## HISTORIC SITE FILE: BEL AIR PRINCE WILLIAM PUBLIC LIBRARY SYSTEM RELIC/Bull Run Reg Lib Manassas, VA

## Wilson, Donald L

From:

Wilson, Donald L

Sent:

Wednesday, June 21, 2000 5:19 PM

To:

'JCunard@erols.com'

Subject:

Bel Air

Jan - Here, hurridly, is what I have been able to find out about Bel Air:

1782 personal property tax list: Jesse Ewell was taxed on 5 black tithes (over age 16), 1 horse, 4 cattle.

In 1800 Jesse Ewell Senior was taxed on 9 slaves over 16 and 2 slaves between 12 and 16. He also owned 6 horses and a stage coach.

Jesse Ewell himself died in 1806 and an inventory of his estate was filed in Will Book I (eye), p. 152-154. It appraises all his farm equipment, livestock, slaves and furniture. It names 18 slaves. The inventory would be a useful guide to what the farm looked like at that time. Close study of it could determine the probable number of buildings. When his widow Charlotte died in 1823, another inventory was filed. I have not had a chance to see that yet.

In 1810 (census), Jesse Ewell Sr.'s household had 6 whites and 13 slaves.

In 1820 (census), Jesse Ewell's household had 14 whites and 18 slaves.

In 1830 (census), Jesse Ewell's household had 10 whites and 16 slaves.

1840 land tax book, Jesse Davis, residing in King George County, owned 438 ac. "Bellair", 12 mi. E. of courthouse (Brentsville).

Also shown on 1846, 1847, 1848 lists. Have not determined who he had maintaining the property, whether slaves were living on it and working it at that time.

Deed Book 20, p.86.

In 1848, Chapman Lee and James H. Robbins bought Belle Air (sic) from William W. Wallace trustee [in the suit of Gibson v. Hunton, admininstrator of Davis etc. in PWC, by decree -- that suit may give details about the state of the plantation in the 1840s]. It was purchased at auction for \$1501. Formerly belonged to Jesse Ewell deceased, estimated 438 acres and Keif tract est. 236 acres. Bel Air boundaries as described in deed 27 March 1825 between John Gibson and John Macrae commissioners and Henry C. Slade, recorded in PWC. [Have not seen this deed. Slade was owner of the property from 1825 until Jesse Davis bought it.]

In 1849, 1850, Chapman Lee is shown as owning Bell Air on tax list.

1850 personal property tax list: Lee, Chapman, 1 white tithable, 2 horses, hraner, 1 watch, 67 1/2 tax. (No slaves.)

1850 census: #969. Lee, Chapman, age 62, farmer, b. in Conn. with wife Lora, 50, 2 sons; also Horace Bagley, 40 and wife and daughter. (Probably inlaws). Also Alfred Free, age 20, a black male, born in Virginia.

By 1860 the Lee family is gone from Bel Air (census). Have not yet traced change in title.

During the time the Ewell family owned Bel Air (1740s-1825), number of slaves ranged from 5 to 18. There seem to be several family groups of slaves, suggesting several cabins for them. There are likely to have been a half-dozen other small outbuildings associated with the plantation, including a barn, a stable for horses and stagecoach, kitchen, laundry, smokehouse, etc. "Sully" may be a plantation that could be referred to, being similar in size and time period.

Some of the other legal documents mentioned above might throw additional light on the layout of the farm. Am sorry but have not found any plat yet that shows the exact location of any of the buildings. Just as at Sully and Mount Vernon, most of the out buildings will probably be within a 100 yard radius of the house. Slave cabins could perhaps be located further away, but they would need to be reachable within 5 minutes from the main house.

Hope this helps you out this evening.

Sincerely.

Donald L. Wilson, Virginiana Librarian
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Manassas, VA 20109-2892
(703) 792-4540
www.pwcgov.org/library/services/relic

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