giant Elephants Considered The Greatest Achievement Of The Expedition - A General Summing Up Of The Fruits Of The Expedition - Many Thousands Of Birds - The Colonel Will Now Begin His Literary Work.

Gondokoro, Sudan, on the Upper Nile (Special). - Colonel Roosevelt and others of his immediate party sailed Monday on the steamer Dal for Khartoum, where they expect to arrive on March 15. With their departure the African scientific expedition under the auspices of the Smithsonian Institute of Washington and led by the former president of the United States was, for all practical purposes, brought to a close. Colonel Roosevelt considers that the killing of the giant elephants in his recent expedition along the per reaches of the Nile was a fitting ending of a marvellously successful trip. The results generally from the standpoint of the hunter and the scientist have exceeded all expectations.

Colonel Roosevelt and his son Kermit have killed some 500 specimens of large mammals. The bag includes the following:

Seventeen huns, 11 elephants, 10 buffaloes, 10 black rhinoceroses, 9 white rhinoceroses, 9 hippopotami, 3 giraffes, 3 leopards, 7 cheetahs, 3 giant elands, 3 sabres, 1 sitatunga and 2 bongos.

All these were killed in the interest of science and the specimens will be disposed of accordingly, the greater number going to the Smithsonian Institute. Mr. Roosevelt will retain not more than six trophies for himself.

From the point of importance the most highly prized game may be rated as follows:

First, the giant eland, the first complete specimen of which has ever been taken from the country; second, the white rhinoceros; third, the bongos, the first to be stalked and killed by a white man; and, fourth, the sitatunga, a species of antelope.

The naturalists secured a remarkable collection, comprising many thousands of birds and other mammals. The results to this date have been most gratifying, and science will be enriched by several new species and an enormous number of the smaller mammals of Africa. The same taken and the collections made constitute a world's record for a similar period of hunting and scientific research in Africa, and the American museums will receive the greatest collections of African fauna in existence. All agree that too much praise cannot be accorded to R. J. Cunningham, the Englishman whose management of the expedition was as nearly perfect as could be conceived.

Colonel Roosevelt will now devote his time to writing, including the preparation of the addresses which he is to deliver in Europe. He will do no more hunting unless during the trip down the Nile chance throws in his way an opportunity to secure some rare specimens.

THE JAPANESE ARE AGAIN AGITATED

Reports From America Cause a Gloomy Feeling. That Mr. Shaw Was Simply Arguing For Ship Subsidy And General Bill For Increased Appropriations For The Army - Not The Slightest Likelihood Of Any Trouble With Japan.

Tokio, (Special). - Special dispatches to the newspapers from the United States report a recrudescence of the anti-Japanese movement at San Francisco. All of the local papers feature the speech of Leslie M. Shaw, former secretary of the Treasury, in which he is reported as having said that war between the United States and Japan was inevitable. The speech has caused a most gloomy impression among Japanese and foreign dignitaries alike. The special agent Major General J. Franklin Bell is moving and that war between the two countries was likely to break out at any moment. The press and the public are unable to understand the reason for these violent utterances.

Editorially the papers repudiate the suggestion that Japan is seeking the control of the Pacific, and declare that American competition will be welcomed.

San Francisco (Special). - While there has been nothing in the nature of a renewed anti-Japanese movement in this city or state, the special dispatches from San Francisco mentioned as having been received in Tokio are believed to have been inspired by a resolution adopted by the Labor Council advising all unions "not to unionize or permit their work in houses where oriental labor is employed."

The adoption of the resolution followed a discussion on a proposition to boycott saloons where Chinese and Japanese help is employed, and the action was designed to extend the scope of the movement to embrace all houses employing orientals.

The Anti-Trust League is endeavoring to secure assurances that Antitrust will not be employed by the Panama-Pacific Exposition directors.

Washington, D. C. (Special). - Major General Bell, Chief of staff, was shown the dispatch from Tokio going to him via wireless, or certain special correspondents to the effect that war between America and Japan was likely to break out at any moment. In the presence of Secretary of War Dickinson, who gave his approval of the statement, General Bell declared emphatically that he had never suggested such a declaration, and that there was absolutely no justification for it.

"There is not the slightest likelihood of any trouble with Japan any more than with any other country with which we have amicable relations of friendship."

This statement was made by Secretary Knox when shown copies of the press dispatches from Tokio, indicating some considerable discussion of reported utterances of Mr. Shaw, former Secretary of the Treasury, and of General Bell, and referring to alleged anti-Japanese expressions in San Francisco. The Secretary of State expressed great surprise that notice should be taken of such trifles. Secretary Knox also said:

"Mr. Shaw's speech was obviously nothing but an argument for ship subsidy, and what General Bell said made no reference to trouble in the Far East and was quite evidently an ordinary argument for increased appropriations for the Army. As for the San Francisco report everywhere knows that our immigration arrangements with Japan in working entirely satisfactory. In spite of this, agitators will talk, no serious-minded person should be disturbed."

MURDERED THE TIBETAN MONKS

Chinese Military Commander Then Ordered 2,500 Troops Into Lhasa. Where The Lama's Followers Enrolled At The "Golden Soldiers" Trained To Oppose Them, But Were Shot Down Without Mercy - The Flight Of Dalai Lama.

Darjiling, British India (Special). - The circumstances surrounding the flight from Lhasa of the now deposed Dalai Lama, the nominal head of the Tibetan government, are as follows:

The Dalai Lama, following his wide wanderings, arrived at Lhasa in December with authority from Peking to take over the government from the provisional governors who were appointed following the invasion of the Holy City in 1904 by Col. Sir Francis Edward Younghusband at the head of a British column when Great Britain secured from Tibet certain concessions in the matter of trade and in that of the foreign returns of the country. The Dalai Lama was installed at the palace and monastery of Potala amid popular demonstrations. The ruler, who was again given civil power along with his office at the head of the Lamaist hierarchy, pardoned all the Tibetans who had given aid to Colonel Younghusband and all went well for the first month.

Then the Dalai Lama protested to the Chinese Amban in charge of the military affairs, because of the excesses of the Chinese troops on the Sze-Chuen frontier, where they were sacking the monasteries and killing the monks. This protest served to stir up the whole question of the status of Tibet. The Amban declared that it was a Chinese province and said that he would deal with the rebels on the frontier as he pleased him to do. Other questions of authority arose, and finally the Amban ordered into Lhasa, 2,500 Chinese troops, who were encamped at the outskirts of the capital.

A few companies composed of the Dalai Lama's followers were hastily enrolled under the name of "golden soldiers." They opposed the Chinese troops, but being insignificantly armed, were shot down with much bloodshed. Meantime the Dalai Lama with three of his ministers and 60 retainers fled through a gate at the rear of the palace enclosure and were fired upon as they escaped the city.

The Dalai Lama does not intend to appeal to the Indian government, his motive in coming to India being to proceed to Western Tibet, where he would perfectly well being because this way offers the shortest route to Peking, where he can personally lay his grievances before the Chinese throne. The Tibetans generally resent the treatment of the Dalai Lama, and as they have other grudges against the Chinese, the Chinese officials at isolated posts are in great danger of being massacred.

TO BE THE BIGGEST WARSHIP AFLOAT

Secretary Meyer Outlines An Ambitious Plan. COMMITTEE IS WORKING

It Would Place The United States In Possession Of A Monster Fighting Machine That Would Put The Present Dreadnaughts Of The World In The Shade - To Be Equipped With 14-Inch Guns - The Naval Program.

Washington, D. C. (Special). - The building of a world record-breaking battleship of no less than 32,000 tons displacement at a cost of approximately \$18,000,000, and the making of the United States the leading naval power of the world are planned by Secretary of the Navy Meyer.

This was what Secretary Meyer said to have told the members of the House Naval Committee was his ultimate plan and what he would ask Congress to authorize next year. The members of the committee stated that the Secretary's radical plans for naval advancement were favorably received by the committee.

At the session of the committee even the stenographer was barred, and the Secretary discussed freely with the members his plans for the Navy. He said that it was his purpose that the United States should not follow in the wake of any other nation in naval advancement, but that in essential particulars it should take the lead. The Secretary did not refer in this instance particularly to naval strength in number of ships or armament, but to various features of improvement of the efficiency of ships and guns.

Big 14-inch Guns.

The giant battleships which Secretary Meyer wants the United States to build within next year only because the navy expects that the new guns have not been completed and the department desires to know the result of any experiments now being planned for the armament of the giant Dreadnaught. Tentatively, it is planned to arm this great battleship with a battery of fourteen 14-inch guns of the latest type.

The Secretary said his plans for the enlargement of all the dry docks of the country are outlined to the committee some weeks ago, and made in contemplation of the great enlargement of the battleships and he wanted the docks built to accommodate ships of greater size. The committee has already endorsed the Secretary's plan for dock enlargement and the Naval Appropriation Bill is expected to carry the several million dollars necessary for that purpose.

It was tentatively agreed by the committee that the naval increase this year, based on the Secretary's recommendations, shall be as follows:

Two 37,000-ton battleships, equipped with either 12 or 14-inch guns. One repair ship. Two colliers. Five submarines.

Fleet Submarines.

The submarines are for the Pacific Coast and are the first of a fast fleet of those vessels which will be provided within the next few years. The plan to place 10 additional submarines on the Pacific Coast next year was favorably considered. The Pacific Coast congressional delegation, which told the committee some weeks ago that the western coast against foreign men-of-war, appealed strongly to the members, and the submarine fleet has been decided upon.

WASHINGTON BY TELEGRAPH

Pinchot began his testimony before the Senate committee investigating the conservation controversy and denounced Ballinger as faithless to his trust and to the President.

The court of inquiry which is investigating the shooting-up of Ironworks, Pa., on the night of August 18, 1906, has about finished its work of taking testimony.

President Taft sent a special message to Congress urging legislation for the improvement of the personnel of the Navy and restoring the Meyer plan.

The Interstate Commerce Commission's report on the proposed rail shipments from Florida to be reduced.

Peary may be asked to submit his proofs to a board composed of Rear Admiral Melville, Rear Admiral Schley and General Greely, all retired.

Moreton Frewen, of London, England, gave an interesting talk to the National Monetary Commission on the subject of oriental exchange.

President Taft accepted an invitation to address the opening session of the American Women's Suffrage Association.

Senator Heyburn introduced a bill to stop the practice of securing concession by "third-degree" methods.

General Gordon, the picturesque senator from Mississippi, delivered his farewell address to the Senate.

The House Naval Committee adopted a resolution calling upon the Secretary of Commerce and Labor for Secretary's official reports of the discovery of the North Pole.

The McCumber bill to provide for second homestead entries was ordered favorably reported by the Senate Committee on Public Lands.

The hearings in the Missouri River case before the Supreme Court have been advanced from October to April 4 next.

The President withdrew his nominations of Alfred C. Cowe, William H. Hunt, James F. Smith, O. M. Barnes and Marion Devries to be judges of the court of customs appeal.

J. W. Sawyer, of the Baltimore Chamber of Commerce, was one of the speakers at the opening session of the House Committee on Agriculture on the Anti-Optimism bill.

The House Naval Committee voted to give the Meyer naval reorganization plan a year's trial.

Senator Dewey read Washington's Farewell Address to the Senate.

74 ESCAPE FROM MINE

Explosion May, However, Causes One Man's Death.

Central City, Ky. (Special). - An explosion of gas in the mine of the Iron Mountain Coal Company, three miles from this place, probably fatal, burned Warren Gibbs, a miner, but 74 men, who, with Gibbs, comprised the day shift, escaped with slight bruises.

The men went underground at the usual hour and were proceeding to their rooms, when Gibbs, who was leading the way with it, it is said, an uncovered lamp, hit a pocket of gas. An explosion followed in which Gibbs was fearfully burned. The other men retreated, hastily, but forced their way into the workings and rescued their comrades.

Meantime the woodwork in the mine caught fire, but the men managed to reach the surface in safety. The mine is still burning.

HAD HAD \$10 COINS AND IS HELD AS COUNTERFEITER

Valdosta, Ga. (Special). - J. R. Dodge, a dentist at Nicholas, Ga., was ordered held under bond of \$4,000 on charges implicating him in a counterfeiting scheme. At the preliminary hearing before United States Commissioner Powell, he was found guilty that Dodge had on him when arrested, ten \$10 coins.

Dr. E. E. Dodge, a brother, and also a dentist, was arrested, but the warrant against him was dismissed.

Mining Engineer Killed.

Hazleton, Pa. (Special). - As the result of a peculiar dynamic explosion at the Mack Mountain Colliery of the Lehigh Valley Coal Company two men were killed and several others were badly injured. Frank Dever, of Freeport, Pa., head of the engineering corps of the coal company in this district, was instantly killed, and Joseph Grath, a laborer, died afterward in a hospital.

Dr. Cook Goes To Argentina

Anztes, Chile (Special). - Dr. Frederick A. Cook and his wife left here for the Argentine Republic. Their exact destination is not known.

Coaching Day Begins To Fatten Washington, D. C. (Special). - With a view to extending a helping hand to the Indian and to assist him in meeting the competition of the white man the Bureau of Indian Affairs will establish demonstration farms to serve as models in improved methods of tilling the soil. At each school or agency available land will be used to instruct the Indians in the best methods of planting, cultivation, harvesting and the proper rotation of the crops.

NEW TRIUMPH FOR EDISON

Storage Battery Cars Cross The City Of New York.

New York, (Special). - Thomas A. Edison flashed another brilliant invention on the world when the first street car using an new storage battery in practical operation traveled in place of the antiquated horse cars back and forth across Manhattan island on Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth streets. Though it had been known for nearly a year that Mr. Edison, after many years of endeavor, had perfected an improved storage battery for surface car use, this public trial was the first demonstration that his invention could make money. In fact, he not only proved that a street car company using the Edison storage battery could make more money than it could make with horse cars or trolley cars.

Taus was awarded in New York the Edison of the trolley car, perhaps, the "room of the trolley car" will be abandoned by the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth street lines, and within three months they will have in operation the Edison storage-battery cars.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION ESTABLISHED

Albany, N. Y. (Special). - The Jewish Agricultural Experiment Station, with principal office in New York was incorporated to establish and support agricultural experiment stations in Palestine and other countries.

It is also to promote the advancement of agriculture in arid regions throughout the world.

Raised Pay Telegraphers.

Baltimore, Md., (Special). - An increase of 10 per cent in salaries has been granted by the Western Maryland Railroad to telegraphers. More than 300 operators will be affected by the advance, which was announced here. No action has yet been taken by the Western Maryland concerning the demands of its trainmen for higher wages.

\$10,000 Jewelry Robbery

Boston, Mass. (Special). - A jewelry robbery with the loss placed at \$10,000 was reported to the police by Samuel D. Ullian, who recently purchased the store from Jacob A. Deber, at 1177 Washington Street. Ullian stated that when he entered his store he found that someone had broken a rear window, pushed up two planks in the door and had robbed the safe of much of its contents.

AN ODD DEATH NOTICE

Deaths That Were Died of a Broken Heart.

New York, (Special). - "Jenks Or Sundry, February 26, of a broken heart, May, unlabeled wife of Thomas Jenks."

Miss Ida May Jenks in compliance with her mother's wish, today inserted the above death notice in the local newspapers.

Mrs. Jenks and her husband separated several years ago, and it was the dying woman's wish that her husband be not permitted to look upon her face after death.

ALASKA'S HIDDEN WEALTH

Washington, D. C. (Special). - A graphic picture of Alaska with her millions in gold lying hidden beneath hundreds of feet of brown earth was drawn by Delegate James Wickersham in a statement before the House Committee on Territories in support of a bill for the revision of the Alaska Mining Law. He told of the lack of the pioneer prospector and of his pathetic failures; the crudeness and the inadequacy of the mining laws in that territory and of the frequent resort to the rifle and pistol, even the occasional summary punishment of "violators by the rougher code of the hangman's noose."

Two Killed in Wreck

Denver, Colo., (Special). - Two persons were killed, two perhaps fatally injured, and twenty others hurt in a collision of a Union Pacific passenger train and a street car in Denver. The locomotive of the passenger train, which was running at high speed, struck the front of the street car, hurrying it across the tracks. The motorman and a woman passenger were killed. It is feared that one of the injured may die.

RAISED \$100 A MINUTE

Revels to Y. M. C. A. Fund For Over Half A Million.

Cleveland, O. (Special). - When the millionaires, newsmen, doctors, lawyers and merchants who have been combing the town for a \$500,000 building fund for the Young Men's Christian Association would by their campaign they had \$575,516.66 - the money was raised at the rate of \$130 a minute. The Y. M. C. A. Committee announced that they will raise enough to wipe out an \$85,000 debt on the Young Men's Christian Association building.

Killed 10 in 80 Years - Stockton, Cal. (Special). - Within a few yards of the spot where he was over and killed a man, Charles E. Albert Phillips, a Southern Pacific engineer, who during 30 years of service had run over and killed 18 men and one woman, was crushed to death in a collision.

Seventeen Prisoners Escape - Hot Springs, Ark. - C. A. Conlin, wanted in San Francisco on a charge of grand larceny, escaped from the county prison here, at the same time releasing 16 other prisoners. Conlin is believed to have left the city in an automobile. A posse has tracked up the crew.

Earthquake Shocks In Nebraska. - Columbus, Neb. (Special). - Two earthquake shocks occurred here at 4 A. M. Windows were rattled and houses shook enough to awaken nearly all the inhabitants. No damage is reported.

Bartholomew's Feast

Mrs. Cyrus H. K. Curtis Dead. - Philadelphia, Pa. (Special). - Mrs. Cyrus H. K. Curtis, wife of the head of the Curtis Publishing Company and the first editor of the Ladies' Home Journal, died at her home in Wyncoke, a suburb. Death was due to heart disease. She was 58 years of age. Mrs. Curtis became editor of the Ladies' Home Journal when that publication was started in 1883. She retired from the editorship six years later.

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EASTERN COLLEGE DEPARTMENT

Conducted by the Eastern College Department

ENCOURAGES PENN-VIR ENTERPRISE

The following self-explanatory letter has been received for publication:

Manchester, Va., Feb. 27.
Editors THE DEMOCRAT, Manassas, Va.

I have seen a copy of THE MANASSAS DEMOCRAT and have noticed the advertisement of the Penn-Vir Coal, Oil and Gas Co.

As I feel deeply interested in such matters and happen to know something of that company I take it upon myself to give the citizens of your town and surrounding vicinities an encouraging word.

I have traveled in Ohio, West Virginia and Pennsylvania as well as the northern part of Virginia and want to say that the indications in your section are more favorable for oil and gas than for coal. There is a belt of land running right into the northern portion of Virginia from the north and northwest which is known by others to possess good qualities. You are living, if you but knew it, on one of the richest soils of our land, and I want to urge upon you to try and impress the people of Manassas and a little southwest of Manassas to subscribe for stock of this company while they have an opportunity to do so, for the company will soon show what they are made of and what the earth contains below the surface.

I want to state that I know the secretary of the company, Mr. A. B. Riden, of Penn., to be an excellent business man and perfectly fair in all his dealings with companies whom he has furnished railroad ties and other lumber. As to the rest of the officers of the company I don't think Mr. Riden would enter into business with them unless they were men of honor and character.

I notice in the advertisement of the company that they have as superintendent of construction Mr. J. M. Sullivan; this man understands his business, not only in Ohio where he has spent some years on the oil fields, but wherever he may be.

Mr. Garrison, I want you to know that I have not been casked by a single person to write this letter, but do so on my own free will and accord; not an officer of the company knows anything of it whatever. I hope many will read and become stockholders of the Penn-Vir Coal, Oil and Gas Co. for they will never regret investing ten dollars and receiving one hundred or more.

Wishing the Penn-Vir Coal, Oil and Gas Co. and stockholders unbounded success, I am,
Yours, respectfully,
A FRIEND

Do you have that dark brown taste in your mouth, or that bitter when you swallow? It is the sign of BLOOD POISON, or some other disease. It is the sign of BLOOD POISON, or some other disease. It is the sign of BLOOD POISON, or some other disease.

A WONDERFUL RECOVERY

What Practically Eliminates the Danger of Death by Catarrh or Stricture Which Originates with Catarrh.

Ninety-four per cent of all the diseases with which the human system is afflicted originate or turn into catarrh, securing himself of this fact.

Dr. Barker gave the matter of catarrh his entire time and study, and after several years of most thorough research for a remedy which would positively cure catarrh in any form, he prepared a prescription which he used in his private practice without a single failure of any case of catarrh he treated. After a considerable amount of persuasion he consented to put the prescription up in convenient form, so that sufferers from this terrible disease could purchase the treatment at the nominal cost. The prescription will be found in most any drug store in the United States under the label bloodine. In a recent introduction, more than 20,000 bottles were sold in a single week.

I am so confident that bloodine will cure anybody afflicted with catarrh that I will gladly supply it to any patient on a positive guarantee to cure, or money will be cheerfully refunded as it is taken. If your druggist does not keep bloodine you can be supplied by The Bloodine Laboratories, Boston, Mass., at \$2.50 a bottle, or six bottles for \$12.50.

Children who work for their parents at home merely on general household work or at odd times on other work are to be reported as having no occupation. But children who materially assist their parents in the performance of work other than household work should be reported as having the occupation in which they are so employed, even though they receive no wages.

In the case of children who work for their own parents on a farm, that fact is to be entered as "home farm." But for children who work as farm laborers for others the enumerator's entry is to be "working out."

If you want Watches, Clocks and Jewelry for Xmas go to the Old Reliable Jewelry Store where I can make good anything that proves not to be as represented. Also keep Talking Machines, and Records for Edison and Victor.

H. D. WENRICH

DRAMATIC CLUB FINDS MUCH TALENT

STUDENTS MANIFEST GREAT ENTHUSIASM
Two Plays in Preparation—Rehearsals in Progress for Presentation of "Mrs. Briggs of the Poultry Yard" on March 18.

The Dramatic Club has awakened much talent among the students. Since its organization the students have shown much enthusiasm. When a cast is to be chosen many offer their services. Too much credit and praise cannot be given Miss Shylock, who has been made director of the club. The Booster's Club of Blackville has been given and two more plays are under headway.

REHEARSE NEW PLAY

On March 18, "Mrs. Briggs of the Poultry Yard," a play full of humor, taken from "Mrs. Wiggs of the Cabbage Patch," will be presented in the College chapel. Daily rehearsals are now in progress and by the date of presentation, each part will be perfected. The Club has another play entitled "Mr. Bob," to be given in the near future.

As there is no theatre in Manassas each student and friend of the College should appreciate the work of this Club, and not forget to be present at each play, well worth the small charge for admission.

WASHINGTON IRVING SOCIETY

When College opened there were only five old members back. But soon a meeting was held and several new names were added to the roll. Since then the Society has been continually growing. It is now doing the best work in its history. Each member has taken hold with determination to do her best, and each meeting shows careful preparation by those on the program. It has been decided to hold a public meeting on March 11, to which the citizens of Manassas and vicinity are cordially invited.

The present officers are: President, Miss Louise Mather; vice president, Miss Ruth Young; secretary, Miss Sarah O. Wheeler; treasurer, Miss Anna Mather.

The following program was given by the Washington Irving Literary Society Friday, Feb. 24:

- Piano solo..... Miss Wheeler
- Questions..... Miss Barbister
- Answers..... Miss Marybury
- Paper—"Life of Washington Irving"..... Miss Avery

Short Story, a reading by Miss Anna Mather.

Debate: Resolved, "That woman's suffrage is not beneficial to her uplift." Affirmative, Miss Young. Negative, Miss E. House.

ACCURATE CENSUS OF VITAL INTEREST

BUREAU ISSUES CONCISE INSTRUCTIONS

Plans Full Representation for Population Census

Instructions issued by the census bureau for the thirteenth decennial census beginning April 15, will do much to facilitate the movement of the enumeration and obviate confusion. The information is of vital interest in that few, if any, population centers, have been wholly satisfied with the enumerations, many claiming them to be wholly inaccurate and not giving them the representation to which they are entitled.

A perusal of the appended instructions issued by the department will be of value.

The "occupation" question in the United States census population schedule to be carried by the enumerators during the thirteenth decennial census beginning April 15 next, applies to everybody living in the United States on the date mentioned, which is the "Census Day," and all the population schedule questions relate to it only.

In its printed instructions to enumerators the census bureau holds that the occupation followed by a child or a woman is just as important for census purposes as the occupation of a man.

Therefore the enumerators are told never to take it for granted without inquiry that a woman or child old enough to work has no gainful occupation.

REPORT GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

It is pointed out however,

ASSOCIATIONS MEET TO UNITE PRAYER

HOLD IMPRESSIVE SERVICE IN LADIES HALL
Students Invite Divine Blessing Upon Different Countries and Various Branches of Education—Dr. Roop Preaches Devotional

Last Sunday evening a joint meeting of the Y. W. C. A. and Y. M. C. A. was held in the Ladies hall. The object of this meeting was to pray for the students of the world. Dr. Roop was leader, and several students offered prayer for different countries and various branches of education. Dr. Roop made a short but most impressive talk on prayer.

The meeting was opened with a short song service led by Dr. Roop. Prayer was offered as follows:

"Universities and Colleges; Preachers and Teachers," Dr. Roop; "The Officers of the World's Convention to be held in 1911 and the International Convention to be held next June in Scotland," Mr. Robertson; "Students of Turkey," S. C. Keis; "Students of Russia," C. L. Rudy; "Students of our High Schools," M. W. Marine; "Latin America and Philippines," Miss F. M. Davis; "China, Japan, Korea," Miss Louise Mather; "India and Persia," Miss Emma Hamner; "Africa," Mrs. Roop; "Student Movement of the World," Miss Fisher; "Students of Eastern Colleges," Mrs. Mather; "The meeting closed with the hymn, 'Gladly.'

WASHINGTON IRVING SOCIETY

Professor Hatcher Kemp, who graduated from Eastern in 1908, was the guest of Messrs. Keis and H. S. White Saturday and Sunday. Prof. Kemp is principal of the High School at Woodville, Va. He is a Jeffersonian. After looking into the work of the society he expressed himself as being highly pleased with its condition and activity this year. He probably will be with us again during the spring term.

The regular weekly meeting of the Y. M. C. A. was held last Tuesday. M. W. Marine was leader and spoke on "The Royal Invitation," as found in the Eleventh chapter of St. Matthew's gospel.

Under auspices of the Y. M. C. A. a Bible class for young men has been conducted for some time. It meets Sunday at 8:45 a. m. in the Boys' dormitory.

The characters of the Bible are being studied with much encouragement. The men students are earnestly requested to attend these meetings.

that only gainful occupations are to be reported. By this is meant any employment, work, profession, or vocation by which the person working regularly earns money or its equivalent. The fact that a person has no gainful occupation is to be noted on the schedule. If a person is only temporarily unemployed on account of lack of work, or sickness, or other temporary reason, the occupation which that person usually follows is to be reported.

"If a person has two occupations, the enumerator must return only the more important one—that is, the one from which the person gets the more money. If that cannot be learned, then he is to return the one at which the person spends the more time. As an illustration, the enumerators are told to return a man as a 'farmer' if he gets most of his income from farming, although he may also follow the occupation of a clergyman or preacher; but they must return him as a 'clergyman' if he gets more of his income from that occupation.

"In the case of a woman doing housework in her own home, without salary or wages, and having no other employment, the entry is to be that she has no occupation. But a woman working at housework for wages should be returned as 'housekeeper,' 'servant,' 'cook,' or 'chambermaid,' as the case may be, and the entry should state the place where she works as 'private family,' 'boarding house,' or if a woman, in addition to doing housework in her own home, regularly earns money by some other occupation, whether pursued in her own home or outside,

SHOULD NOT PASS SHIP SUBSIDY BILL

DECISION AFTER AN INTERESTING DEBATE
Jeffersonian Literary Society Holds Instructional Session—Debate Touches Upon Commercial Preservation of Forests.

A very interesting meeting of the society was held Friday evening. President Robertson is the chair. Meeting was opened with the Chaplain's exercises, after which the program of the evening was rendered. Mr. M. W. Marine read from "The First View of the Heavens," by Mitchell. Mr. Clary was in charge of the "Query Box," followed by Mr. Norman with the Literary Chronicle. The floor was then given to the debaters, the subject being "Resolved, That Congress Should pass the Ship Subsidy Bill." Messrs. Myers and Mabry being absent, the president appointed Rudy and Keis to defend the affirmative, against Sowers and Corkran for negative. The judges decided in favor of the negative. The program for tomorrow night follows:

Reading..... H. G. White
Literary Chronicle..... C. L. Rudy
Essay—"Robert E. Lee," S. Thompson
Debate—"Resolved, That the United States Government Should Preserve the Forests."
Affirmative, S. C. Keis, H. S. White
Negative, F. H. Robertson

C. L. Rudy was made a committee of one to have constitution printed.

DEPARTMENT DEVOTED TO EASTERN

THE DEMOCRAT has been very kind in giving these columns for the interest of the College. They are not to be used to boost any one branch of the College, but to give each week that which is of interest to the institution and students in general.

We hope each student and member of the faculty will find time to read them, and suggest anything they may see towards improvement. Any available article will be cheerfully received and published. This department will be read by 5,000 persons each week, and therefore will keep the College prominent before the public, which cannot but result in its good. We hope each branch of the College will become a weekly contributor to this work and help, boom "Old Eastern."

A mission study class was organized by the Y. W. C. A. last Sunday morning. This class meets at 8:45 a. m. every Sunday. All ladies are invited.

Do you have that dark brown taste in your mouth, or that bitter when you swallow? It is the sign of BLOOD POISON, or some other disease. It is the sign of BLOOD POISON, or some other disease. It is the sign of BLOOD POISON, or some other disease.

WOMEN DOING FARM WORK

"A woman working regularly at outdoor farm work, even though she works on the home farm for her husband, son, or other relative and does not receive money for her work, should be returned as a 'farm laborer.' The enumerators are to distinguish, however, the women who work on the home farm from those who work away from home by writing either 'home farm,' or 'working out,' as the case may require. A woman who herself operates or runs a farm should be reported as 'farmer,' and not a 'farm laborer.'

"Children or even adults, attending school or college or any educational institution, and following no other employment, should be returned as having no occupation. But if any person in attending school or college and at the same time is regularly earning money at some gainful occupation, the enumerators are to return that occupation. In either case they must indicate the fact of school or college attendance."

"Children who work for their parents at home merely on general household work or at odd times on other work are to be reported as having no occupation. But children who materially assist their parents in the performance of work other than household work should be reported as having the occupation in which they are so employed, even though they receive no wages."

In the case of children who work for their own parents on a farm, that fact is to be entered as "home farm." But for children who work as farm laborers for others the enumerator's entry is to be "working out."

If you want Watches, Clocks and Jewelry for Xmas go to the Old Reliable Jewelry Store where I can make good anything that proves not to be as represented. Also keep Talking Machines, and Records for Edison and Victor.

H. D. WENRICH

C. E. NASH & CO.

THE ONLY DEALERS STRICTLY IN STAPLE AND FANCY HARDWARE

in the county. We are sole agents for the Celebrated "OLIVER CHILLED PLOWS" and "STAG BRAND PAINTS" Both are too popularly known for further comment. We are headquarters for Grass Seed, Barbed Wire and Pittsburgh Perfect Field Fence, and you will find our prices right on same. We have just received a carload of Barbed Wire, upon which we are making a special price of \$2.65 per Gwt. Cash. We are also making an especially low price of 7¢ on Pure White Lead. As the roads are getting bad our demand for Flying Machines is increasing and we have arranged to meet all comers. Don't fail to see or Phone us when in need of anything in our line

The Allen Portable Bath Apparatus

A Revelation in Bathing Cleverest Invention of Age

The ideal bath for Big and Little Shavers, Cleansing, Friction, Massage, Shower, are pleasures derived from this outfit. Nothing but pure water touches the body at any time, and one gallon of water is ample for a full bath. Write me for fifteen points of merit of this great invention and household necessity. Price, complete with Fountain, Reservoir, Heating Lamp and Applicator, \$6.50. Sub-Agents wanted—no trouble to sell this household necessity, everybody wants one. Children "scrap" over who shall use it first. It solves the problem of how to get a thorough bath with very little trouble.

R. W. MERCHANT, Manassas, Virginia. General Agent for Northern Virginia

Nobby Patterns For Easter Suits

You Can Pay 17c a Day

The largest typewriter concern in the world has you the best typewriter for 17c a day. They can give a guarantee on a machine. It is conventional. Write for a circular.

Let us improve your apparel by cleaning and pressing. Work guaranteed.

Ryckman The Tailor Manassas, Va.

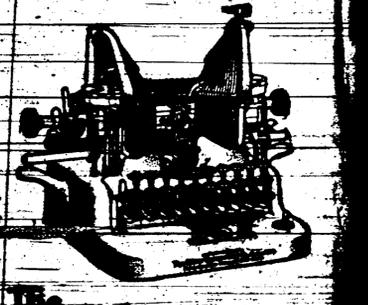
Eastern College For Young Men and Women MANASSAS, VA.—The Southern City.

Offers four standard groups of studies, each leading to the A. B. degree; also splendid Academy, Normal, Business, Music, Education and Art courses. Buildings and equipment unsurpassed; moderate charge. Students may enter at any time. Full-time practical students satisfactorily completed the Business Course and Typewriting.

Shoes Mended While You Wait

Adolphus Roy Wheelwright and General Repairing

MANASSAS, VIRGINIA



OLIVER Typewriter

The Standard Visible Typewriter

Bijo Barber Shop

Turner's Old Stand UP STAIRS

J. B. LYNN

General Repairing

TOPICS OF THE TOWN

THE DENTIST
Wellie Gore, of Orlean, was in town yesterday.

Walter Scott is seriously ill of phoid pneumonia.

Dr. S. S. Simpson, of Clarendon, was in town yesterday.

Mrs. H. Lee Willis and daughter, Miss Helen, visited friends in Harrisonburg Saturday.

A social dance was given by a number of young people in the gym building Tuesday night.

The macadamized streets have been relieved of a thick coat of mud by a force of men working under direction of the street committee of the Town Council.

Dr. Williams, of central Illinois, was in town Tuesday visiting George C. Round. He may decide to locate here, and contemplates founding a hospital.

Mrs. D. E. Fair and little son, Ralph, have returned to their home in Alexandria after a week's visit to their parents, Mr. and Mrs. John H. Renoe, at Canova.

Erin's golden harp, fragments of folk-songs, and clusters of shamrock are emblems on post-cards in the shape of St. Patrick's day, which falls on March 17.

Mrs. T. C. Craven, and her little son, Arnold, have arrived here from Boston. Mr. Craven is engaged in business as a member of The Eastern Provision Company.

R. B. Sprinkel, a former resident and hustling business man of Manassas, and who now conducts a prosperous green grocery business in Washington, was in town on business Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. P. Nelson, of Charleston, West Va., were here several days last week visiting Mr. Nelson's parents, Capt. and Mrs. Nelson. They left Monday for a visit to Florida.

A new crossing is to be laid this week connecting the cement walk with the board walk on North Main street. The improvement is needed as the crossing has been practically impassable.

Frank Davis, who resided on Occoquan Run, in Fairfax county, near Headley, dropped dead at his home on Saturday of heart disease. Mr. Davis was formerly one of the board of supervisors of Fairfax county.

John J. Flagnery, formerly of this county, and who for the past ten years has been connected with a business in Washington, is on an indefinite visit to his brother who is quite ill at his home near Edinboro.

The rectory of St. Paul's church, Haymarket, has recently been painted and papered and the premises put in order for the coming of Easter of the Rev. Mr. Orinman who has been called from Berkeley Springs to the Haymarket parish.

Walter N. Merchant, the veteran deliveryman of Manassas, narrowly escaped serious injury on Sunday morning. Mr. Merchant was leading one of his horses to water when the animal playfully kicked him inflicting a painful bruise upon his side and an abrasion upon his arm.

Mrs. Bernard Trimmer, upon whom a delicate operation was performed by Dr. W. F. Merchant, assisted by Dr. W. A. Newman, on last Thursday, is rapidly convalescing. Mrs. Trimmer had been counseled to go to a hospital for treatment, and upon her protest the operation was performed at her home in this place.

L. E. Merchant, of Dumfries, said his relatives and friends in Manassas a short visit this week. Mr. Merchant says that what his town the next to the oldest in the state, does not put itself in the same class as the City of Manassas, it's citizens, even at this season of the year, do not have to stand on the street corners and hail a boat to get across the street.

A meeting of the Tri-District Teachers' association will be held at Dumfries, Saturday, March 12.

Miss Lena Akers, who formerly conducted a clothing establishment in Manassas, and who is now located in Warrenton, was here Saturday visiting friends.

The students of the Manassas Industrial school will present a play entitled, "Some Scenes from the Union Station," tomorrow night. The proceeds are for the trades building.

Miss Lena Akers, who is Miss Ida Lickie's efficient and polite assistant in the millinery business, and who has been in Baltimore for several days posting herself on styles and assisting in the purchasing of stock, returned home today.

The school board of Prince William county, comprising the trustees of the various districts, will meet at the court-house, Monday morning, March 23, at 10 o'clock. The principal business is to estimate the amount of county and district levies for the school year.

L. N. Blackwell of Remington, accompanied by Dudley McDonald of Loceta, Culpeper county, were in town Friday. Mr. Blackwell, who is well versed in agricultural matters, was for a lengthy period, manager of the Ben Lomond farm, the property of the late Congressman Rixey.

Among the names sent in by Governor Mans to the Senate, for confirmation as members of the Board of trustees of the state normal and industrial school for women at Farmville, for the term of two years commencing March 14, 1910, is that of George C. Round of Manassas.

Charles Keyser, of Haymarket, has just returned from a three weeks' visit to his brother, Captain R. Stover Keyser, commander of the Marine Guards, at the Pensacola, Fla., Navy Yard. Mr. Keyser's visit embraced the period of the annual carnival and he reports it a largely attended and pleasurable affair.

E. T. Garber, of Nokesville, met with a painful accident on Tuesday which is likely to confine him to his home for several days. Mr. Garber was walking on a narrow board walk, when his natural courtesy prompted him to yield the walk-way to a lady, and in doing so he slipped, severely spraining his ankle.

E. R. Holbrook, who has held the position of deputy clerk of the Fairfax county court for the past fifteen years, has tendered his resignation and has accepted the deputy clerkship of the corporation court of Norfolk. Mr. Holbrook was once well known in Manassas where he engaged in the hardware business.

L. W. Caldwell, one of the oldest residents of Winchester, eighty-seven years old, and who was, for thirty years editor of the "True Index" of Warrenton, died at his home in Warrenton, Tuesday, after a long illness.

Mr. Caldwell was a Confederate veteran and a Mason, and was buried with Masonic honors yesterday.

Plunging into a landslide in White Cut the inbound passenger train on the Manassas branch narrowly escaped derailment yesterday morning. The terrible impact gave the passengers a severe shaking, but none were injured. The pilot and cylinders of the locomotive were bent, and the steps torn from the cars. The train arrived about thirty minutes late.

The Manassas Illuminating Co., has just installed a new gas apparatus to take the place of the one which was wrecked a few days ago, and the business houses and residences, formerly supplied with acetylene gas by the company, have discarded the primitive methods which they have been using to light their premises for the last ten days, and the town has resumed its former cheerful appearance at night.

Mrs. R. L. Adamson, who has been on a week's visit to Baltimore for the purpose of arranging for her Spring stock of Millinery, and acquainting herself with the latest styles, returned to her home, in this place, last Saturday.

Gloomy weather, dark threatening skies, drizzling, intermittent rains and veritable seas of mud are conditions only bearable because they are the harbingers of spring. The decided rise in temperature is the sole encouraging feature of the weather.

George Larsen and his little son, Willett, of Cowart, Northumberland county, arrived here Monday on a week's visit to relatives and friends near Buckhall. Mr. Larsen formerly owned the Hettinger place, near town, and recently sold the same and removed to his present location.

A gentleman from the Valley of Virginia, who was visiting in the neighborhood of Bristow, started home Friday, and missing the train at Bristow walked to Manassas in order that he might have time to hunt up THE DEMOCRAT office and place his name upon our subscription list, in time to catch his train home.

C. C. Leachman, of Wellington, shipped to Nokesville yesterday a specimen of White Plymouth Rock Cockrell that would make the poultry raisers of Manassas green with envy. This beautiful bird is fully two feet tall and weighs eight pounds. This is one of over a dozen which Mr. Leachman has in his poultry yard.

L. C. Lynn, of Milford, this county, was taken to the emergency hospital in Annapolis, Md., on Sunday for an operation for gall stone. A telegram to Mr. Lynn's brother-in-law, C. C. Leachman, of Wellington, late yesterday afternoon, stated that the operation had been performed and that Mr. Lynn was in a very critical condition.

T. A. Metz, of Manassas, and Miss Minnie M. Lee, of Herndon, Fairfax county, were married, in Washington, on last Wednesday. The marriage of Mr. Metz came as a great surprise to his numerous friends who had not the most remote idea that he intended to exchange his apparently contented life of celibacy for the natural trend of matrimony and millinery bills, of that of a Benedict. The great length of time, which our hustling nurseryman has spent during the past year, in the Herndon neighborhood, is now, explained to his friends, that it was not all spent in the canvass and delivery of nursery stock.

SCHOOL ENTERTAINMENT SUCCESS
The entertainment given in Nicol hall, on Friday night by the grammar grades and the normal class of the public school, for the benefit of the piano fund of the school, was fully up to the expectation of its management. The program consisted of Swedish Folk-lore games, plantation songs, a dialogue, and recitations concluding with scenes from Colonial life. "Curfew Shall Not Ring tonight," recited by Miss Ethel Bryant, "Sister's Beau," by Miss Viola Florence and George Allensworth, and "The Old Arm Chair" by Miss Edith Moran, were well rendered, and pleasant features of the entertainment. The recitation by Miss Bryant showed a remarkably retentive memory, and that of Miss Moran, a careful training in dramatic elocution. The songs which interspersed the program, were creditably rendered by the chorus class under the able direction of Mrs. B. T. Hodge. The dialogue, contrasting the colonial custom of 1776 with that of the higher educational usage of 1910, was rendered by Miss Maude Willis representing the former, and Miss Edith Moran the latter, evoked prolonged applause.

"The Boston Tea Party," from scenes of Colonial life, came in for a liberal share of praise, as did, also, two solos, "Marguerite" and "The Nightingale," excellently rendered by Miss Ola Waters. The receipts netted approximately, \$15.

HOUSE PASSES ANNUITY BILL

ANNUITY BILL
AUTHORITY TO LEVY TAX

Payment of \$2000 to Mr. and Mrs. Isaac P. Baldwin for Property Donated Eastern College—Population Family Local.

The House of Delegates of the General Assembly Tuesday passed a bill introduced by the Honorable Thomas H. Llewellyn, delegate from Prince William county, authorizing the Town Council of Manassas to levy a tax for the payment of \$2000 annuity to Mr. and Mrs. Isaac P. Baldwin, in return for property donated to Eastern college. The enactment of the bill by the Senate will place the proposition before the Town Council as the matter is purely local. The text of the bill is as follows:

A BILL
To authorize the town council of Manassas to pay an annuity to Isaac P. Baldwin and Wilma E. Baldwin, his wife, in consideration for donation of property for the benefit of said town and Eastern College.

Whereas Isaac P. Baldwin and Wilma E. Baldwin, his wife, have conveyed certain real estate, worth not less than ten thousand dollars, in the town of Manassas, to Eastern College, a non-sectarian school of manual, industrial and technical training, located in Manassas, and conveyance being for the benefit of said Eastern College and town of Manassas, and being on condition that the coveil of said town would pay to said Isaac P. Baldwin and Wilma E. Baldwin, an annuity of six hundred dollars, payable semi-annually, for and during their joint and natural lives, and upon the death of one of them, to the survivor for and during his or her natural life, and whereas the town council of Manassas has contracted to pay said annuity; now, therefore:

That the town council of Manassas be and they are hereby authorized to make the necessary levy, and to pay said annuity of six hundred dollars to said Isaac P. Baldwin and Wilma E. Baldwin, for and during their joint and natural lives, and upon the death of one of them, to the survivor for and during his or her natural life, and during the term of years herein specified.

Whereas, action of the town council, as above authorized, is hereby declared to exist, and they shall be in force from its passage.

DEATH OF CHAS. G. SLOAN

Chas. G. Sloan, fifty-one years old, a prominent auctioneer, and well known business man of Washington, D. C., who was found dead in bed at his home 1735 Lamont street, Tuesday week, death having resulted from heart failure, was a son-in-law of the late Marcus Lattimer, of this county. His widow is first cousin of Messrs. E. W. and N. T. Weir, and of Mrs. P. P. Chapman, of Manassas.

The funeral took place from the church of the Epiphany, the Rev. Charles D. Dudley, pastor of St. Andrews Episcopal church, officiating, and the interment was in the family burial lot at Edinboro, Md.

Benjamin Mathias, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Mathias, of Manassas, and Miss Bessie Gardner, of Harrisonburg, were married Saturday, Feb. 26, in Washington. They will reside in Washington.

In Naah's hardware store last night Walter Hibbs announced that he had engaged with the Nash Flying Machine Company to furnish oil and repair flying machines at this station on the air-line route from New York to New Orleans. When asked what kind of oil he would furnish he replied, "Only that made from buzzard wings." The questioner had no more to say.

FOR SALE
One second hand fire-proof Carey safe in excellent condition. Apply at this office. If

J. E. BEALE
HAYMARKET, VA.

Fresh Fish and Oysters Every Saturday

Over 100 Suits Winter Clothing at Greatly Reduced Prices. Call and Get a Bargain.

JARDENIER SALE!

MONDAY March 7

15 Per Cent Discount On Present Prices
WAGENER'S

BANKING SERVICE

Banks are becoming more and more the custodians of the funds of the people, of both large and small means. This is due to a wider appreciation of the value of banking service as its usefulness is extended and its methods become better known. In the case of

The Peoples' National Bank

The Best service is assured. Its officers aim in every way to protect the interests of its patrons, making use of every means of precaution. It's up-to-date system of accuracy, promptness and the same careful attention to large or small depositors. It is a safe bank. It is the bank for the people—rich and poor, men, women and children. If you have any banking business to transact, come to the big brick bank building on the corner. United States Depository.

The Peoples National Bank OF MANASSAS, VA.

DAIRYMEN

We have just stocked a full line of the Dairy Association's cow remedies—Kow Kure, Bag Balm and Grange Garget Cure. When in need of any of these things come and see us.

PRINCE WILLIAM PHARMACY
Manassas, Va.
N. B. Prescriptions? That's our business.

Real Estate Bargains

If you are planning to buy realty, you can save money by first inspecting our list of town and farm property. We have a most attractive and desirable list of farms and town lots, and can supply any demand in city property. We have many applicants for property which will meet requirements making it most desirable for intending sellers to list their property with us. Especially is this true of Prince William County. In case you have property to sell, write for blank, fill in description and return to us, and we will get satisfactory results for you.

H. L. C. Bolding
Manassas, Va. **Nicol & Ransdell**

Phone Orders Promptly Filled
Saunders' Market
Center Street, Manassas, Va.

Tender Steaks, juicy roasts—the very choicest the market affords—also always supplied our customers. Our selection is complete—just what you expect to find in a first class market.

Deliveries made Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays
Give Us a Trial Satisfaction Guaranteed

ALL KINDS OF Concrete Work and Masonry

PRICES REASONABLE AS CONSISTENT WITH FIRST CLASS WORK

GEO. MUDDIMAN
Office at Residence, North Center Street, Manassas, Va.

Wanted to Buy Good Logs
W. S. ATHEY
CITY TRANSFER

I am also ready to do custom work in sawing and planing, and to manufacture flooring, siding and lumber from logs.
West Street, near depot Manassas, Va. **A. CONNER**
Hauling of all kinds promptly done. Phone orders to residence and Payne & Polen's store, Manassas, Va.

HELP PUSH THINGS

(From The Evening Light, Saginaw, Mich.)
...a city there is no tomorrow. Now is the time to act. In this matter procrastination is not only the thief of time, but is the thief of opportunity. Don't let one or two or even a dozen men do all the work. Put your own shoulder to the wheel and push. The gods help those that help themselves. The man or the town which depends upon divine providence usually sticks fast in the mudhole of neglected chances. Too many towns have so many men find when it is everlastingly too late, the sad significance of those words, "It might have been."

EXPLOIT MANASSAS AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL

Communication Appears in Newspapers of Eighth Congressional District—Sets Fourth Address—Vegetable of Institution.

The Manassas Agricultural High school and Normal training class are to be exploited in the newspapers of the Eighth Congressional district through a signed communication from George C. Round, clerk of the Manassas school district. The letter is of interest to every teacher and school patron in this Congressional district, as it clearly outlines the activities of the institution, and emphasizes its advantages. The letter follows:

Editors MANASSAS DEMOCRAT: I desire to say something through your columns to the teachers and patrons of the Eighth Congressional district. The State of Virginia in 1906 authorized the establishment of The Manassas Agricultural school and the Normal Training class, and made appropriations to provide instruction in agriculture, domestic science and manual training.

The people of Manassas have provided the necessary buildings and land. Tuition is free for all pupils from the Eighth district. Those who desire further information can obtain it by addressing Prof. H. F. Burton, director of agriculture, Manassas, Va. In connection with the school we hold a Farmers' Institute on the third Friday of every month from November to April inclusive, holding morning and afternoon sessions, conducted by the director, with the assistance of experts from the United States Department of Agriculture. The meeting of March 18 will be of great interest and special invitation is given to all interested.

NORMAL TRAINING CLASS The Normal Training class is conducted by Mrs. Mary S. Moffett in the same building with the model schools of every grade. A special feature will be a review class for teachers, and those who desire to become teachers, to make preparation for the spring examinations or for the coming year's work. This class will begin March 1st and continue until June 3, 1910. Teachers may enter at any time, but will be expected to remain at least one month. The review course of study is parallel to that of the University Summer school and is given the same credit as Mrs. Moffett teacher both schools.

The books are those used in the public schools, also McKeever's Psychologic Method in Teaching and Dutton's School Management. All students in last year's training class passed creditable examinations and now are holding good positions as teachers. The Normal Training class has good opportunities to observe the children's gardens, the agricultural experiments, plots and methods of teaching nature study, domestic science and manual training. Applicants can address Mrs. Mary S. Moffett, supervising principal, of the undersigned, GEORGE C. ROUND, Clerk of School Board, Manassas, Va.

DEATH OF CAPTAIN COFFIN Capt. Thomas C. Coffin, a Confederate war veteran, died at the home of his brother-in-law, Dr. Jno. R. Wheat, 205 East Main street, Richmond, on Sunday. Capt. Coffin was born in Alexandria, and at the age of fifteen years entered the Confederate service as a member of the Sixth Virginia regiment, Mahone's.

He served through the war and now its close while only a youth was chosen a captain. At the close of the war Capt. Coffin entered the Pullman service as a conductor on one of the Southern railroads and for faithful and efficient service was promoted to a position of trust in the company's offices in Jacksonville, Fla., which he held to the time of his death. Dr. John R. Wheat, brother-in-law of Capt. Coffin, is a native of Prince William county and a brother of the late J. F. Wheat, of Dumfries.

J. S. Wilson, of Paris, Fauquier county, paid a visit to his family in this place this week. Mr. Wilson, who has been engaged in the mercantile business at Paris for a number of years, expects to shortly close out his business there and locate in Manassas.

INVENTS SAW I wish to state that I have invented a hand saw to be used with steam or gasoline. It has two handles so two men can turn the machine. It is a ball-bearing machine. I am prepared to furnish a machine of this kind at a very reasonable cost. This machine is something new, and will answer all purposes for which a saw can be used.

NORMAN NICHOLS, West Center St., Manassas, Va. Mrs. R. H. Keys, of Hayfield, continues very low. Mrs. J. T. Tubbs and Harry Tubbs have been quite sick but are now better. W. B. Lynn, who has been quite ill for several weeks, is somewhat better. Howard's young son of James Luck, Jr., fell a few days ago and dislocated an arm. Marshall Pearson has bought the Fred Tubbs place, containing six acres, of W. C. Lawler, for \$212.00. Mrs. Lizzie Donohoe, who has been in Washington since December, returned to her home here last Saturday. C. T. Smith has sold his saw-mill, which has been idle for several years, also a quantity of lumber and standing timber, to Mr. Garrett, the lumberman. It is understood that the mill will be started up soon.

TRACK MEET OF COUNTY STUDENTS

Athletic Competition on April 30 Under Direction of Miss Emily Johnson and Wheatley Johnson—Attractive List of Events.

Interest in athletics has been heightened in the Prince William county schools by the track and field meet to be held on Round Athletic field in Manassas, Saturday, April 30. The event was arranged Saturday at a meeting of the Prince William county Teachers' association and is under direction of Miss Emily Johnson and her brother, Wheatley Johnson. Entries should be addressed to Miss Emily Johnson, chairman of the grade school athletic committee, Manassas, Va.

AWARD BANNERS AND RIBBONS Ribbons will be presented to individual point winners in the various events while a banner will be awarded to the school in each district winning the greatest number of points. A banner will be awarded to the school winning the county championship. In addition a banner will be given to the one-room school of Manassas district which makes the most points. First place in any event, except relay races, counts five points; second place three points and third place one point. In relay races first place counts ten points, second place six points and third place two points.

Entries are free, but all entries from each school must be handed in in a block and the list signed by the principal. All entries must be sent in by April 20, 1910.

- LIST OF EVENTS Following is the list of events: Fifty yard dash. (50 lbs.) Running high jump. (50 lbs.) Running broad jump. (50 lbs.) Sixty yard dash. (50 lbs.) Running high jump. (50 lbs.) Running broad jump. (50 lbs.) Seventy yard dash. (115 lbs.) Running high jump. (115 lbs.) Running broad jump. (115 lbs.) One hundred yard dash. (Unlimited weight.) Two hundred and twenty yard dash. (Unlimited weight.) Four hundred and forty yard run. (Unlimited weight.) One half mile run. (Unlimited weight.) Running high jump. (Unlimited weight.) Running broad jump. (Unlimited weight.) Four hundred and sixty yard relay. (115 lbs.) four men. Eight hundred and eighty yard relay. (Unlimited weight) four men.

DEATH OF CAPTAIN COFFIN

Capt. Thomas C. Coffin, a Confederate war veteran, died at the home of his brother-in-law, Dr. Jno. R. Wheat, 205 East Main street, Richmond, on Sunday. Capt. Coffin was born in Alexandria, and at the age of fifteen years entered the Confederate service as a member of the Sixth Virginia regiment, Mahone's.

He served through the war and now its close while only a youth was chosen a captain. At the close of the war Capt. Coffin entered the Pullman service as a conductor on one of the Southern railroads and for faithful and efficient service was promoted to a position of trust in the company's offices in Jacksonville, Fla., which he held to the time of his death. Dr. John R. Wheat, brother-in-law of Capt. Coffin, is a native of Prince William county and a brother of the late J. F. Wheat, of Dumfries.

J. S. Wilson, of Paris, Fauquier county, paid a visit to his family in this place this week. Mr. Wilson, who has been engaged in the mercantile business at Paris for a number of years, expects to shortly close out his business there and locate in Manassas.

INVENTS SAW I wish to state that I have invented a hand saw to be used with steam or gasoline. It has two handles so two men can turn the machine. It is a ball-bearing machine. I am prepared to furnish a machine of this kind at a very reasonable cost. This machine is something new, and will answer all purposes for which a saw can be used.

Are You Listening?

Sucrene Remains without a Peer! A Feed That Has Class! Hear what our own State Department of Agriculture writes: RICHMOND, VA., January 31, 1910. Messrs. C. M. LARKIN & Co., Manassas, Va. GENTLEMEN: We beg to acknowledge receipt of your favor of the 29th inst., and note your request to be advised the analysis obtained by this Department for Sucrene Dairy Feed, and we have the pleasure to advise you the analysis made of the above numbered sample of Sucrene Dairy Feed drawn from the stock of Richardson & Company, Richmond, Va., and analyzed in our laboratory, shows the following results: Protein, 17.25 per cent; Fat, 7.89 per cent; Crude Fibre, 11.25 per cent. All of which comes well above the guarantees of the manufacturers. Very truly, (Signed) BENJ. L. PURCELL, D. D. and F. Commissioner.

Watch this Space and We will Give You Ample Testimony to the Superiority of SUCRENE Feeds Marvel not that "Marvel Flour" will make about thirty loaves of bread more to the barrel than other brands. Why? Because it makes LIGHT BREAD. Call or write us for prices on Flour, Feed, Hay, Salt and Grain of all sorts. We are headquarters in these lines. Custom grinding done every day except Saturday. C. M. Larkin & Co., Wholesale and Retail Feed and Grain Dealers, Manassas, Virginia.

Better Potatoes cannot be had in Virginia. There are about 100 sacks left. These sacks contain 2 1/2 bushels (60 lbs. to the bushel) Our price \$2 per Sack Call and examine our stock of Seed Potatoes. (200 Sacks) Crushed Oyster Shells at 60c Per Sack of 100 lbs. We are headquarters for the famous Seneca Stock Remedies and Poultry Powder. EASTERN PROVISION CO. Manassas, Va. (THE POULTRY STORE) Country Produce, Raw Furs, Skins, Game, Etc. Do you know that We Pay a Higher Cash Price for Eggs than you receive in trade from any store in Manassas?

Attention, Farmers! We have a good stock of American Wire Field and Farm Fence, also Poultry Netting. Agent for American Wire Fence Company. W. C. WAGENER, Manassas, Va. SEWING MACHINES BENNETT & BLUME OF ALL KINDS Sold on Easy Payments DEALERS IN Wood and Coal Machines Repaired Work Guaranteed Oil and Needles for all kinds of Sewing Machines on hand. Old machines taken in exchange as part payment. G. W. LEITH, MANASSAS, VA. East Center Street, Manassas, Virginia.

GREENWICH ECHOES

Mrs. Cockrill, though still indisposed, is somewhat better. Miss Ella Reid is out again from a severe attack of the grip. Will Davidga, Jr., has a mild case of scarlet fever in Washington. Henry Hall, is in the neighborhood to day looking for high-bred horses. Rev. A. B. Carrington had a bad attack on Sunday night, but is now much better. Mr. and Mrs. Bud Herndon, spent a few days at their home near Aiden last week. Chas. Mackwell and his cousin, T. E. Veeder, spent a few days at the Lawn, last week. Miss Amelia House has returned home from Fairfax county where she has been visiting this winter. Will Mackwell, and friends from the Episcopal High school, spent Sunday and Monday at the Lawn. Mr. and Mrs. Keith Cooke, spent several days at the Manassas last week with his brother, Rev. Royal Cooke. Albert Dulin has returned from Florida and is now at Broadhead and is accompanied by his friend, Jack McKeon. Albert Dulin has for his house-guests Fielder Plummer, Fred Boltzman, Parter, and Spence, all of Washington, D. C.

HAYMARKET NEWS

Henry Sand William H. Dodge, of Washington, spent Sunday at their home here. Dr. W. R. Tulloss, who has been quite ill with acute indigestion, is much better. Capt. and Mrs. W. B. Smithers, of Alexandria, spent Sunday with the latter's brother, J. P. Hulfish. Mrs. Stuart Carter, who has been spending the winter with Mrs. Magaw, has moved back to her home. Mrs. C. D. S. Clarkson, who has been visiting her sister, Mrs. Hugh Clarkson, in Laurel, Md., has returned home. Miss Katie Pickett, who has been visiting her father in Springfield, returned to Washington Sunday night. J. E. Beale was initiated as a member of the regular communication of Drinkard Lodge, Haymarket, on Monday night. Mr. and Mrs. Manganese Bragg, who have been visiting Mr. Bragg's parents, left Sunday night for Roanoke, where they will make their future home.

WELLINGTON ITEMS

The stray cat has gone. Edward Beach is visiting friends at Fairfax. Andrew Pringle was in Washington on business this week. Henry Wilkins, the noted fur dealer, was in town Tuesday. Mrs. J. T. Breen, who has been quite sick with grip, is convalescing. Mr. Will Randle is a noted dancer. He can cut the "bigon" waltz. F. Akers, who resides near Aiden, was a visitor here last Thursday. Mrs. A. H. Compton is in Alexandria visiting her sister, Mrs. W. H. Dehane.

WE ARE SORRY TO SAY THAT EDWARD FLANNERY IS VERY ILL WITH PNEUMONIA.

Mrs. Mary Williams left Tuesday morning to visit her daughter in Washington. This has been a long winter, but, cheer up, the good old summer time is coming. Frank Robertson has located near Manassas. His many friends wish to see him back. Charlie Lynn and Welford Buck, of Bristow, spent Sunday with Shirley Leachman. R. C. Buck, jr., left Monday for his home at Bristow. He will return in a few days and pack up his 'ducks' before leaving for Montana. BILL PRIFF.

INDEPENDENT HILL NOTES

R. R. Hayes paid a visit to the Hill on Saturday. Wm Yates, came down from Woodstock for a visit with home folks. L. H. Potter and wife, of Bristow, attended church here Sunday. There was services in the Quantico Baptist church here Sunday. A. M. Yates has shipped several car loads of lumber from here recently. "How are the roads up your way?" is quite a common salutation these days. In a few years it will be "How was the wind as you came down?" Elder Wm. Smoot and wife, Mrs. Susie Hickson, and Mrs. Frank Sealeman of Occoquan, were the guests of Mrs. T. I. Sullivan Saturday and Sunday. Mr. Grafton and Bead Keys, of Dumfries, started to Manassas on Tuesday, but owing to one of their horses giving out when they reached here were compelled to return home. Mrs. Stokes of Wellington, and Joe Stafford of near Manassas, two highly respected colored people, were married Saturday noon, by Elder W. Smoot, at the home of T. I. Sullivan. Gordon W. Stokes is closing out his general merchandise stock, preparatory to engaging in some other line of business. We will all miss Gordon but wish him good luck in his undertakings. Mrs. Robert H. Keys died Monday evening, after a lingering illness of the dread malady, consumption. She was conscious up to a few moments of her death, and spoke to those around her bedside and up to a week before had been around the house, for she would not give up while her strength lasted. Sallie Holmes was born near Fayman, Prince William county, and was married to Robert H. Keys, to which union were born three sons, Richard, Granville and Buddie, who with the husband and two brothers, Thomas Holmes of Canova and Clint Holmes of Aiden, Va., also four sisters, Miss Ella Holmes, Mrs. Jennie Bridwell, Mrs. Bettie Bridwell, and Mrs. Nettie Crump, all from near Aiden, are left to mourn the loss of a kind, faithful, and loving wife, mother and sister. Mrs. Keys was fifty-six years old. A number of years ago she united with the Independent Hill Old School Baptist church, where the funeral took place Wednesday afternoon, and she remains laid to rest in the churchyard.

We shall sleep, but not forever, in the lone and silent grave; Blessed be the Lord that taketh, Blessed be the Lord that giveth, We shall sleep, but not forever, There will be a glorious dawn, We shall meet to part, no never, On that resurrection morn, In the bright, eternal city, Death can never, never come, In His own good time He'll call us, From our rest, to Home, sweet home. WHO-ARE-YOU?

For Tax On Incomes. Richmond.—Without a dissenting vote and without argument, the House Committee on Federal Relations decided to report favorably the bill...

To Restore His Will. Leesburg.—The original manuscript of the will of George Washington, which has been preserved since the probate...

Tyler Dwelling Burned. Richmond.—The dwelling, out-house and country stores belonging to the late J. Fountain Tyler of Henrico County, were destroyed by fire...

The Baxter Labeled By U. S. Norfolk.—The coasting schooner Malcolm Baxter, Jr., owned by Gen. Bayley of Perth Amboy, N. J., was attached here under a joint label...

Stallion Attacks Boy. Staunton.—Frank Messick, aged 12 years, living at Mount Clinton in a serious condition as the result of an attack on an infested stallion...

Mrs. Jack Gets Her Divorce. Winchester.—A decree was entered in the Circuit Court granting a partial divorce to Mrs. Octavia L. Jack, proprietress of the Hotel Evans...

Shot By Detective. Suffolk.—Hurricane Branch, the noted bloodhound detective, perhaps mortally wounded James Carpenter...

Woman Fatally Burned. Harrisonburg.—While standing in front of an open fire, Mrs. Ella Wine, 36 years old, was fatally burned...

Restores Nine O'Clock Gun. Norfolk.—After having remained silent a year, the ancient and honorable 9 o'clock gun, which nightly boomed the hour at the navy yard...

Changes On N. and W. Roanoke.—It is announced here that Superintendent J. T. Carey of the Shenandoah division of the Norfolk and Western will be transferred to the Scioto division...

Dr. Hawthorne Dead. Richmond.—Rev. J. B. Hawthorne, 73 years old, one of the most notable Baptist ministers in the South and widely known in the North, died here of senile debility and paralysis...

Board of Trade For Suffolk. Suffolk.—The Suffolk Board of Trade was organized, succeeding the old Business Men's Association...

Three Die In Week. Harrisonburg.—A combination of pneumonia and grip threatened to exterminate the Adam Berry family...

Law Prevented Marriage. Roanoke.—Dr. James E. Zippor of New York, came to Roanoke and obtained a marriage license for himself and Miss Salina Riley...

DEATHS IN VIRGINIA. Harrisonburg.—F. Newton Dinkle, 70 years old, is dead at Weyers Cave, Augusta County...

Fleeds For Brother. Richmond.—Mrs. Lula Lane, of Durham, N. C., accompanied by Mrs. Martha Bebbins, called on Governor Mann and begged for executive clemency for her wayward brother...

Harrisonburg.—News has been received here of the death near Hardin, Mo. of Mrs. Frank B. Summers, 53 years old, daughter of the late Henry Davis of Rockingham County...

Petersburg.—The City Council awarded the contract for the paving of Market Street from High Street to Washington Street, with granite blocks at a cost of \$2-47 a square yard to Parkinson and Pfan, of Petersburg...

Fredericksburg.—E. E. McAllister, a well-known resident of Spottsylvania County, dropped dead from heart disease in the arms of T. A. Fraser. He is survived by a widow and four children...

Lynchburg.—Rev. Joseph B. Dunn, rector of St. Paul's Episcopal Church, of Suffolk, after a conference of the vestry, decided to accept the call to this parish, which was made vacant last fall by the departure of Dr. W. A. Barr to New Orleans...

Lynchburg.—Ajax M. Stratton, a resident of Arlington, Nelson County, died at the Home and Retreat, where he had been under treatment for two weeks. He was 73 years old and a Confederate veteran...

Fredericksburg.—Workmen digging for a sewer in Princess Anne Street in this city, in front of St. George's Episcopal Church, unearthed the bones of a man, evidently those of a soldier, buried after the battle of Fredericksburg, in 1862...

Alabamian Congressman Sends Check For Woman Whose Son Was Killed. Irwin, Pa.—Congressman J. T. Henth of Alabama, has sent Eugene Cribbs of this city, a check for Mrs. Thomas Lawson, whose son, her only support, was killed recently in a coasting accident...

Bureau of Manufacturers Has Helped To Sell Millions Worth of Goods. Washington, D. C.—One thousand letters a month from business men of this country come to the "Foreign Opportunity" department of the Bureau of Manufacturers, which, according to the chief, has helped to sell millions of dollars' worth of goods...

Lynchburg.—A woman whose son was killed in a coasting accident, has received a check from the Bureau of Manufacturers for \$1000.00. The woman is Mrs. Thomas Lawson of Irwin, Pa.



MAN OF MYSTERY'S PAST DISCLOSED

MILLIONAIRE George D. Nelson Was Really George N. Dunn, Who, Hopelessly in Debt, Left Chango Forks, N. Y., Society Man's Widow Left Him a Fortune.

KNELL TO HOPES OF A GREAT HOST OF WIDOWS CLAIMING THE ESTATE AS RELATIVES

Springfield, Mass.—Disclosures years ago, when he delivered the horses here, and was employed by Blass-Vinton. He had left in Chango Forks his father and mother, a sister, Mabel, and two uncles, Andrew W. and Bagley T. Dunn. Of these only Andrew Dunn survives...

When Dunn arrived here he called himself George D. Nelson. As he grew in favor with Vinton and Mrs. Vinton, and finally inherited the Vinton estate, there was much speculation as to his antecedents, and the humble manner in which he had made his advent in Springfield was recalled. He told nothing of himself, and became heavily involved in debt.

It was announced after Nelson's death that his sole heir, George G. Dunn, was the son of a sister. The belief exists here that the nephew had inherited the estate, and had been in order to set at rest the claims of those persons named Nelson who assert that they are relatives of the man who long known as George D. Nelson was the son of Nelson D. Nelson was born in 1845, on a farm in the town of Greene, Chango Forks in the town of Greene, Chango Forks in the town of Greene, Chango Forks in the town of Greene...

He was a fine-looking man when he was doing a fine business when he was raised by a girl in the butter market in 1869, at a time when he had just laid down in New York as especially large shipment of butter. Disheartened, and believing himself hopelessly in debt he disappeared from Chango Forks. There is no trace of him for the next eleven years, and until thirty years ago...

AMERICA A THIRSTY NATION

More Than a Billion Pounds of Coffee Consumed in 1909

Washington, D. C.—America must be a thirsty nation, judging from the imports of drinkables set forth in statistics of the Department of Commerce and Labor. The United States consumed the coffee of more than a billion pounds of coffee in 1909, valued at \$86,000,000, and \$16,000,000 worth of tea in spirits, wines and malt liquors...

Alabama Congressman Sends Check For Woman Whose Son Was Killed. Irwin, Pa.—Congressman J. T. Henth of Alabama, has sent Eugene Cribbs of this city, a check for Mrs. Thomas Lawson, whose son, her only support, was killed recently in a coasting accident...

Bureau of Manufacturers Has Helped To Sell Millions Worth of Goods. Washington, D. C.—One thousand letters a month from business men of this country come to the "Foreign Opportunity" department of the Bureau of Manufacturers, which, according to the chief, has helped to sell millions of dollars' worth of goods...

The Best Economy. In starting your flock do not think it always economy to pay small prices. Better pay for good foundation stock than low for animals that will never after magnify your sense of the fitness of things when you come to know more about them.—Farmers' Home Journal.

Shrinking of Grain. The shrinking of corn varies according to the condition of the grain when put into the crib. Cases have been known in which corn lost 20 percent from shrinkage, the corn being damp. From 8 to 12 percent is the average shrinkage depending upon so many circumstances as to make an exact estimate very difficult, but the rule is to allow 10 percent.—Entomologist.

That Water Supply. A farmer will make the common mistake of neglecting to give the farm water system proper attention. Before the ground freezes, all pipe connections should be made; while any underground trouble should be ascertained, and immediately overcome.

Windmills, pumps, tanks and hydrants should be carefully inspected, and fully repaired. Some of these will need banking up, to protect them from the severe, freezing, weather. Every water-pipe and cut-off must be well covered to prevent freezing. It's unhandy and disagreeable working at these jobs during raw, wintry days. And you simply cannot afford to neglect a single item of preparation, at a season when it can be quickly and efficiently attended to.—M. A. Covdell, in the Indiana Farmer.

Bone Cutter Needed. There is really only one reason why every farmer poultryman should not have a bone cutter. That is inability to secure a regular supply of fresh bones. But there are mighty few cases where this cannot be satisfactorily arranged, and at little or no expense. Often the farmer does his own butchering and has access in this way to large quantities of good fresh bones. Otherwise, the bones can be secured of almost any butcher and often he will make no charge for same, providing one will come and take them away from his shop. There is nothing "shabby" about running a bone grinder. It is a time when it required enormous strength and muscle, but modern machines run quite easily and quietly. The cost of a cutter, and a few minutes of time every day or two expended in running it, will be found to be one of the best investments anyone who keeps chickens can possibly make.—Entomologist.

Horses Digesting Feed. A horseman of large observation in feeding horses says that if the horse has no other means to digest its food than the stomach it would be useless as far as a day's work is concerned, as it would be all the time, eating to maintain life. The digestion is carried on in the small intestine, which holds sixty-seven quarts, or 141 pounds and in case the horse is fed rough feed, such as hay, corn fodder or straw, without much grain, the food is not all digested until it reaches the large intestines, which hold 137 quarts or 238 pounds, six times as much as the stomach. The horse is well supplied by nature to maintain life on any old thing. But it is our business from a strict standpoint to feed our horses for the purpose of making them fat, for instance, the rule horse; feed him on roughness—what would you have to race with? Nothing but a hay mow. No, the race horse must get his food rich in nutrient and small bulk, easily digested and quickly out of the way. But, on the other hand a heavy draft horse can be kept on more roughness with good results, at less cost. With the understanding of the small stomach of a horse, his meals should be small and at short intervals. A horse working hard and long days should be fed four times a day.—Weekly Witness.

Vitality in Milk. Considerable discussion is going the rounds of the New England agricultural papers concerning the question of vitality in milk. The substance of the controversy is whether a cow puts vitality into her milk according to the vitality which she herself possesses. The Connecticut experiment station seems to be the first to use the term vitality in regard to milk. The Holstein breeders take this to be an argument to prove that the black and whites are the cows to furnish milk for the babies and invalids. Some of the theories advanced to prove this conclusion are that a diseased cow with put disease germs in her milk a healthy cow will produce perfect normal milk. A weak cow will hardly produce normal milk. Her milk will lack one or another element because her system is not in a condition to extract from her food and drink all the complex and delicate elements that go to make up normal or perfect milk. Some cows are able to bear and to rear vigorous calves, and some are so weak or so defective that most of their calves are born dead, die soon after birth, or live a life of weakness or worthlessness. The Holstein Register says: "Which of these two classes of cows may be counted the better source of milk for food for humans? Would any parent be willing to feed his infant on the milk of cows whose calves were born too weak to live on the milk of their mothers? Will the cow whose milk fails to keep alive her calf be a good foster mother for the human infants?"

Gape Worms—Millet as Feed. Mrs. A. E. G. gives her description of removing gape worms from a chick's throat. Of course it is not a gape worm, but gape worms, though there be but one full-grown in the throat. Just one pair will seldom turn a chick. It will not suck enough blood to kill the chick, or fit enough space to choke it. But there lies the trouble, more than one hunts the throat. I like three doubled and well triced horsehairs best. I keep these all through one season in a turpentine bottle. One must be careful, as even so little as a drop of turpentine in the windpipe will often kill the chick. Horse-hairs are not so harsh as blue grass, and yet blue grass is quite effective. Where does the gape worm come from, and how does it get in the chick's windpipe? It either crawls there or is hatched there. The gape worm comes from the ground as other worms. Of course like all other specialized life it has come from simpler forms. It has evolved from a lower form in which the reproductive organs of both sexes are in one body. But now, if you examine one taken from the chick's throat, you will find the worm has two heads, and the smaller head has a short body which is the male growing from the side of the female. Both suckers mouth-like fasten in the shape of the letter Y on the windpipe; the bodies adhere, and so do the eggs. The chick picks up worms or eggs, and the crop retains them at least in part. If large enough, when picked from dirty water, or the ground, or lot loose from the bodies of fishing worms, they travel straight into the windpipe. This has been proved, and also that they can hatch in the crop—and I think, from microscopic examination, in the folds of the windpipe also. Look at one through a small microscope or reading glass. They mature in eight days, when the combined bodies break apart and let out the eggs, when, of course, the parents die. Old fowls have them in plenty, so do crows, hawks, pigeons and wild birds. I saw two robbers flying of the gapes last year. This is how they get to the chicks. There is no other worm now known exactly like the gape worm. It seems so strange to me to hear J. C. Chipp advising millet seed as a fine chick food. Millet seed in small quantities stimulates but I will not buy chick feed in which it is found in any quantity, and neither will some poultry keepers, prominent as small shippers of fine stock. I cannot think that I am wrong in this, because I am quite sure that I have known it to nearly decimate a flock of small chicks, and I have known other flocks, when fed it exclusively, to get miserably poor and stupid, and always go lame, and this is not because of its fattening quality but its power for causing kidney trouble, just as if the fat fed in the grass or hay too largely to horses. If I am wrong, then for a number of years I have been advising some people badly.—J. M. Shepley, in the Indiana Farmer.

Notes. Sell every seventh sheep against dogs. Poor dogs are a curse to the sheep grower. No other kind of feed is better for ewes than clover. Do your best to have the dog laws made more stringent. For an all-around grain feed mix take the blue ribbon. Omit the old waters. They are a nuisance to the rest of the sheep family. Every day count the sheep and know that they are all in the flock. If any are missing, hunt them up. During cold weather it will be well to give the cow tempered water to drink. It will have its effect upon the milk supply. Now and then a ration of wheat bran is good to keep the household regular. Sheep are apt to get constipated in cold weather. Give as much laxative food as you can. The care you give your sheep tells the story of the lambs you will get later. Neglect and poor feeding bring their harvest in starchy, poor lambs. You don't want any such. Doctoring sheep that are sick is a risky business. Keep them dry and warm and give them their own food about eating. This will usually bring them out all right unless they have some disease. Every day let the sheep have good walk. One way to do it is to put them at a bare some distance from the place they regularly stay in. It may be to get water. Sometimes they stretch their legs. It is the price of health.

The Manassas Democrat.

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FRANK E. GARRISON

GARRISON & SLINGERLAND,
EDITORS AND MANAGERS.

LOUIS E. GARRISON

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MANASSAS, VA., THURSDAY, MARCH 3, 1910.

Civic Improvements

WITH commendable promptness, within a month, to be precise, of that significant session of the Business League, when one hundred and fifty representative citizens of Manassas sounded without a discordant note, the slogan of progress by sealing with unanimous approval suggestions for needed civic improvements, the Town Council Monday night officially opened the way to adequate water, light and sewer facilities. A committee was appointed to investigate and report upon the advisability either of calling a special election on a proposition to issue bonds, or the alternative of selling the utility franchises. In other words, this committee is delegated to ascertain the expediency either of municipal or private ownership and control. Mark you, the civic improvement propositions virtually have emerged from the stage of uncertainty, and NOW IT BUT REMAINS TO DETERMINE THE MOST EFFECTIVE METHOD OF SECURING THEM.

Consequently all effort is being directed to attain that end—not in the remote future, but NOW. For citizens of Manassas are determined that no obstacle shall impede the progress of this town, and they are cognizant of the fact that the installation of adequate water, light and sewer facilities will remove a serious barrier. They not only feel but they KNOW that Manassas is destined to become a commercial and residential point of recognized importance. Now this enviable position is to be firmly established with the civic improvements. Ask any old citizen and he will inform you that the present era of progress surpasses even the most buoyant hopes of those identified with the formative epoch of the town's history. Ask any recent resident and he will tell you that his first impression of Manassas was of its apparent progress, a point of view which he finds wholly correct as he becomes familiar with the activities of the town. From such premises, but one conclusion can be formed, and that is that Manassas IS "the best town of its size in the State." It is most vividly manifested in the spirit of enterprise which has given impetus to the movement for civic improvements. Small wonder, then, that these improvements are virtually assured.

Agricultural High School

GEORGE C. ROUND, clerk of the Manassas school district, never overlooks an opportunity to promote the interests of education, as there are few, if any, more diligent workers for the cause of enlightenment. Manassas may thank him in great measure for Eastern College and the Manassas Agricultural High School, as he was largely instrumental in securing these institutions for the town. He is prominently and actively identified with every movement calculated to improve educational methods. The unselfish devotion of Mr. Round to the cause of education commands admiration.

Now he is exploiting the Manassas Agricultural High School and Normal Training Class through medium of a signed communication in the columns of the newspapers in the Eighth Congressional District. He is informing school teachers and patrons of the wide activities of the institution and setting forth its advantages in a way that will surely prove of incalculable value. It is worthy of note that he remarks the utility of the Farmers' Institute, not neglecting to extend a general invitation to all interested persons to attend. In this connection it may be said that the Farmers' Institute makes the Agricultural High School realize to the widest extent the purposes for which it was founded. The influence of the institution is all its branches, under the supervision of Prof. H. F. Button, director of agriculture, is becoming more and more appreciable in the District. It is truly representative of our chief industry, and together with improving methods for agriculture is attaining a higher ideal in training young men and young women in useful vocations and wholesome pursuits.

Baldwin Annuity

CITIZENS who have at heart the best interests of Manassas and Eastern College, were more than pleased Tuesday by the action of the House of Delegates in passing a bill introduced by the Honorable Thomas H. Lion, delegate from Prince William county, to authorize the Town Council of Manassas to pay an annuity of \$800 to Mr. and Mrs. Isaac P. Baldwin in consideration for donation of property for the institution, a direct benefit to the town. With the enactment of the measure by the Senate the Council will be empowered to make a levy not to exceed ten cents on each valuation of \$100 to pay the annuity. That opposition against the passage of the enabling act so far has failed in effect is indeed encouraging, and equally gratifying is the knowledge that a number of citizens who, it is claimed, signed the petition through a misinterpretation of the situation, demanded that their names be stricken from it. It is difficult to conceive the motives which instigated this opposition, for, in truth, it is a covert blow aimed at the College and the Town, as their interests are reciprocal. Legal technicalities, whether existing or not, cannot be presented in extenuation. Mr. and Mrs. Isaac P. Baldwin have executed their part of the contract in good faith and are entitled to their annuity.

Muddy! Muddier!! Muddiest!!!

THAT \$10 hog, the boast of the Chicago market, is not the only one.

SPRING fever is prevalent. But what's the use, when one is compelled to work.

THE first harbinger of spring has appeared. The parlor carpet is on the clothes line.

THE loan sharks are being harpooned in Washington, and little regret will be felt at their extermination.

PINCHOT now is called "the awakener of a nation." The raps he took at Ballinger would arouse almost anything.

THE contrast between the macadamized and dirt roads is enough to convince one of the value of civic improvements.

AN exchange asks: "Is married life the happiest?" It takes no slight degree of bravery to answer that question.

It is remarked that the snakes St. Patrick drove from the shores of Ireland may have escaped into some of the imported whiskey.

A MARKED improvement is being made in appearance and in sanitary conditions by the removal of the deep covering of mud from the macadamized streets.

It is reported that only four bills favored by Taft will be put through Congress. The "big stick," once a persuader in such emergencies, evidently is mislaid.

IN Paul Vibort's Parisian production of "The Stone Age," actors are to assume the part of stones. The representation undoubtedly will be natural to most players at some stage of their careers have had a rocky time of it.

INDICTMENTS are said to be certain against the National Packing company and ten subsidiary concerns as a result of the Federal grand jury inquiry into the affairs of the beef trust. The effectiveness of the probing can only be satisfactorily expressed to the public in lower prices.

THE casualty record may be reduced now that there are prospects of the enactment of a law requiring trains to come to a full stop at grade crossings. The House committee for courts of justice in the General Assembly has reported favorably on the Farrell bill, making such requirements. By amendment the State corporation commission is to be given control in specific cases.

ALL efforts of Philadelphia citizens to settle the street railway strikes have proven futile, the transit company serving notice upon them to "mind their own business." It would appear that violence in the streets, and the paralysis of commerce is the "business" in which the people are interested in stopping, and they probably will so prove it, the insolence of the corporation, notwithstanding.

NATIONAL PRESIDENT THOMAS LEWIS, of The United Mine Workers of America, and President Francis Feehan, of the Pittsburgh District Miners, have adjusted their differences and in the future promise to work harmoniously. They have recognized the value of united effort, the fundamental principle of their organizations. The disagreement arose over the use of black powder in mining.

STRONG opposition by the cold storage interests against the pure food bill has developed before the house committee on agriculture in the General Assembly. The bill requires food products, except in certain cases, which have been in cold storage, to be stamped with the date they were put in the warehouse. While there is no doubt that cold storage reduces the cost of living through the preservation of food, the most rigid supervision should be exercised. The opposition has taken the form of exception to various articles of food, which it is claimed, are not affected by changes of temperature. The point at issue is the length of time the products are kept in refrigeration.

THE action of the Prince William County Teachers' association in creating greater interest in athletics among the school children of the county, by introducing a wider competitive element, is worthy of more than passing attention. Indeed, it is of the most vital importance. A strong, healthy body is as necessary for success in life as a clear brain, as one cannot achieve the highest without full sympathetic response of the other. A lesson of one atrophies the other, a fact recognized in modern methods of teaching. The function of the school has become the development of the whole man—spiritual as well as physical. School patrons should encourage athletics as a necessary part of a child's training.

THAT physician who announces he has under advisement plans for establishing a sanitarium in Manassas is to be commended for his professional discernment and congratulated upon his business acumen. In the event that the proposition materializes, there is no doubt substantial assistance will be forthcoming from citizens, should it be required. Until the time is opportune, this physician declines to disclose his identity with the project, claiming most reasonably that premature publicity of details might have a tendency to confuse points he is endeavoring to establish clearly. Manassas, with salubrious climate, offers an ideal site for a restorative institution. Particularly is this true now that adequate water, sewer and light facilities are being favorably considered. The contemplated installation of such civic improvements no doubt influenced the inception of the sanitarium enterprise.

The National Bank OF MANASSAS

Capital, Surplus and Undivided Profits

\$74,323.93

MANAGEMENT

The management of this bank is under the control and direction of a Board of Directors of representative and business men, each of whom represents broad experience and intimate knowledge in some special field of commercial or financial activity. It is the bank's policy to conduct its business in a careful, safe and conservative manner, and at the same time to extend to its patrons every facility and advantage consistent therewith.

Quality and Price

are the main points to be considered when purchasing supplies for your table. Naturally, Quality is first consideration, and thrifty housewives know that we are supplying them with the very best the market affords at the very lowest prices. We call your attention to our splendid assortment of dainties, as well as necessities for your table.

Juicy, tender Meats, Choice Groceries and Fresh Vegetables

are offered in abundance and variety to satisfy the most discriminating taste. We handle the famous Purdy and Family Flour, and the Best Corn Meal in town.

We are in the market to buy Fat Cattle, Calves, Lambs and Hogs. Best Prices Paid.

Payne & Polen

Newman Building, opp. Old Stand

MANASSAS, VA.

Critical Buyers

Have attended the excellence of our Choice Meats, and we are continuing to get new customers each day. Juicy and tender Roasts and Steaks are assured you when you buy of us. We ask a share of your patronage, feeling confident that we can please you.

E. R. Conner

EXPLOSION!

Impossible with our Systems One-twentieth as dangerous as Oil Lamps.

BOSWELL BROS., Marshall, Va.,

General Agents for Northern Virginia

EUROPEAN PLAN

Hotel Fleischmann

Alexandria, Virginia

TEMPERANCE LEADER CONFIDENT
(Continued from first page.)

ual drunkards. "Upon one occasion," she said, "A man under the influence of liquor, entered the hotel bar, and called for a drink and was promptly told 'Get out, or you will have Mrs. Sparks and the whole W. C. T. U. after me.'"

ENCOURAGING EXAMPLES

"In the neighboring town of Glassboro, of 1,800 inhabitants," said Mrs. Sparks, "There was one saloon, and it took just twenty minutes to raise \$1,000 to close it up."

Mrs. Sparks states that in Bridgeport, the Temperance organizations number as follows: W. C. T. U., 125, Young People's W. C. T. U., 129, Loyal Temperance Legion, 189, aggregating nearly three-fourths of the town's population, and that, in the small state of New Jersey, with not one-fifth the territory of Virginia, there are 10,000 members. She spoke in the highest praise of the work being done by the women of the South, in the cause of temperance, and said that although she was born on Southern soil, in the County of Prince William, she knew no North, no South, no East, no West, in the great work in which she was engaged. She recalled an incident which occurred at the W. C. T. U. convention at Nashville, Tenn., a year or two ago, which showed that the North and the South were thoroughly united so far as the fraternal bonds of the W. C. T. U. were concerned.

DEMONSTRATES WORK

In demonstrating the work of the order, among the different classes, said Mrs. Sparks, "The head of the Confederate Veteran class brought upon the stage a number of veterans dressed in their uniforms of gray, and bearing aloft the Stars and Stripes which had been their target in many hard fought battles. Their appearance was the signal for an outburst of applause that shook the auditorium and which was again repeated when the members from the North called for 'Dixie,' and the Rebel Yell which had so often struck terror to their sires, in mortal combat. It was at this Convention that Mrs. Armour, of Georgia, raised the sum of \$10,000, for the W. C. T. U. fund, the largest sum raised at any previous Convention. Mrs. Hoge, president of the Virginia State organization, has made application to Mrs. Sparks to deliver a course of lectures in this State, in the near future, and the chances are she will respond favorably. Mrs. Sparks left here Monday night for Washington, where she has business, in the interest of her organization with members of Congress."

TURN TRUCK INTO MUSEUM

The express truck, at the passenger depot, Saturday, was converted into a veritable museum. The people were going and coming all the afternoon, to witness the curiosities in charge of the Southern Express company for transportation to their respective destinations. In a sectional crate were three coal black shoats, each weighing in the neighborhood of fifty pounds, and having hoofs identical with those of a mule. These rare swine were shipped from Indianapolis, Indiana, to G. Grigg's stock farm, at Markham, Fauquier county, and, according to Wm. Haydon, are known as "mule-foot" species. In another crate, consigned to William G. Ritter's poultry farm, at Mountain View, Va., and shipped by Barnes Bros. of Detroit, Michigan, were one male and two female pheasants of the English golden variety which came in for a large share of notice and admiration. The tail feathers of the handsome cock were fully two feet long, and the golden plumage upon its breast glistened beautifully in the sunlight. All these objects of local curiosity were put in the express at 6 o'clock, did a keen manifestation of interest. The largest gathering of spectators was witnessed by the flocks of pheasants, in his round of freight collection, to the effect that the feet of the pheasants were similar to those of the swine.

SNAP SHOTS

Love in a cottage sometimes works out—all occupants.

Genius alone can forget hunger to admire a gorgeous sunset.

Twilight music hath charms, of which the greatest is often the player.

By no means are fortune tellers witches, but some of them are bewitching.

What some women mistake for symptoms of love are merely signs of biliousness.

The tempter's snare and a coquette is merely another version of the flame and the moth.

Matrimonial note: The demand for hammocks promises to be unusually heavy this summer.

Most men when inspired to forsake wine, women and song, compromise by sacrificing song.

A girl's criticisms of the one young man, are modified pre-occupations of what he may expect later on.

Most regretful married couples "if they had their lives to live over again," would simply repeat their experience.

When a man tells a woman he will commit suicide if she gives him up, it's time for the fool-kiss to get busy.

The rule of love occasionally works in inverse ratio, as when a man tires of a woman her interest in him increases.

PREFERS OLD-FASHIONED WAY

Engineer H. C. Lynn, of Alexandria, who is one of the Southern Railway Company's most trusted and efficient employees, is responsible for the following story: "Some time ago, a fireman on one of the freight trains gave out at Burkes station and I received an order from superintendent to pick up a negro at Manassas, and put him off at Burks to take the place of the disabled fireman. I explained to the negro substitute, that as my train was not scheduled to stop at Burks, and as I was a little behind time, I should be compelled to land him by means of the mail-crane. The darkey protested, saying he would rather take his chance in jumping overboard, and explained to him that I could not allow him to jump to certain death on my train, and unless he consented to my way of delivering him at the station, I should take him on to Alexandria and report him to the Supt. By this time the negro was thoroughly frightened, when within a mile of the station and running at forty miles an hour I told him to get down on the lower step of the engine and, holding on with his left hand, swing as far out as possible in order that the crane should not miss him. He reluctantly obeyed with an aghast look and a trembling form. As my train came to a stop at the station and the scared sub-fireman jumped off he said to me, with a profound bow: 'I thank you, but I certainly does, for I didn't know how dat thing was gwine ter act.'"

INVENTS SAW

I wish to state that I have invented a hand-saw to be used with steam or gasoline. It has two handles so two men can turn the machine. It is a ball-bearing machine. I am prepared to furnish a machine of this kind at a very reasonable cost. This machine is something new, and will answer all purposes for which a saw can be used.

NORMAN NICKENS,
West Center St., Manassas, Va.

FOR SALE

A fine two-year-old Percheron stallion, weight about 900 lbs. For further information apply to

REMINISCENCE OF C. W. COCKRELL

The friends of Chas. W. Cockrell, formerly of Dumfries, this county, will doubtless be glad to learn that he is alive and well in Salmon City, Idaho. This information came with a marked copy of "The Lemhi Herald," of Salmon, to a member of THE DEMOCRAT staff this week. In the paper referred to, under the caption of "Twenty Years Ago," appears the names of Charles, Pearl and Ora Cockrell upon the roll of honor of "The Bridge" school. These are presumed to be the children of Chas. W. Cockrell, and if alive today, are no doubt married and with families.

Retrospection takes the writer back to school days spent in the old Court House, in Dumfries, with Charlie Cockrell as schoolmate. Many times have we joined in "locking the teacher out" when we thought we were entitled to a holiday and failed to get it in order that we might go swimming near the old canal, hunt terrapin eggs in the sand-banks along the stream tributary to the majestic Potomac, or goose and duck eggs in the stream which runs under the old stone arch which spans Main Street in Dumfries, the place of our joint captivity. Charlie, we are delighted to hear from you.

BEER DRINKERS and others who suffer with Bright's Disease, Diabetes, Gravel, Acids, or any Kidney or Bladder Trouble can be cured if they will take BLOODING BLOOD AND KIDNEY TABLETS, 50¢ a box, mailed by The Blooding Co., Inc., Boston, Mass.

BENNETT & BLUME

DEALERS IN

Wood and Coal

East Center Street,

Manassas, Virginia

SEWING MACHINES

OF ALL KINDS
Sold on Easy Payments

Machines Repaired
Work Guaranteed

Oil and Needles for all kinds of Sewing Machines on hand. Old machines taken in exchange as part payment.

G. W. LEITH,
MANASSAS, VA.

Choice Confections

and other
Good Things
to Eat

BEACHLEY

THE CANDY MAN

J. E. BEALE

MAYMARKET, VA.

Fresh Fish and Oysters

Every Saturday

Over 100 Suits Winter Clothing
at Greatly Reduced Prices.
Call and Get a Bargain.

TELEPHONE CONNECTIONS

Fresh Fish

Fresh Potomac Herring arriving daily. Plenty of Shad, always fresh. The very best Seed Potatoes, all northern grown, Maine Stock, any variety. We can save you money on Good Seed.

J. H. BURKE & CO.

Hammond Dairy Feed

Wherever Hammond Dairy Feed has been sold for any length of time, 90 per cent of the largest and best dairies are using it.

Why is this?
Because they get more and better milk for less money. Dealers do not buy this feed from the manufacturers to please them, neither do the farmers and dairymen buy it from the dealers to please the dealers.

Why is this?
It is because they get results. You can take a sack of chaff and add a shovel of cotton seed meal and have the per cent of protein, but you would have a great balanced ration, wouldn't you?

| | |
|--|---|
| WHITE LOAF FLOUR is all to the good. | OUR MEAL is in a class to itself. Our sales prove this to us conclusively. |
| WHITE ROSE FLOUR Try our new brand. Fine as silk for Biscuits, Pastry, etc., and comes cheaper. | HAMMOND HORSE FEED Sells like hot cakes. Try us on all goods before ordering. |
| SEED OATS Our Seed Oats come up when you plant them. See a box of them in our office. | CARLOAD OF HAMMOND will be in Manassas in a few days. It is a mortgage lifter. |

C. J. MEETZE,
Wholesale and Retail Manufacturer and Dealer.
BRISTOW, VA.



HEAR WHAT IS BEING SAID
everywhere about the superior quality of the harness we make. Every horse owner admits ours to be the most satisfactory harness from every standpoint. We use none but the best materials, and employ none but the best workmen. And our prices are always moderate.

W. C. Austin
See Me!

I am on my way to Hall's Cheap Furniture House

Where you can get everything from a Sewing Machine, Wash up to Queenbed Oak and Mahogany French Chamber Suits, Parlor Suits, Stripes and Dining Room Chairs, Bookers, Kitchen Chairs, Children's Eating and Reclining Chairs, new and second hand Dressers, Bureaus and Chests, Sideboards, Couches, China Cabinets, Hall Racks, Center, Dining and Library Tables, all kinds of Eggs, Mattings, Oil Cloth, Linoleum, Blankets and Towels, and everything used in the kitchen. Also Cheaper and Durable Sets of 50 to 112 pieces, plain and decorated; Canteen and Breakfast and everything to be found in a home to make the husband and wife happy. Don't forget these nice soft Mattresses, Comforts and Blankets, also Cots and Bunkbeds. We handle the best Heating Stoves on the Market. All kinds of Pictures and Ready Made Frames, and the finishing to make any kind of frame you may wish. Don't forget the Lamp department: Parlor, Hall and Kitchen (in holders) Lamps; also these nice Clock Radios. Write for our catalogue of short notice. We also handle the world's best Sewing Machine—New Standard—in price from \$20 to \$45. Come see, come all and give me a call. Respectfully,

S. T. HALL
NEW FURNITURE STORE

SPECIAL SALE
WHILE THEY LAST

Stewart's \$12.50 Flexible Shaft Hand Power Horse Clipping Machines . . \$5

Stewart's \$12.50 Universal Joint Hand Power Sheep Shearing Machines . . \$5

These Machines are Standard Goods and the Best on the Market.
R. H. DAVIS & CO.,
"The Poor Man's Store"
BRISTOW, VA.

Real Estate Bargains

If you are planning to buy realty, you can save money by first inspecting our list of town and farm property. We have a most attractive, and desirable list of farms and town lots, and can supply any demand in city property. We have many applicants for property which will meet requirements, making it most desirable for intending sellers to list their property with us. Especially is this true of Prince William County. In case you have property to sell, write for blank, fill in description and return to us, and we will get satisfactory results for you.

M. L. C. Building
Manassas, Va. **Nicol & Ransdell**

Attention, Farmers!

We have a good stock of American Wire Field and Farm Fence, also Poultry Netting. Agent for American Wire Fence Company.

W. C. WAGENER
Manassas, Va.

EASTERN COLLEGE DEPARTMENT

Conducted by CLYDE L. RUDY

A WONDERFUL DISCOVERY

Which Practically Eliminated the Dangers of Death by Cataract or Diseases Which Originate with Cataract.

INTERESTING SESSION OF JEFFERSONIANS

PROGRAM OF USUAL HIGH STANDARD

Lively Debate Upon Duty of Government to Preserve Forests Won By Supporters of the Negative—Great Interest in Society.

Last Friday evening The Jeffersonian Literary Society held a most interesting meeting. We are all glad to see the zeal and enthusiasm manifested by those on the program, which goes to show Jeffersonian aims for the highest. We do not want to blow the big horn, but you have only to visit the Society to realize that each man prepares his part to the best of his ability, having the love and interest of the Society at heart.

The program of the evening consisted of a reading by Howard G. White entitled, "The Evolution of the Best," "Literary Chronicle," by Clyde L. Rudy; essay "Robert E. Lee," by John A. Myers; debate, "Resolved, That the U.S. government should preserve the forests," affirmative, S. C. Kels, H. S. White; negative, Z. D. Robertson, J. A. Myers. The debaters spent much preparation and the evening goes delivered their arguments from the shoulder. The judges gave a decision in favor of the affirmative. Following is the program for the evening:

Reading by Howard G. White entitled, "The Evolution of the Best," "Literary Chronicle," by Clyde L. Rudy; essay "Robert E. Lee," by John A. Myers; debate, "Resolved, That the U.S. government should preserve the forests," affirmative, S. C. Kels, H. S. White; negative, Z. D. Robertson, J. A. Myers.

BASEBALL SQUAD TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE GOOD WEATHER

The base ball squad is taking advantage of the good weather by having daily practice. Every afternoon by 3:30, the men are out and work for several hours. Already much good material has developed, and the prospects are very winning team sure. Daily practice was started Saturday morning, and the squad was out again in the afternoon. Don't forget the opening game, March 23 with Maryland Agricultural College, and remember you save money by buying a season ticket, price \$2.50 for sixteen games.

DON'T FORGET MRS. BRIGGS OF THE POULTRY YARD, MARCH 18. Daily rehearsals are perfecting every part.

Monday, March 28 has been declared a holiday by the Faculty. But it is hoped that no students will leave the school, as work will be resumed on Tuesday as usual.

HUMOR OF THE HOUR

Days Too Close Together.
 Angry Purchaser—Didn't you tell me that you had got as many as twelve eggs in one day from these eight hens you sold me?
 Exasperating Poultry Raiser—Yes, ma'am.
 Angry Purchaser—Then why is it that I'm never able to get more than two eggs from them and sometimes not that many in one day?
 Exasperating Poultry Raiser—I don't know, ma'am, unless it's because you look for eggs too often. Now, if you will look for them only once a week I feel quite positive that you will get just as many eggs in one day as I did.—Chicago News.

One Modest Person.
 "I strive to be modest and self-effacing," observed our friend Brocksmith. "I underline myself habitually. I have observed the effects of the other course. And I know that if I should ever allow myself to appreciate myself at my own true worth I should become insufferably vain, and vanity is the worst of sins."—Cleveland Leader.

Wise Moderation.
 "I just had an interview with an applicant for my daughter's hand."
 "How did the young chap get on?"
 "His politics were all right, also his views on medicine and religion."
 "Well?"
 "So I didn't ask him how he stood on this polar controversy."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

FIVE PROGRAM FOR FREE MUSIC RECITAL

CORDIALLY INVITE PUBLIC TO ATTEND

Vocal and Piano Classes of Eastern College To Give Recital—Much Time and Care in Preparation of Numbers.

The vocal and piano classes conducted by Mrs. Gordon and Prof. Gorrell, respectively, will give a recital at the College chapel tonight. Much time and care has been given the program and all are assured a pleasant evening. There will be no charge for admission and it is hoped that our friends in Manassas will be with us at this time. Doors open at 7:30, recital begins at 8:00.

PROGRAM

- Sonata—Op. 95—Beethoven
Miss Louise Crittenden.
- Three songs—Carrie Jacobs Bond
Mrs. Marie Clark
- Nocturne—Grieg
Etude Melodique—Raff
Miss Faith Chapman
- (a) Du Stille Wasser raus—Op. 18, No. 1—Alexander Von Flietz
(b) Cornish Lullaby—Heien Hood
Miss Nellie Fetzer
- Prelude—Chopin
Warum—Sohumann
Zuhilngerarsuchen—Sinding
Mr. Dorland Gremer
- The Dark Blue Eyes of Spring—Franz Kreis
Miss Stuart Hynson
- Consolation—Liszt
Miss Olivia Leachman
- My Sweet Repose—Schubert
Miss Louise Mather
- Galateia—Jensen
MacDowell
- Poem—Scottish
Miss Louise Mather
- (b) Time's Garden—Grieg
Miss Anna Mather
- Romance from Concerto in D Minor—Mozart
Miss Olivia Leachman
- Second Place—Prof. Gorrell

FISHING PARTY

Last Saturday some one started a fish story and by noon a party was formed to visit Broad Run in hopes of making a big haul. After going three or four miles in the direction of the National Capitol the (line) was dropped in. The tide or something was wrong and we had poor luck. But still we had fish for supper.

Examinations start March 23 and ends March 28.

Bazaar, April 4. If you don't understand, ask the ladies.
 BAZAAR APRIL 4—IF YOU DO NOT UNDERSTAND, ASK THE LADIES.

It seemed like a "spring opening" at the Ladies hall last Saturday night. Say, fellows, don't get greedy and want to come out.

OPEN SESSION IN COLLEGE CHAPEL

MEETING OF WASHINGTON IRVING SOCIETY

Interesting Program at Last Weekly Session—Attractive Wins Lively Debate on Value of College Training.

The Washington Irving Literary Society will hold an open-session on March 19 in the College chapel to which students and friends of the College are invited. The regular weekly meeting was held last Tuesday evening when the following program was rendered:

Vocal solo—Miss Louise Mather.
 Reading—Miss Detwiler.
 Literary Chronicle—Miss Estelle Laws.
 Essay—Miss Marbury.
 Debate—"Resolved, That Four Years of College Training is More Beneficial than Four Years of Travel." Affirmative, Miss Avery. Negative, Miss Harries. The judges decided in favor of the affirmative.

Some of the teachers were present at this meeting and Miss Shryock rendered two selections.

GIRLS PLAY BASKET BALL

The young ladies are manifesting much interest in basket ball. Last Saturday the teams played out of doors the first time since last fall. As long as the good weather lasts all practice and games will be out of doors. Basket ball is the favorite sport among the women's Colleges, and is played all the year. We are glad to see the interest among our young ladies over the game.

WELCOME FRIENDS

It gives us great pleasure to welcome Miss Maggie Altman, of Washington, D. C., and Mr. J. S. Bouie, of Alexandria, Va., among our student body. We wish them a pleasant year's work and offer them our assistance in any way we can.

THE Y. M. C. A. HELD ITS USUAL WEEKLY MEETING LAST TUESDAY NIGHT

The subject was "A Talk to Young Men." Clyde L. Rudy was leader. Although the attendance has been good there are a few fellows not present at these meetings. To them the Association gives a cordial invitation. To be a member of the Y. M. C. A. means you have friends wherever you go. Our members are welcomed and given the privilege of not only all College Associations, but those in the cities as well. The citizens of Manassas also are invited to become members.

WE ARE ALL GLAD TO HEAR THAT SIDNEY THOMPSON, WHO WAS OPERATED UPON AT HIS HOME IN WASHINGTON FOR NASAL TROUBLE IN MARCH, WILL SOON BE WITH US AGAIN.

Twenty-four per cent. of all the diseases with which the human system is afflicted originate or turn into cataract; assuring himself of this fact, Dr. Barker gave the matter of cataract his entire time and study, and after several years of most thorough research for a remedy which would positively cure cataract in any form, he prepared a prescription which he used in his private practice without a single failure of any case of cataract he treated. After a considerable amount of persuasion he consented to put the prescription up in convenient form, so that sufferers from this terrible disease could purchase the treatment at the nominal cost. The prescription will be found in most any drug store in the United States under the label, "Bloodine." In a recent introductory sale in the city of New York, more than 20,000 bottles were sold in a single week.

I am so confident that "Bloodine" will cure anybody afflicted with cataract that I will gladly supply it to any patient on a positive guarantee to cure, or money will be cheerfully refunded as it is taken. If your druggist does not keep "Bloodine" you can be supplied by The Bloodine Laboratories, Boston, Mass., at 50c a bottle, or six bottles for \$2.50.

DR. J. WALTER BERNHARD

SURGEON DENTIST

Office in People's National Bank Building, Manassas, Va.

THOS. E. LION

ATTORNEY AT LAW

Office in People's National Bank Building, Manassas, Va.

ROBERT A. BUTCHER

ATTORNEY AT LAW AND NOTARY PUBLIC

Office with Judge C. E. Nicol, Manassas, Va.

SIRLAIN & SON

A. W. ENCLAIN, C. A. ENCLAIN

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

People's National Bank Building, Manassas, Va.

BRYAN GORDON

ATTORNEY AT LAW

Office with Judge C. E. Nicol, Manassas, Va.

C. E. MOUL

ATTORNEY AT LAW

Office near Southern Depot, Manassas, Va.

H. THORNTON DAVES

ATTORNEY AT LAW

Manassas, Va.

RAILROAD TIME CARD

In effect November 1, 1911. (As information only.)

SOUTHERN RAILROADS

SOUTHBOUND.

No. 9—Daily local, 8:45 a. m.

No. 10—Daily through train, 11:30 a. m., will stop at Manassas on flag.

No. 11—Daily except Sunday, 2:15 p. m., local from Washington to Warrenton.

No. 12—Daily through train, 5:10 p. m., will stop at Manassas on flag to Washington and Alexandria.

No. 13—Daily local, 6:12 p. m.

No. 14—Daily through train, 11:04 p. m., stops at Manassas on flag to Washington and Alexandria.

No. 15—Daily through train, 11:04 p. m., stops at Manassas on flag to Washington and Alexandria.

No. 16—Daily except Sunday, local from Washington to Warrenton, 6:45 a. m.

No. 17—Daily except Sunday, local from Warrenton to Washington, 12:30 p. m.

No. 18—Daily local, 2:40 p. m.

No. 19—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 4:37 p. m.

No. 20—Daily local train between Manassas and Washington, 6:40 p. m.

No. 21—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 8:30 p. m.

No. 22—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 11:04 p. m.

No. 23—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 11:04 p. m.

No. 24—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 11:04 p. m.

No. 25—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 11:04 p. m.

No. 26—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 11:04 p. m.

No. 27—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 11:04 p. m.

No. 28—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 11:04 p. m.

No. 29—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 11:04 p. m.

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No. 31—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 11:04 p. m.

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No. 34—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 11:04 p. m.

No. 35—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 11:04 p. m.

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No. 42—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 11:04 p. m.

No. 43—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 11:04 p. m.

No. 44—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 11:04 p. m.

No. 45—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 11:04 p. m.

C. E. NASH & CO.

THE ONLY DEALERS STRICTLY IN STAPLE AND FANCY HARDWARE in the county. We are sole agents for the Celebrated "OLIVER CHILLED PLOWS" and "STAG BRAND PAINTS." Both are too popularly known for further comment. We are headquarters for Grass Seed, Barbed Wire, Pittsburgh Perfect Field Fence, and you will find our prices right on same. We have just received a carload of Barbed Wire, upon which we are making special price of \$2.65 per Cwt.—Cash. We are making an especially low price of 7 1/2 on Pure V Lead. As the roads are getting bad our demand for Flying Machines is increasing and we have arranged to meet all comers. Don't fail to see us. Phone us when in need of anything in our line.

The Allen Portable Bath Apparatus

A Revelation in Bathing Cleverest Invention of the Age

The ideal bath for Big and Little Shavers. Friction, Massage, Shower, are pleasures derived out of. Nothing but pure water touches the body and one gallon of water is ample for a full bath. For fifteen points of merit of this great invention hold necessity. Price, complete with fountain, Beer Lamp and Applicator, \$4.50. Sub-Agents wanted to sell this household necessity, everybody wants it. Get it before you who shall use it first. It solves the problem of how to get a thorough bath with very little water.

R. W. MERCHANT
 Manassas, Va.
 The Allen Manufacturing Co., Toledo, Ohio.
 General Agent for Manassas, Va.

Nobby Patterns For Easter Suits

You Can Buy 17c a Day

The largest typewriter concern in the world. You can buy the best typewriter for 17c a day. The costless, money-saving plan.

Let us improve your apparel by cleaning and pressing it. Work guaranteed.

OLIVER Typewriter

The Standard Visible Typewriter

Eastern College
 For Young Men and Women
 MANASSAS, VA.—THE BATTLEFIELD CITY.

Offers four standard groups of studies, each leading to the A. B. degree; also splendid Academy, Normal, Business, Music, Education and Art courses. Buildings and equipment unsurpassed; moderate charge. Students may enter at any time. Faculty guaranteed student satisfaction. Complete on Subject Catalog and Typewriter.

Phone 1000—open Jan. 5, 1912. Address: Postoffice BOX 5, 2007, Ft. E., D. C.

J. I. RANDALL

Blacksmith and Machinist

Harnessing and General Repair Work

See Catalogue and Manassas Daily Messenger

J. B. LYLES

Wheelwright General

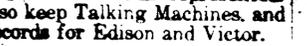


EDDIE GRANEY, WHO MAY REFEREE THE JEFFRIES-JOHNSON FIGHT.

For Richard, who is promoting the fight between James J. Jeffries and Jack Johnson, has expressed his willingness to have Eddie Graney of San Francisco referee the contest. Richard says the former San Francisco blacksmith is the only California man who will agree to referee. Graney has promised at some of the most notable battles held on the coast. He put in a bid for the fight himself. Richard talks of holding the battle in Salt Lake City.

If you want Watches, Clocks and Jewelry for Xmas go to the Old Reliable Jewelry Store where I can make good anything that proves not to be as represented. Also keep Talking Machines, and Records for Edison and Victor.

H. D. WENRICH.



TOWN

...visited Stras...

...of Dumfries...

...visitor yester...

...after is recovering...

...were attack of la...

...J. Jonas, of Nokes...

...a Manassas visitor on...

...Rudolph, of Toma...

...are visiting her sister...

...S. Cooley...

...H. A. Delmas has been...

...mother, Mrs. Jas...

...at Linden...

...neadora Waters was...

...from Washington...

...atives and friends...

...ner will conduct pub...

...at Greenwich church...

...nierville next Sunday...

...at 3 o'clock.

...Arnold, who has been...

...his home for several...

...with grip, was out for...

...one on Tuesday.

...ing equinox comes on...

...March 27; when day...

...will be equal. The days...

...begin to grow longer.

...Nixon is convalesc...

...after attack of rheu...

...has kept him com...

...home for several...

...formerly assistant...

...at Manassas, but...

...engaged in business...

...was in town "Over...

...getting acquainted...

...crossing has been in...

...the end of the cement...

...Main street. The im...

...of the improvement is...

...ent is appreciated by...

...in that section.

...F. J. W. Foster, of Lees...

...burg, attorney for plaintiff,...

...was in town Monday to be present at...

...the taking of depositions of wit...

...nesses, before Bryan Gordon,...

...commissioner in chancery, in the...

...case of Fairfax versus Robinson,...

...pending in the Prince William...

...county circuit court. The taking...

...of the depositions was continued.

...The litigation involves clearing...

...the title to fishing shores at Free...

...stone Point, bequeathed by the...

...late Henry Fairfax to his two...

...children.

...Letters may be sent by tele...

...graph at nominal cost, according...

...to an announcement of the West...

...ern Union Telegraph company that...

...it is preparing to transmit...

...long night messages at the rates...

...customarily charged for ten...

...day messages. The West...

...ern Union has a large unemploy...

...ed mileage of wire at night,...

...which must be maintained, and...

...the new service will give the...

...public the benefit. The charge...

...for the "special night letter ser...

...vice" will be the standard day...

...rate for ten words or less, and...

...one-fifth of such standard...

...day rate will be charged for each...

...additional ten words or less.

...Dr. P. W. Rixie, U. S. Naval...

...Surgeon, retired, who now owns...

...the Ben Lomond farm formerly...

...owned by his brother the late...

...Hon. John F. Rixie, on the Sud...

...ley road, three miles west of...

...Manassas, was in town Tuesday.

...Dr. Rixie has planned for ext...

...ensive improvements to his...

...property including the remodel...

...ing of the dwelling in colonial...

...appointment, the installation of...

...an aeromotor and watertank and...

...the building of a tenant house.

...He visited his premises while...

...in company with Ira E. Cannon...

...and has awarded to Mr. Cannon...

...the contract for such im...

...provements as he has determined...

...upon, together with such other...

...as he may further desire.

...HOUSE SETTING EGGS FOR SALE

...Eggs from heavy bred Barred...

...Plymouth Rocks for sale, 50...

...cents per dozen, \$5 per hundred.

...Mrs. G. H. ANKER.

...M. G. H. ANKER.

BANKING SERVICE

Banks are becoming more and more the custodians of the funds of the people, of both large and small means. This is due to a wider appreciation of the value of banking service as its usefulness is extended and its methods become better known. In the case of

The Peoples' National Bank

The Best service is assured. Its officers aim in every way to protect the interests of its patrons, making use of every means of precaution. It's up-to-date system of accuracy, promptness and the same careful attention to large or small depositors. It is a safe bank. It is the bank for the people—rich and poor, men, women and children. If you have any banking business to transact, come to the big brick bank building on the corner. United States Depository.

The Peoples National Bank
OF MANASSAS, VA.

Easter Cards

We have several thousand Easter Post Cards and we sell them cheap. Send each of your friends an Easter Greeting.

PRINCE WILLIAM PHARMACY
Manassas, Va.
N. B.—Prescriptions? That's our business.

Millinery Opening

I will place on exhibition at my Millinery Parlor on Main Street, on Thursday, Friday and Saturday, March 24, 25 and 26, one of the finest displays of Up-to-date Millinery that has ever been shown in Manassas, and at prices that cannot fail to please. Do not make your selections until you have seen my stock. Thanking my customers for the patronage of past seasons, and trusting to serve them during the present one,

IDA M. LICKLE

Please Orders Promptly Filled

Saunders' Market
Corner Street, Manassas, Va.

Photos

The Satisfactory Kind

Geo. M. Jameson

All Work Guaranteed

Fine Coffee

We have the finest line of Coffee in town at from 15c to 35c a pound. Our Tea, too, are as fine as the market affords.

W. S. ATHEY
CITY TRANSFER

Concrete Work and Masonry

ALL KINDS OF

PRICES REASONABLE AS CONSISTENT WITH FIRST CLASS WORK

GEO. MUDDIMAN
Office at Residence, North Center Street, Manassas, Va.

Wanted to Buy Good Logs

I am also ready to do custom work in sawing and planing, and to manufacture flooring, siding and lumber from logs.

A. H. Harrell
Successor to E. H. Fowell & Co.

NOKELE NOTES

Mr. Marshall was in our village yesterday.

...new rain and Nokesville.

...The oil business is quietly awaiting some future developments.

...Mrs. Hooker, mother of J. A. Hooker is reported to be convalescing.

...Our merchants are busy buying and shipping a fine quantity of eggs.

...The bank people are cheerful and report well for the new institution.

...Mr. E. Garber is rapidly recovering from his severe accident of last week.

...Last week Elder M. G. Early and Prof. Beahm attended the funeral of W. S. Culbriest of near Midland.

...Farmer are beginning to plow. The nice weather is doing wonders for Nokesville.

...The sun shines and the mud is gone. Welcome to spring. We send the parting guest to the passing mud.

...Mr. J. T. Flory preached at the Seminary last Sunday morning. Mr. I. A. Miller preached in the evening.

...These days, when the bees are beginning to hum, students are still able to keep busy notwithstanding isolated cases here and there of a tendency toward idleness.

...It is announced that Prof. N. ... will lecture under the auspices of the Nicol Literary Club, Friday evening March 27. Cool is a very interesting speaker and all will be rejoicing to hear him. He is the pastor of the Winchester school.

...It is said that the spring term at the Seminary will open April 1st and continue 11 weeks. It will cover the entire expense for day students, except books etc. Those who board and room in the building will find it pleasant and rates very reasonable. The Normal class will be an interesting feature of the spring term.

RESOLUTIONS OF SYMPATHY

Whereas, God in his infinite love and wisdom has called to himself the soul of one of his faithful servants, William G. Galt, who was a noble hearted, an ardent patriot, a devoted husband, a loving father, a kind neighbor, a generous friend, a true and loyal citizen, and a man of high character and noble spirit, and

Resolved, That we, the members of the Prince William County, do hereby extend to the bereaved family our sincere sympathy and condolence, and pray for the merciful and speedy passage of the soul of our departed friend to the land of the living.

Witness our hands this 24th day of March, 1910.

WELLINGTON NEWS

John Smith left Tuesday for Washington.

...J. D. Wheeler spent Tuesday in Manassas.

...C. E. Lee and daughter of Fairfax were visitors here Tuesday.

...Many of the young gentlemen of the county are attending the Normal school.

...Miss May Simpson spent last Sunday and Monday with Miss Esther Dogan.

...E. R. Bigelow is thinking of getting a new mill at J. E. Dogan's where he is now located.

...G. W. Hill has ploughed up the beautiful lawn in front of his residence and put in a crop of corn.

...Mrs. A. H. Compton, who is reported to be very enjoyable, visited to her sister in Alexandria.

...Mrs. Mary Leachman returned home Sunday night after a very enjoyable trip with friends in Washington.

...O. H. Baker who has been visiting his family at Mount Vernon returned Tuesday to resume work at Lenoa and Tappan.

DEATH OF ALICE B. WILLIAMS

Alice B. Williams, daughter of Rev. M. D. Williams, of Manassas, died of an attack of asthma, in her home in New York, Tuesday. She was a teacher of English and instructor in vocal music and in former years a member of the Manassas Industrial School for the Blind. The remains will be interred in the cemetery here hereafter, tomorrow afternoon.

INDEPENDENT HILL NOTES

Mrs. Mary Lowe is on the sick list.

...Will Yates has returned to his home at Woodstock.

...E. F. Merrill and family were Sunday guests of J. H. Hill.

...Earl Merrill was home Sunday at Manassas where he is attending school.

...Mr. Lewis living near Bull Run, was here last week with several fine horses for sale.

...Misses Maggie Robinson and Edna Holmes were Sunday and Monday visitors in this neighborhood.

...J. J. Wilson has been appointed Overseer of the Poor to fill the unexpired term of the late W. C. Keys.

...John T. Table, of Kopp, has moved into Capt. J. E. Herndon's house near here on the Manassas road.

...W. W. Retzer and family, Mrs. E. M. Stinson and Sullivan and wife were Sunday guests at the W. S. Ashby home.

...T. S. Hutton of Baltimore, Md. was here on business Tuesday, and looking after his farm purchased from the late L. M. Storke.

...The farmers are taking advantage of the recent pleasant weather and are hustling to prepare for crops for they have been delayed beyond the usual time.

...Dr. Merchant and Dr. Lewis, of Manassas performed a successful operation on Mrs. Addie Gold on last Saturday and she is now on the road to recovery.

...Of course Manassas should have a hospital and we hope the move will be successful. Why can't we keep the money in Prince William, instead of sending it to city institutions.

...We admired THE DEMOCRAT from the first issue and now our admiration has increased when we find what a strong stand it takes against dishonesty and how it dares tell the truth without fear or favor, and is not afraid to publish the names of evil doers. We think a few thanks would be the proper thing for the county officers to send THE DEMOCRAT for being the cause of The Journal's suspicious reduction of \$110.00 from the bid of last year on the county printing.

...Highway robbery in disguise with the county as the victim is what it should be termed.

WHO ARE YOU?

BRENTSVILLE NOTINGS

Dan Breeden has purchased the Methodist parsonage lot in town.

...The Rev. Nolan preached an excellent sermon last Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock.

...R. S. Arey, who was taken with a gripple about February 1, has not yet entirely recovered.

...The Brentsville school has closed on account of schooling closed among the children. Sessions probably will be resumed next week.

...Cupid, fifty years ago, was about the same as now. Following is an old soldier's recollection of a love song of that period:

...I remember a lady, tall and slender, with eyes like stars and hair like gold, who was the object of my love for many a year. I thought I would like to see her again, but she had died many years ago. I thought I would like to see her again, but she had died many years ago. I thought I would like to see her again, but she had died many years ago.

IN MEMORY OF MRS. ROLLINS.

(Contributed.)

Mrs. Mildred Elizabeth Rollins, beloved wife of John W. Rollins, died at her home near Wellington, on Tuesday night, Feb. 23, 1910, after 27 years of suffering from rheumatism. Mrs. Rollins is survived by her husband, three sons and three daughters; also several brothers and sisters, all loved by all who knew her, kind and sympathizing.

She will be sadly missed by a large majority of relatives and friends whom she always met with a pleasant smile as they passed her window. She bore her long suffering with a Christian fortitude.

The funeral was held at her late home Thursday at 10 o'clock. Services were conducted by the pastor of the Plains Interment was in the family burying ground.

SENATE COMMITTEE FAVORS ANNUITY

The Senate Committee, yesterday reported favorably the bill authorizing the four Councils of Manassas to levy a tax to meet the \$500, and annuity to I. P. Baldwin and wife, in accordance with their deed to Eastern College. The report was made in the face of determined opposition.

CONCESSION

In our last issue, through a pencil interference of a typewritten story of St. Paul's church of Haymarket, mention of the late Capt. and Mrs. William Adamson was inadvertently omitted. These graves, marked by an imposing monument, were the first visited by the writer, his interest in the same attaching to family connection and the fact that he was the son-in-law of the late Capt. and Mrs. Adamson, and that a special coach conveyed himself, the family and some friends of the deceased to Haymarket station.

ATTRACTIVE THEATER

With the completion of Conner's hall Manassas can boast the most attractive of the smaller theaters in the state. The stage is amply adequate for the presentation of the average road production. The scenic settings being executed by O. E. Newman are highly artistic and would be a credit to many more pretentious playhouses. The background set appears through the framework of classical ruins of the Greek type of architecture. The view shows a mountain range, sheltering an ancient castle, which is approached by a wide road crossing a stone bridge. The perspective is perfect and the detail faithfully portrayed. The drop scene will show a parlor interior, where the flys will represent trellises interwoven with grape-laden vines. The drop curtain will be plain except that a wide road crossing a stone bridge. The perspective is perfect and the detail faithfully portrayed. The drop scene will show a parlor interior, where the flys will represent trellises interwoven with grape-laden vines. The drop curtain will be plain except that

SPLENDID DAIRIES COMMAND NOTICE

The exploitation of certain dairy farms of this and foreign countries, which appeared in the last week's issue, is one of the most temporary was commendable as viewed by a chosen few while others deserving creditable mention by reason of their well-equipped dairies with choice-bred milk cows, numbering from twenty to fifty head, are wondering why the relentless hand of nepotism has forced them beyond the pale of the slightest mention or recognition as shippers of the lactical fluid.

MODERN INSTITUTIONS

Joe P. Lewis, commissioner of the revenue, of the upper district of this county, and M. E. Taylor, on a portion of the "Cancer" farm, were among the first to engage in the dairy business in this section, and with a small beginning under adverse conditions have acquired dairy institutions that are up-to-date in every appointment, fulfilling the most exacting requirements of the Government inspectors along the line of healthful kine, sanitary barns and environments. Mr. Lewis maintains at least thirty milkers the year round, producing upon an average about 75 gallons per day, greatly in excess of available contracts for Washington delivery owing to the numerous shipments being made to that market.

OLDEST CONTINUAL SHIPPER

What has been said of Mr. Lewis' dairy is nearly if not equally as true concerning that of Mr. Taylor's. Mr. Taylor, we believe, is the oldest continual milk-shipper who ships from this station and winter or summer, in fair or foul weather, within the great number of years he has been in the business he has kept his train promptly.

Among other shippers from Manassas and Blooms milk stations, who have dairies up to the required standard and deserve creditable mention are: L. H. Moore, who ships twenty gallons of milk from five cows; J. J. Conner, S. G. Hawley, W. T. Thompson, A. C. Harley, E. E. Stough, G. P. Bucher, C. H. Bowser, Dr. B. E. Iden and Geo. W. Payne.

McMichael & Son, M. Sessé, M. E. Coffman, N. E. Gashin and others of the Nokesville neighborhood; L. C. Lynn, J. T. Crossman, A. Carr and F. P. Fogle, of the Briarwood neighborhood, and J. W. Makeley and Samuel Baker, of the vicinity of our neighboring town, Clifton, are no doubt prepared to make as creditable showing in proportion to the number of cows maintained as those placed upon the roll of honor by the contemporary referred to.

Do you know that each bushel of the finest seed potatoes ever raised in this section of the State is produced by the Manassas Seed Potatoes Co., of Manassas, Va.

ELOUR IS CHEAP
AT
LARKIN'S

Warrenton Mills Best "Purity" Best Family Flour on the Market.
Per Barrel \$6.50
24-lb. Sack 85c
12-lb. Sack 43c

Waverly Family The Best Family Flour on the Market.
Barrel in wood \$6.50
in sacks \$6.25

150 Barrels Marvel Best on Earth. It has no rival. A pure Spring-Wheat Flour.
Barrel \$7.00
Special Prices to Dealers.

To the Dairymen

The Sucre Dairy Feed has Class! It Brings Best Results!

This is abundantly shown in every practical test as well as laboratory analysis, to which it had been subjected. Pay no attention to the malignant or ignorant assertions of dealers in inferior grades of Dairy Feeds. Their statements concerning the value or lack of value of Protein, Fat, Fibre and Carbohydrates are either based upon ignorance or are an insult to your intelligence.

In every test the Superiority of Sucrene places it higher and higher above other feeds, opening a wider gap between it and its nearest competitor. Why is this? Because in Protein and Fat it runs well above its guaranteed analysis, and it is a balanced ration in the truest sense of the term.

Buy your Seed Oats of Us—We Have the Best

C. M. Larkin & Co.
Wholesale and Retail Feed and Grain Dealers
Manassas, Virginia.

Sale! Sale!

Seed Potatoes

500 BUSHELS \$1.00 PER BUSHEL

JUST ONE DAY

Saturday, Mar. 12, 1910

New York and Maine grown seed potatoes and Early Rose Potatoes

Every merchant in Manassas has good seed potatoes for sale. We wish you would examine these potatoes. Then we want you to come to the car Saturday and examine the potatoes we are offering at \$1.00 per bushel. We will let it rest with you. If you have ever seen—if our price is not the most reasonable. How can we sell for \$1.00 per bushel? Because WE are CAR-LOT buyers. When you come for your Seed Potatoes, please bring us your Eggs, Poultry, etc., and let us demonstrate to you that we pay a HIGHER CASH PRICE than any other dealer in these parts.

The Choicest Bakery Wares

SELL BROTHERS

Chas. E. Fisher
DEALER IN
GROCERIES
Feed and Provisions

EASTERN PROVISION

MANASSAS, VA.

To find the car Saturday JUST FOLLOW THE CROWD



Colonel's Bad Aim. Roanoke. Colonel Woods and Hunter G. Breckenridge, of Fin-

Colonel's Bad Aim. Roanoke. Colonel Woods and Hunter G. Breckenridge, of Fin-



Cartoon by Macauley, in the New York World.

NEW PITTSBURG GERM A PUZZLER.

Camps Out in Large Numbers on Filter Beds--Looks Like a Gas Pipe--Has Many Legs and No Head, But is Possessed of a Large Appetite.

Pittsburg. The sand beds in the Aspinwall filtration plant here are clogged so by microbes, which look like sections of gaspipe equipped with legs, that the water cannot get through the sand, and there is danger of a water famine on a large scale.

Corn Widens Profits. Plenty of corn widens the profits of the farmer, for 80 percent is consumed at home; it means to the farmer a large feeding business, the fattening of more pork, the rearing for the market of more cattle.

Care of Hogs. Keep the feeding troughs tight and clean. Clean the pens every day. Use lime or some other good disinfectant well scattered around.

The Filthy Swift Sarcel. Where refuse, grease, milk, whey and other things that go to make up swill are left in the barrel day after day, bacterial growth develops.

An Everlasting Layer. The increased interest in poultry lines both for profit and for show purposes has led to the introduction of several new breeds.

In the growth of clover above ground. Then, with the clover fed on the place and manure all saved and returned to the land, the supply of potash will be a long time running short.

Notes. Keep the hens busy by scattering millet seed or cracked wheat in the litter. The active hen is the one that fills the egg basket.

Don't put a sick fowl in a coop with healthy ones, it matters not how slight, or what the disease may be. Read that again, comply with it and save yourself much time and money.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert. Mr. and Mrs. Robert made a double race with their son, both being at the head of the race.

Man Shoots Himself. Dependent after an illness typhoid fever, John A. 21 years of age, committed near his home by shooting through the heart.

How Victim Died. George Kemper, alias "George," claiming Richmond home, was arrested here for killing a negro over a woman at Chillicothe, Ohio.

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Blows Up. Norfolk and Western Engineer W. J. Rind was burned and fireman O. S. was perhaps fatally injured.

On the C. & O. A head-on collision place between a woodbound train and a work train of Chesapeake and Ohio Railroad.

DEATHS. Miss Louise McCord of Java, a student at the Virginia College was called by the death of her father.

George W. Dudley. The marriage of George W. Dudley, 30, to Miss Mary Wells, 25, took place at Pulaski County.

Samuel R. Cowling. A native of Mercer county, died here. He was engaged in the tinning business and leaves a wife and three children.

Thomas W. Bond. 60 years old, a well-known farmer, died at his home at Cross Roads, one mile from town, from acute indigestion.

Mrs. Mary A. King. 85 years old, died at her home in Stafford County, after a long illness. She is survived by five children.

Phyllis Heald. Miss Phyllis Heald, of Rockingham County, died at the University Hospital. She leaves a mother, two sisters, and four brothers.

Joseph H. Harro. 73 years old, died at his home near Box Hill. He was a farmer and leaves a widow, two daughters, and four sons.

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LADY LAURIER SCORNS OUR IDEALS AS UNDEMOCRATIC

Says Americans Are Far More Eager For Prerogatives Than Europeans--Contempt For Suffragettes--Indecent, Unheard of and Unwomanly to Compete With Men, She Says.

St. Louis. "Democratic ideals in the United States are a thing of the past," said the plump, placid Lady Laurier, who was disturbed by a little upward wrinkle and her ample shoulders described a circle, suggesting incredulous amusement.

GOVERNMENT CONTROL FOR AERIAL TRAFFIC.

German Meteorologist Points Out the Necessity to Emperor William and Party.

Berlin. Emperor William lunched with Dr. Baseler, Prussian Minister of Justice. Before sitting down to the table Prof. Vladimir Koeppen, the meteorologist, read a paper in which he discussed the control of the airfields by the States of the Empire.

Half the Billboards in St. Louis Must Go. Fifty per cent of the space now occupied by offensive and unsightly billboards in all sections of St. Louis will be cleared by Building Commissioner Smith as the result of a court decision.

Prisoner Says He Learned Counting from Magazine Article. New York City. George White, sentenced to five years in the Federal prison at Atlanta for counterfeiting, told Judge Hough that he learned the process he employed from an article in a well-known magazine.

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TREE STARTED FROM A STAKE

Story Told of Big Cottonwood in Grounds of Kansas Capitol.

In an article concerning a large cottonwood tree which stands near the east wing of the State House Mr. D. O. McCree claimed that the tree sprang up from a seed and that after withstanding many battles with both the elements of nature and with man it had survived until it had grown into an exceedingly large and magnificent shade tree.

Rapid Growth in Chickens

In forcing the growth of young chickens our experience has been that the best system of feeding is one composed of both hard food, such as seeds, cracked grain, etc., and a soft mixture also once a day. We have found it best when the chickens first come from the shell to feed them on a mixture of hard food as above indicated, exclusively, for a week or two.

Grow Clover in Rotation.

Clover does feed deeply, if land is well drained, more so than do the roots of corn, grass, etc. And in addition to getting abundant nitrogen from the air, this clover will bring up potash from the subsoil and leave it stored in the large roots in the upper soil, and

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The Manassas Democrat,

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FRANK E. GARRISON LOUIS B. SLINGERLAND
GARRISON & SLINGERLAND,
EDITORS AND MANAGERS.

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MANASSAS, VA., THURSDAY, MARCH 10, 1910.

Recommend Bond Issue

THE Manassas spirit never was more in evidence than at a special session of the Town Council last Monday night, when legislation clearing the way for installation of civic improvements was enacted upon adoption of a favorable report from a committee appointed to investigate the advisability of the water works and electric light propositions. The Business League, as a civic organization, and the Town Council, as municipal legislative body, have done their duty conscientiously and effectively. When the special election is ordered by Judge J. B. T. Thornton, of the circuit court, the water works proposition is squarely before the people—so far as municipal ownership is concerned. Then it shall be the duty of the registered qualified electors of Manassas to decide whether the Town shall be bonded in the amount of \$30,000 to establish an adequate water system, or whether ownership, control and operation of this vital public utility shall pass to an individual or private corporation. The electric light franchise is to be sold, while sewerage improvements are consequent to water facilities. It is understood that I. R. Hayden, of Omaha, Neb., stands ready to buy both the water and the electric light franchises.

The Council committee after careful examination recommends a bond issue to establish a water system, believing that the interests of the people will best be protected under municipal ownership, as this utility is most vital, with lighting facilities secondary. The action of the Town Council virtually assures the improvements, as in event the bond issue is voted down, the water franchise undoubtedly will be sold. It is understood that no difficulty will be encountered in disposing of the electric light. An adequate, thoroughly sanitary sewer system cannot be installed without water facilities.

Hospital in Manassas

THE physicians of Manassas have materially advanced the plans of their contemporary practitioner for establishing a hospital in Manassas, by co-operating with him in the project. Ways and means of founding the institution are to be discussed at a conference with the physicians of Prince William County at the office of Dr. W. F. Merchant on March 19. Even aside from the humanitarian, which after all, is the widest point of view, a hospital in Manassas undoubtedly would prove a paying proposition. Strongly do the physicians back of the movement present the proposition in a declaration contained in announcement of the conference. "We are sending almost daily from the County, patients to Charlottesville, Washington and other places, because of inadequate facilities for treatment, both medical and surgical, which would be afforded at our doors by a small, up to date hospital."

Patients, as well as physicians, long have felt the need of an institution of this character here in Manassas for all Prince William county. Quite often the patient's condition is rendered more serious by the delay incident to removal to a remote hospital. Now are the discomforts of a long railroad journey before treatment or operation conducive to the best results. Manassas possesses the advantages of location, climate and natural facilities for a modern hospital. The success of the enterprise is assured.

Desperate Effort Fails

DESPITE a final desperate effort by the opposition to defeat it, the bill authorizing the Town Council of Manassas to pay an annuity of \$500 to Mr. and Mrs. Isaac P. Baldwin in consideration for donation of property to Eastern College was reported favorably Monday by the Senate committee and its enactment is momentarily. It is true and not altogether surprising that after such tactics had failed to prevent the bill passing the House of Delegates, where it had been introduced by the Honorable Thomas H. Lion, delegate from Prince William county, they should be repeated before the Senate committee by a bitter opponent of the measure, who visited Richmond Monday for that specific purpose. Citizens of Manassas and friends of Eastern College, are to be congratulated that his plans, with those of his associates, have failed. What can be the motive lurking behind this subtle attack and sinister sentiment against Eastern College? Simply an attempt to evade payment of a trivial tax, according to reliable reports. It's time, gentlemen of the opposition, to eliminate such methods and line up with enthusiastic boosters for "A Greater Manassas."

Many Homeseekers

As an indication of the steady influx of homeseekers to Prince William county, it is worth noting that three families from other sections of the State, came here this week to establish permanent residence. Now, this example, though in itself minute, is most important when viewed in the light of continuity, for by twos and more are homeseekers moving into Prince William county. When measured by weeks and months, the tiny tide spreads to surprising proportions. The forthcoming census should show a most substantial gain in the population of Manassas and Prince William county. Homeseekers are attracted to this town, not only by its productive soil, ideal climate, and commercial and educational advantages,

Encouragement

MUCH encouragement to the editors and managers of THE DEMOCRAT in their demand for a square deal, and as opposed to political ring methods appears this week in correspondence from Independent Hill. Such expressions of appreciation are esteemed most highly, for it indeed is cheering to know and to feel that public sentiment is with us in our fight for justice. The message from Independent Hill is typical of appreciative expressions we are receiving from all sections of the County. We thank you.

Now that the cold weather is over it is no trouble at all to get the wood cut.

Who ever would have thought that Philadelphia would have any excitement?

A DAILY newspaper asks, "Is marriage a compromise?" Such cases are numerous.

It is rather a disagreeable reminder that the onion and ham-mock seasons open together.

AN improvement in the condition of the roads is not the least of the blessings conferred by spring.

THE cold wave drifted in this morning just as most people were getting accustomed to light underwear.

NO, that frightful noise is not from a riot up street. It is merely neighbors arguing the Easter bonnet problem.

HAS it finally come to this? German aviators fighting over air rights are asking government regulation of aerial navigation!

THERE will be no more snake stories from Danville, Ky. The town has gone dry with a vengeance, even private flasks being confiscated.

TOBACCO, it is feared, may be the next necessity made practically prohibitive by a rise in prices. However, an anti-tobacco crusade is unlikely.

AN exchange asks, "What is poetry?" Sometimes it is simply—this writer is too much a gentleman to express himself further upon the subject.

THE trip afoot of the three pedestrians, due today in Manassas enroute to Texas for a wager of \$1,000, may truly be classed as a big feat. And no pun is intended, either.

PEARY refuses to submit his North Pole data to Congress, declaring that he is under contract for magazine articles. At any rate the public has a right to be thankful for the respite.

ANOTHER case where the spirit was willing, but perhaps the flesh was weak is shown in New York where the valiant anti-meat crusaders have returned to their juicy steaks and roasts, forgetting the boycott they launched two months ago.

WITHOUT the slightest exaggeration Manassas will have one of the most attractive of little theatres in the State when Conner's Hall is completed. It is hoped that Mr. Conner will carry out his contemplated plan of placing Manassas on the theatrical circuit. The venture undoubtedly would prove profitable.

THE death of Former United States Senator Thomas C. Platt, removes a remarkable figure from the field of American politics. For more than half a century, he was identified with the Republican party in the State of New York, and in his halcyon days was its dominant power. His political fall marked the passing of boss rule in New York.

THE House of Delegates has failed to ratify the Sixteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States—the income tax bill. Those familiar with the State archives, declare that an income tax bill lies buried there, not beyond hope of resurrection. That bill should be resuscitated. Incomes above the exemption point should be made to help bear the burden of taxation.

NATURALLY the interests of a railroad are identical to those of the territory it traverses—its source of revenue. This fact is recognized by the Southern railroad in the announcement of plans to give wider publicity to industrial and agricultural opportunities, thereby giving impetus to development. The value of such exploitation is beyond computation, but will be apparent in some degree to every citizen along the lines of the progressive Southern railroad.

SENATOR ROBERT TAYLOR, of Tennessee, struck a tender and responsive chord, when in an address before the Southern bazaar in Washington last Friday, he urged loyalty to the Stars and Stripes without forgetting the Stars and Bars of the Confederacy. Such eloquently patriotic expressions are worthy a true Southerner. How they contrast with the inane utterances of Heyburn, of Idaho, who persists in attacking Southern traditions, institutions and love of patriot sons.

WOMEN, naturally, are esthetes, and small wonder then that success invariably crowns their exercise of the ideal perceptive faculty. Now the women of Manassas are planning to improve the campus of Eastern College—to make it a worthy setting for this institution, an ornament to the Town. They will succeed in this most commendable enterprise. Theirs is a duty to give more clear the duty of those not active in the movement to give their assistance. They can do so by their own efforts, and probably, by contributing a dollar or more. A few more such efforts for carrying out the plans.

The National Bank OF MANASSAS

Capital, Surplus and Undivided Profits

\$74,323.93

MANAGEMENT

The management of this bank is under the control and direction of a Board of Directors of representative and business men, each of whom represents broad experience and intimate knowledge in some special field of commercial or financial activity.

It is the bank's policy to conduct its business in a careful, safe and conservative manner, and at the same time to extend to its patrons every facility and advantage consistent therewith.

Quality and Price

are the main points to be considered when purchasing supplies for your table. Naturally, Quality is first consideration, and thrifty housewives know that we are supplying them with the very best the market affords at the very lowest prices. We call your attention to our splendid assortment of dainties, as well as necessities for your table.

Juicy, tender Meats, Choice Groceries and Fresh Vegetables

are offered in abundance and variety to satisfy the most discriminating taste. We handle the famous **Parity and Family Flour**, and the **Best Corn Meal** in town.

We are in the market to buy Fat Cattle, Calves, Lambs
and Hogs. Best Prices Paid.

Payne & Polen

Newman Building, opp. Old Stand

MANASSAS, VA.

Critical Buyers

Have attested the excellence of our Choice Meats, and we are continuing to get new customers each day. Juicy and tender Roasts and Steaks are assured when you buy from us. We ask a share of your patronage, feeling confident that we can please you.

E. R. Conner

EXPLOSION!

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