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# The Manassas Journal

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DOUBLE DUTY  
DOLLARS

Vol. LXXV—No. 1

SEVENTY-SIXTH YEAR

MANASSAS, VIRGINIA

Thursday, May 4, 1944

SEVENTY-SIXTH YEAR

\$2.00 per Year: Renewals \$1.50

## Speech Made in the Senate By Senator Harry F. Byrd

The use of military forces to seize the retail stores of Montgomery-Ward and Company and forcibly eject their chairman will cause grave concern to millions of Americans. It has ominous implications which should receive a very quickened public interest, even at this time when the attention of the country is overwhelmingly concerned with our military operations abroad.

The Attorney General of the United States flew to Chicago to assume personal command of the armed forces, which he utilized to enforce his demands upon the business operations of Montgomery-Ward and Company. He personally directed the soldiers to enter the office of the chairman and to remove the person of the 69-year-old chairman from his own office by physical force. He then directed the soldiers to seize all the books and other property of Montgomery-Ward, using the military forces of the United States Government, if such need was necessary.

For the first time in the history of our country we witnessed the spectacle of the Attorney General of the United States, acting as a generalissimo in personal charge of military forces to seize a non-war business operation.

The Montgomery-Ward organization is engaged in the operation of retail stores. It is not a war industry. It does not come within the purview of the only law (Smith-Connally Act) passed by Congress authorizing the seizure of any "plant, mine, or facility," for the "manufacture or production of any article," necessary for the war.

If Mr. Biddle can use the armed forces to seize the non-war business of Montgomery-Ward without the approval of either Congress or the Courts, he can seize any plant or business operation, using the same military power whenever such person or a business does something to displease him, or does not immediately obey a directive of one of the numerous bureaus of the Federal Government.

Have we reached a state in this country that the directives of a Federal bureau can be enforced at the point of the bayonet? If the directives of the War Labor Board can be so enforced on a non-war business operation, then so can the directives issued by the Office of Price Administration, the War Production Board, and the dozens of other government agencies, with the result that the constitutional rights of the citizens of America will be denied to them of adjudication of their rights in the proper court of law.

In this instance, Mr. Biddle assumed the position of both the judge and the prosecutor. Are we coming to a Gestapo in this country? Does Francis Biddle cherish the ambition to be an American Himmler?

Our boys enlisted and were drafted to fight the Japs and the Germans. They did not enlist to enter the offices of business men throughout the country and drag these men from their businesses by physical force and thus violate the very principles of freedom at home for which our sons are fighting and dying abroad to preserve.

The American people are shocked by this unwarranted use of military power.

I do not at this time attempt to reach a decision in the controversy between the management of Montgomery-Ward and the War Labor Board, but these facts are clear to me:

Montgomery-Ward is engaged in a non-war business operation. It is true that it furnishes through its mail order department and retail stores farming implements and other things that have a connection with the successful prosecution of the war, but in answer to this Mr. Sewell Avery says that, notwithstanding the strike and the removal on April 13 of the Post Office employees from the mail order house of Montgomery-Ward, where they had been stationed for 30 years, the company is up to date in the filling of all mail orders.

If Montgomery-Ward is engaged in a war business, then a vast majority of all the business in America is likewise so engaged, as hardly any business does not have some contact in one way or another with the operation of the war.



HARRY FLOOD BYRD

No imperative need has so far been shown for such extraordinary action as that taken by the Attorney General of the United States in using military forces to seize a business operation which can very properly be classed as non-war, and in which there has been little loss, if any, of equipment necessary to prosecute the war. What reason, then, actuated the Attorney General of the United States in leaving his duties in Washington and going personally to Chicago in a spectacular air trip to take charge of the military forces that ejected the chairman of the board of Montgomery-Ward? What reason had he to refuse to refer this case to the arbitration of the courts so that under our constitutional procedure it could be determined whether the War Labor Board was right or Montgomery-Ward was right?

If he succeeds in this usurping the power of both Congress and the Courts, will he then use the military forces to compel compliance with all of the directives of the various other bureaus of the government?

Today the American people are in the hands of a centralized and entrenched bureaucracy such as America has never before known. It is imperative, so as to preserve our freedoms, that we safeguard the rights of the individual citizens to appeal to the courts and require that differences that may occur between the citizens and any bureau of the government shall not be settled by military force but be determined by the Congress and the courts.

It is very pertinent in this connection to contrast the action of the Attorney General in taking personal command of troops of the United States in order to eject the Chairman of the Board of Montgomery-Ward from his office and to take possession of all its properties, books and equipment, with the attitude of the President of the United States, the Attorney General and all branches of the Government toward the most arrogant labor leader America ever produced—John L. Lewis—who three times successfully defied his Government in time of war.

Generalissimo Biddle did not lead an invading Army into the office of John Lewis. In fact, so far as I have observed, not one word of condemnation has been uttered by him of the fact that John Lewis instituted strikes, which occasioned the loss of more than 40 million tons of the production of coal, which is the most basic industry of all in producing military equipment. Neither has the President at any time condemned John Lewis by name. To the contrary, although John Lewis, in the time of the most desperate peril that has ever faced our country, deliberately ejected the coal miners to strike and cease producing coal. Not only was he not even verbally reprimanded; not only was he not prosecuted, but he was rewarded by having the Government surrender to him in his demands. I expect later to show on the floor of the Senate that both directly and by subterfuge John Lewis obtained more for the members of his union than he actually first requested and did it because, the Administration, from the President down, did not have the political courage to do those things that could have been done to compel the continuation of coal production.

On February 11, 1944, I wrote to Mr. Biddle, asking him this question: "The Honorable Francis Biddle, Attorney General of the United States

I am offering, therefore, Mr. President, a resolution requesting that this entire matter be promptly investigated by the Committee of the Judiciary.

## THE HOUNDS OF SPRING



### LIEUT. BRADFORD PROMOTED

Announcement is made of the promotion of Archie L. Bradford, 24, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Bradford, Manassas, Virginia, from 2nd Lieutenant to First Lieutenant.

Lieutenant Bradford has served the Armed Forces for three and a half years and for the past seven months has been on duty in India with the Tenth Air Force.

He has had 355 combat hours amassed in 39 missions over Japan, Burma and adjacent territories.

Washington, D. C.

My dear Mr. Attorney General:

The Smith-Connally War Labor Disputes Act provides that:

"It shall be unlawful for any person to coerce, instigate, induce, conspire with, or encourage any person, to interfere, by lock-out strikes, slow-down, or other interruption, with the operation of such plant, mine or facility" seized by the government. Such a person is subject, under the Smith-Connally Act, to a "fine of not more than \$5,000, or to imprisonment for not more than one year, or both."

On November 1, 1943, at 6 o'clock, the government seized the bituminous coal mines, yet the strike continued for some days thereafter.

Was an investigation made by the Department of Justice or by any branch of the government, to your knowledge, to determine whether or not John L. Lewis was guilty of encouraging or instigating this 'strike, slow-down or interruption' of work in the mines seized by the government? Was a decision made by the Department of Justice that John Lewis was innocent of a violation of the Smith-Connally Act?

He replied on March 9th, as follows:

"The Federal Bureau of Investigation has discovered no evidence which indicates that Mr. John L. Lewis, or any of the other international officers of the United Mine Workers, has violated Section 6 of the War Labor Disputes Act."

Mr. Biddle evaded my question as to whether or not the Department of Justice had conducted an investigation to determine whether John Lewis was innocent of the violation of the Smith-Connally Act, and his reply is so worded as to indicate that an investigation was not made by the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

I will have more to say about this, Mr. President, on the floor of the Senate in the next few days but I do want to emphasize this: that the action taken by the Attorney General in using military forces in this instance presents to the Congress a fundamental question which we must meet face to face—

If Congress permits any official of this Government to disregard the courts and to use military force to compel acquiescence in the directives of various bureaus, then we have failed to perform our oath to preserve the Constitution of our country.

I am offering, therefore, Mr. President, a resolution requesting that this entire matter be promptly investigated by the Committee of the Judiciary.

### PLEASE NOTICE CHANGE

Red Cross Rooms will be open for surgical dressings Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday from 9 a. m. to 1 p. m. No afternoon hours during summer months.

### BUFFET SUPPER FOR BRIDES

Mrs. Richard C. Haydon, in honor of this year's brides of the Junior Woman's Club, gave a lovely buffet supper on April 13, at 6:30 p. m. The cutting of the cake was started by the year's oldest bride, Mrs. William Truslow. The lovely centerpiece was white snapdragons and the table was beautifully done in keeping with the event.

Our regular monthly club meeting followed and the election of new officers as follows:

President, Mrs. Helen Smith; vice president, Mrs. Jane Roseberry; secretary, Mrs. Dorothy Trusler; treasurer, Mrs. June Wilkins.

The outgoing officers and committees who have served faithfully have completed a successful term.

### FARM AND HOME NEWS

By NELL GRIM  
Home Demonstration Agent

#### More Ice Cream

The American appetite for ice cream and other frozen desserts is due for extra satisfaction shortly. The War Food Administration reports that more ice cream, and possibly richer ice cream, and more milk sherbet will be coming to market in May and June. About 15 million more gallons of these frozen dairy foods will be manufactured at this season than were originally anticipated. Milk quotas for ice cream manufacturers have been upped to make use of all the extra milk which cannot be used for milk powder, evaporated milk or other dairy products needed directly for the war effort because of manpower shortages and in some sections also because of shortages of processing equipment.

#### Arithmetic Aid For Home Canners

"How many jars of food may I expect to can from a fruit or vegetable as bought or picked?" That's the home canner's own arithmetic problem. By figuring answers beforehand, she can better plan her work. She can judge how many jars and other supplies to have at hand. Also, she may avoid the dilemma of bringing into the kitchen more fresh food than she can use in one canning session.

To help homemakers figure approximate yields of canned food from fresh, the U. S. Department of Agriculture offers the table below, with the reminder that legal weight of a bushel varies in different States and that weights given here are average.

Apples—1 bu. (48 lb.) yields 16 to 20 qt., 2 1/2 to 3 lb. yield 1 qt.

Beans, lima, in pods—1 bu. (52 lb.) yields 6 to 8 qt., 4 to 5 lb. yield 1 qt.

Beans, snap—1 bu. (30 lb.) yields 15 to 20 qt., 1 1/2 to 2 lb. yield 1 qt.

### JENNIE C. ROBINSON

On Friday, April 28, 1944, at her residence, Manassas, Va., Jennie C. Robinson, nee of Huntington, W. Va., beloved widow of the late Houghton A. Robinson. She also is survived by one daughter, Mrs. C. Paul Nelson; three sisters, Mrs. A. W. Soderburg, Mrs. E. S. Wright and Mrs. R. C. Davis, all of Pittsburgh, Pa.; three brothers, D. W. Shoemaker of Los Angeles, Calif.; O. H. Shoemaker of Great Falls, Oreg.; and B. L. Shoemaker of Coonauat, Pa.; four grandchildren, Mrs. Taylor Vinson of Huntington, W. Va.; Lt. E. R. Nelson, M. D., prisoner in the Philippines; Mrs. C. F. McQuire, Jr., of Washington, D. C.; and Capt. J. H. Nelson, now serving in India, and seven great-grandchildren. Funeral services on Monday, May 1, at her late residence, Manassas, Va., at 2 p. m., conducted by Dr. E. B. Willingham, pastor of Fifth Ave. Baptist Church, Huntington, W. Va. Interment Manassas Cemetery. Services by the Hall funeral home, Manassas, Va.

### CHARLES A. ALPAUGH TELLS KIWANIS

Mr. Charles Alpaugh was disappointed that the person who, he had hoped, would put on the program of information for the Kiwanis Club did not come. Instead he had to take over himself. He was not unprepared for he had numerous clippings on his chosen subject, "Rationing and Taxing." He tried to point out what he considered injustices in the plan. In his opinion the purpose was to break down the morale of the people. He started his argument as far back as the Thanksgiving Day that President F. D. R. had predated. He seemed to think that the people of Russia are better off than we in America, for he claimed the stores are open there for who ever wants to buy. He made much of rationing gasoline to the millions of automobiles in America. He spoke of what the auto taxes have been doing for highways and other conveniences in America.

He had Robert A. Hutchinson, Percival Lewis, and O. D. Waters making statements on some of his arguments. However, the meeting ended in peace and harmony.

## Boys Available For Summer Work

Applications For Services Being Taken at County Agent's Office

The State Department of Education reports that between 400 and 500 boys between the ages of 14 and 17 have been recruited to work on farms as soon as school is out. These boys desire to live in farm homes and work during the vacation period.

Wages will vary with individual arrangements and it is hoped that the service rendered will be of considerable help to farmers needing assistance during the summer months. Recruiting and training of these workers is being done by the State Department of Education through the Vocational Agricultural Instructors of the State while applications for the services of the boys are being taken through the various County Agent's offices.

If the boys are not needed on farms and if applications are not received for their services during the summer months at an early date, they will make arrangements to work elsewhere.

All farmers of Prince William County desiring this assistance are asked to leave their applications at County Agent Frank Cox's office within the next ten days in order that reservations for the boys may be made through the Department of Education.

### LOCAL F. F. A. BOYS WIN JUDGING CONTEST

The judging contest for Future Farmers of America chapters and 4-H Clubs sponsored by the Shenandoah Valley Purebred Polled Shorthorn Association at their Spring Sale held in Winchester on April 29th was won by the Manassas team composed of Burgess Hoffman, William Piercy and C. H. Roseberry, Jr. There were 67 boys participating.

Burgess Hoffman of the Manassas chapter and Dennis McCarty of the Marshall Chapter tied for the high individual prize. Burgess also won first place in judging one class of heifers and second place in the class of bulls. William Piercy placed fourth in judging the heifer class. Dennis Irvin of the Nokesville chapter won third place in judging the class of bulls.

This is the second year that a team from the Manassas F. F. A. chapter has won the contest, having won last year.

R. R. Fishpaw, Agriculture Instructor of the Manassas and Nokesville Schools, stated that these boys should be highly congratulated as the competition was unusually keen.

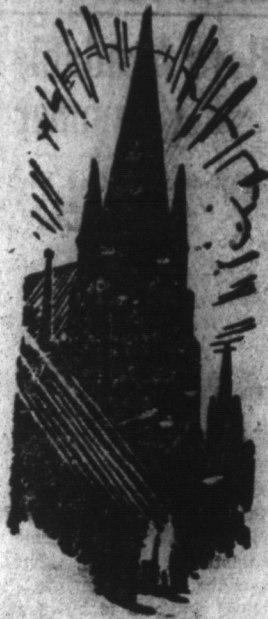
### BETHLEHEM GOOD HOUSEKEEPERS CLUB

The Bethlehem Good Housekeepers Club met in the dining room of the Prince William Hotel on Wednesday, April 19th, with Mrs. Round and Mrs. P. A. Lewis as hostesses. Fifteen members and one guest were present. The usual custom of answering the roll call by some favorite quotation or poem elicited several outstanding selections from various members. Reports from the various committees were given. As usual the Club is participating in civic activities, taking part in supporting the Service Club, the Rest Room, the Welfare Committee, the Bennett School Library, plans for I Day meetings, etc. Substantial contributions have been made to the Red Cross and the Virginia Child Home Society. Copies of the history of Prince William County are constantly being sold. Miss Eugenia Osbourne urged members of the Club to enter the Wagener book contest. At the close of the business meeting, the program committee, Mrs. Burks and Mrs. Marion Lewis introduced Mrs. J. W. Cox, who told of some aspects of daily life in France. This was followed by a birthday party in honor of Mrs. Round, who shared a delicious birthday cake with the other members.

Buy 'em and  
Keep 'em  
WAR BONDS



# Come To Church



## TRINITY EPISCOPAL CHURCH

Rev. Thomas G. Faulkner, Jr., Rector  
Box 128 Phone 118

Sunday School 9:45 A. M.  
Morning Service 11:00 A. M.  
Young People 7:00 P. M.  
Evening Prayer: 8 P. M.  
Holy Communion  
First Sunday 11:00 A. M.  
Other Sundays 8:00 A. M.  
Christians Today  
Wednesdays 8:00 P. M.

## ALL SAINTS CATHOLIC CHURCH

Rev. John A. Stanton, C.P.S., Pastor  
Sunday: Mass in Manassas at 9:00 a.m. on the 1st, 2nd, and 4th Sundays  
Other Sundays at 10:30 a.m.  
Week-Days: Daily Mass at 8:00 a.m.  
Mass in Minnieville on 1st, 2nd, and 4th Sundays at 10:30 a.m.  
Mass in Bristow on 3rd Sundays at 9:00 a.m.  
Mass at Centreville, 5th Sundays at 9:00 a.m.

## GRACE METHODIST CHURCH

Manassas, Va.  
Rev. M. F. Draper, Pastor

Church School, 9:45 a. m.  
Morning worship and sermon, 11 a. m.  
Youth Fellowship: 6:45 P. M.  
Evening worship, 7:30 p. m.  
Junior League, 6:30 p. m.  
You are cordially invited to attend all of these services.

## CHURCH OF THE BRETHREN

Nokesville and Valley  
Olden D. Mitchell, Pastor

NOKEVILLE  
Sunday School, 10:30 a. m.  
Morning Worship, 11:15 a. m.  
Youth Fellowship, 7:30 p. m. on second and fourth Sundays and at 8:00 p. m. on first and third Sundays.  
Young Adult Forum, 8:00 p. m. on first and third Sundays.  
Evening Worship, 8:15 p. m. on Second Sunday.

VALLEY  
Sunday School, 11:00 a. m.  
Morning Worship, 12:00.  
Group meetings and evening worship on second and fourth Sundays at 8:00 p. m.

## FULL GOSPEL CHURCH

Rev. Harry Rupp, Pastor  
Sunday School 10 a. m.  
Morning Worship 11 a. m.  
Young Peoples 7 p. m.  
Evangelistic Service 8 p. m.  
Pentecostal, Wed. night 8 p. m.

## CLIFTON PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

Sunday School, 10:30. Mrs. Frances Branyon, Supt.  
Worship, 11:45 a. m.

## BRENTSVILLE

Sunday School, 2 p. m.  
Services second and fourth Sundays, 3 p. m.



## MANASSAS PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

Sunday School 9:15 A. M.  
Mr. J. L. Bushong, Superintendent  
Worship 10:00 A. M.

## CANON BRANCH CHURCH OF THE BRETHREN (CANNON RANCH ROAD)

Sunday school at 10:30 a. m.  
Preaching at 11:30 a. m.  
Sunday evening service at 7:30 p. m.

## MANASSAS BAPTIST CHURCH

Rev. Len Weston, Pastor  
Sunday School: 9:45 A. M.  
Stanley Owens, Superintendent  
Morning Worship Service: 11:00 A. M.  
Evening Worship Service: 8:00 P. M.  
Baptist Training Union: 7 P. M.  
Len Weston, Director  
The Friendly Church with a Spiritual Message. Come, Worship, and Serve with Us.

## HIGHWAY TABERNACLE

Pentecostal  
TRIANGLE, VA.  
Harry and Grace Rupp, Pastors  
Sunday School 10 a. m.  
Morning Worship 11 a. m.  
Evangelistic Service 8 p. m.  
Pentecostal nite, Tues. 8 p. m.

## THE METHODIST CHURCH SUDLEY CHARGE

Rev. Clark H. Wood, Pastor

First Sunday - Sudley 11 a.m. Gainesville 3 p.m.  
Second Sunday - Sudley 11 a.m. Fairview 3 p.m.  
Third Sunday - Gainesville 11 a.m.  
Fourth Sunday - Sudley 11 a.m. Fairview 3 p.m.

## DUMFRIES METHODIST CHURCH

A. H. Shumate, Pastor.  
Cordially invites you to services First and third Sundays of each month 10:30 p. m. Fourth Sundays, 11 a. m.  
Sunday School 10 a. m. each Sunday.  
Woman's Society of Christian Service the second Tuesday in each month church to grow and better fulfill its mission in these trying times.

## Gospel Chapel

Nokesville, Virginia  
Sunday School — 10:00 A. M.  
Communion Service — 11:00 A. M.  
Gospel Meeting — 1st and 3rd Sunday Evening at 8:00 P. M.  
Everyone Welcome

## NOKEVILLE CHARGE METHODIST CHURCH

Hugh Cummings, Pastor  
Asbury (Aden)  
1st and 3rd Sundays  
Woodlawn  
2nd and 4th Sundays  
Centreville  
1st 2nd and 3rd Sundays 8 P. M.

## MURCELL CHURCH OF GOD

Rev. S. D. Pittman, Pastor.  
(Seven Miles South of Manassas)  
Sunday School 10 A. M.  
Preaching 11 A. M.  
Prayer meeting Thursday, 7:45 P. M.

## BETHEL EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH

Rev. A. W. Ballentine, Pastor.  
Sunday School at 10:00 a.m. every Sunday.  
THE SERVICE, at 11 a.m. on First Fourth and Fifth Sundays.  
THE VESPERS, at 7:30 p.m. Second and Third Sundays.

## GREENWICH PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

Rev. T. W. Mowbray, Minister  
Sunday School, 10 a. m.  
Services second and fourth Sundays, 11 a. m.

## MT. ZION EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH

Nokesville, Va.  
Rev. A. W. Ballentine, Pastor  
THE SERVICE at 11:30 a.m. on the Second Sunday.  
THE SERVICE at 3:00 p.m. on the Fourth Sunday.  
Sunday School one hour earlier on Preaching Sundays.  
Sunday School at 10:30 a.m. on other Sundays.

## ST. PAUL'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH

Haymarket, Va.  
Rev. W. F. Carpenter, Rector  
Morning service 11 a. m.  
Holy Communion first Sunday 11 a. m.

Sunday school, 9:45 a. m.  
Grace Chapel, Hickory Grove  
1st and 3rd Sundays: 3 P. M.

St. John's Church, Centreville  
Holy Communion, 2nd Sunday, 3 P. M.

## TRIANGLE BAPTIST CHURCH

Rev. H. S. Reamy, Pastor.  
10:00 a. m.—Sunday School, E. F. Warren, Supt.

11:00 a. —Worship service.  
7:00 p. m.—Training Union, Miss Catherine Burns, leader.  
8:00 p. m.—Worship service.  
All welcome. These services are regular every Sunday.  
4th Sunday 11 A M

Nokesville  
1st, 2nd, 3rd Sundays 11:15 A M  
4th Sunday, 8 P. M.

## Church Schools:

Ashbury  
Every Sunday except 3rd at 11 A M

Woodlawn  
Every Sunday at 11 A. M.

Centreville:  
Every Sunday at 11 A. M.

Nokesville  
Every Sunday: 10:15 A. M.

Young People's Meetings:  
Centreville—Every Sunday 7:15 P. M.

Nokesville: Every Sunday 8 P. M.

CLIFTON BAPTIST CHURCH

Rev. Chas. Winner, Pastor  
1st and 3rd Sundays at 11 A. M.  
4th Sunday 7:30 P. M.

## UNITED BRETHREN IN CHRIST

Stanley A. Knapp, Pastor  
Aden:

Sunday School: Every Sunday at 10:00 a. m.

Morning Worship: Second and Third Sundays 11:00 a. m.

Evening Worship: Fourth Sunday at 8:00 p. m.

Holy Communion: First Morning Worship each quarter.

Backhall:

Sunday School: Every Sunday at 9:45 a. m.

Morning Worship: Fourth Sunday at 11:00 a. m.

Evening Worship: First and Second Sundays at 8:00 p. m.

Holy Communion: First Morning Worship each quarter.

Manassas:

Unified Worship: First, Second and Fourth Sundays at 10:00 a. m.

Bible Classes: Every Sunday at 10:45 a. m.

Church Program: Third Sunday at 8:00 p. m.

Holy Communion: First Morning Worship each quarter.

"O come, let us worship and hallow; let us kneel before the Lord our Maker."

## REVIVAL SERVICE

The Manassas Baptist Church is planning a Revival Meeting, to begin April 30. The visiting minister will be the Rev. H. W. Connelly, Pastor of the First Baptist Church of Clifton Forge, Va. Rev. Connelly has been pastor of several of the largest churches in the state and has become one of its leading pastors as well as an evangelist. Rev. Connelly is a man who appeals to both young and old. Prior to the meeting, a series of Prayer Services will be held in the homes of the members.

## PROTECTION

SAFE and SURE



If you are looking for cheaper and better consult

D. E. EARHART  
Nokesville, Va.

## U. S. ORDNANCE REVEALS WORLD'S LARGEST TRACTOR



PRIDE OF THE ARTILLERY—Known as the 38 ton High Speed Military Tractor, the M-4, just disclosed by U. S. Ordnance, is more than double the size of recently announced M-4. Built by the Tractor Division of Allis-Chalmers, this huge tractor teams up with the new 240 mm. howitzer and the 8" (200 mm.) gun, making them the most formidable artillery weapons in action. Allied leaders count on this team to play a major role in the destruction of the Axis.

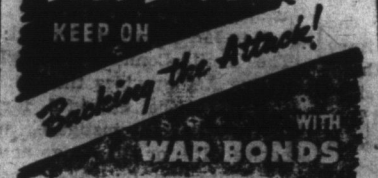
## INDEPENDENT HILL

Mr. W. T. Wine is confined to his bed. We hope he will soon be well.  
Cp. Carl L. Oleyar, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Oleyar, and Cpl. Floyd Lunsford, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Lunsford, have returned to Fort Jackson, S. C., after spending their furloughs at their homes here.  
Mr. and Mrs. Paul Wine and family of Dahlgren, Va., and Mr. Granville Keys of Arlington, Mr. Hillary Wine of Manassas were guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Wine.

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Oleyar had as their guests Sunday, Miss Marie Lamb, Mr. George M. Reynolds of Alexandria, Mr. Granville Keys of Arlington, Mr. and Mrs. Austin Greenwood, Mrs. Mildred Shahan of Washington and Cpl. Carl L. Oleyar of Fort Jackson, S. C.

Mrs. Frank Palmer and son Dennis of Washington called on Mrs. Joe Nally on Sunday.

Mrs. Clifton Storke of Shiloh, Va., is spending some time with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Wine.



## The World's News Seen Through THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

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SAMPLE COPY ON REQUEST

## Why Farmers Should Buy and Hold War Bonds

by Charles H. Merchant  
Head, Dept. of Agricultural Economics  
University of Maine

WE ARE winning this global war but final victory may be a long way off. We all hope the end is near, but we must plan for a long war, one which may last two or more years. Certainly, it is disheartening to think that much of our fighting on both the European and Asiatic fronts is ahead of us, accompanied by long casualty lists. Unpleasant as this outlook appears it is much better than being enslaved by the murderous and plundering dictators of Germany and Japan.

Hitler was right when he stated that this would be a total war. All of us must share its responsibilities and endure its many sacrifices. Unfortunately, all of us cannot share them equally. It is the farmer's job and his part in this war to produce farm products as never before, under the most trying and difficult conditions.

In some countries food produced by farmers is taken away from them, but here in America farmers in general receive good prices for their farm products. Some of the extra money received should go into the purchase of War Bonds for the financing of this war. All must buy War Bonds, for our boys at the front must be the best trained and equipped fighters in the world. It is much better to sacrifice material and equipment than the life of your boy or that of your neighbor's son on the battlefield.

The purchase of War Bonds is a privilege and each of us should be

proud to share in this privilege. In fact, we should sacrifice to buy as many War Bonds as possible. The Bonds farmers buy will help to shorten the war and at the same time form the soundest investment ever known. These Bonds will give the greatest return to farmers and others if they are held until maturity. Also by holding them you will help materially in preventing inflation now and after the war.

Let us pause just a moment and analyze the situation. In general, farmers have surplus funds with which they would like to buy machinery, equipment, and many other things for the farm and the home. But all of these things are not available in the quantity desired. Therefore, farmers simply must go without them at least until they become available. It is just common sense that all of these things which the farmers would like to buy, and many of them are desperately needed, will not be available the day after the war is over or even within a year. During this time and probably longer I feel there is going to be a strong demand and good prices for farm products. Hence, most farmers will want to hold their War Bonds.

In sizing up the entire situation it looks like good sound business for farmers to buy all the War Bonds possible and plan to hold them until maturity unless the cash is desperately needed. Thus, farmers are helping their country in financing the war and in preventing inflation by helping themselves.

U. S. Treasury Department.

## WPB TO ALLOW MORE IRONS



Washington, D. C. — Recognizing the grim fact that the nation's rationed housewives are faced with the necessity of replacing worn and defective home appliances, the War Production Board will soon release 2,000,000 electric irons to ease the demand for new household equipment.

With the placing of the irons in two million homes, additional family laundering will be upped and at the same time lightening the burden of under-staffed commercial laundries.

Labeled by safety statistics as "the most dangerous room in the house", the kitchen exposes the housewife to ever-present hazards, with burns being the most common and painful.

With her elbow inching closer and closer to the hot electric iron as she blithely launders, the housewife, shown above, will not only be burned but a bit wiser.

Hot laundering irons should be placed surface down on a protective mat of non-flammable material.

Should a minor burn occur, follow the recommendation of the Office of Civilian Defense, and the U. S. Army and Navy: cover the burned area with sterile fine mesh gauze coated with petrolatum, better known as petroleum jelly. Over this place a thick dressing of clean bandage firmly, but not tightly, wrapped. Call a physician if the burn is deep or covers a large area.

\*\*\*\*\*  
For Future security, too!  
Buy more War Bonds now  
\*\*\*\*\*

Please let us have local news by noon Wednesday. This will be greatly appreciated.



## WELL DRILLING

Having purchased the good-will and drilling equipment of W. C. PUCKETT, of Fairfax County, we are prepared to serve this section of Virginia.

We have an experienced operator, with 35 years of successful work in all kinds of drilling.

### PUMPS INSTALLED AND SERVICED

Estimates Cheerfully Furnished

**GUE AND SMITH**  
MANASSAS, VIRGINIA

## TRAIL'S END LABORATORY

### BLOOD TESTED

From high egg blooded breeders that live and produce results. Let us show you the proofs of these results secured from our famous White Leghorn and other matings. Leghorns, Rocks, Reds, Broiler Chicks. Best blood lines in the United States introduced through the years of our breeding program. Hundreds of testimonials received during the past

year. Make extra profits by buying our strong and healthy, high egg bred chicks. PLEASE WRITE FOR OUR LOW PRICES, FREE RECORD OF RESULTS, TRUE FACTS, SEXED OR AS HATCHED.

Cockerels \$1.95 per 100, and up

Cockerels cheaper in larger quantities

## TRAIL'S END POULTRY FARM

GORDONSVILLE, VIRGINIA

50-8-

Musical Supplies, Jewelry, Silver Ware,

Repairing A Specialty.

PRICES LOWEST

**H. D. WENRICH CO.**  
Manassas, Virginia.

## MARK EVERY GRAVE

Granite



Marble

**HOTTLE and KLINE**  
MANASSAS, VIRGINIA

## GRASSY KNOLL CHICKS

Our 23 years breeding experience enables us to offer you better chicks this year—hardy, rugged, robust. Broiler raisers and egg producers and Grassy Knoll chicks have the abilities to grow into plump broilers, persistent layers.

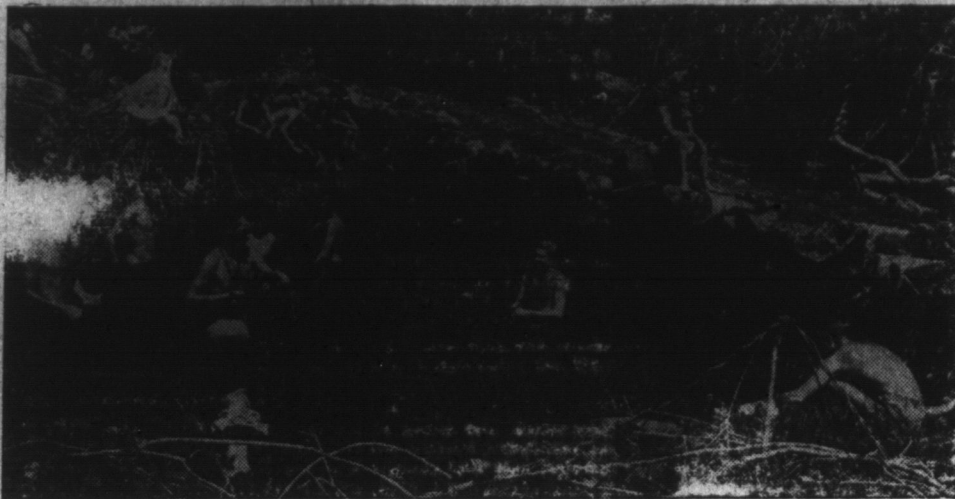
Every chick Virginia-U. S. approved from pullorum tested breeders. Grassy Knoll offers four popular varieties—S. C. White Leghorns, Barred Rocks, New Hampshires and Rock-Red cross baby chicks. All from carefully bred and selected breeders. We hatch our own chicks in the latest type electric incubators; our hatchery is modern and sanitary; order early to avoid disappointment. POULTRY EQUIPMENT.

**GRASSY KNOLL POULTRY FARM AND HATCHERY**

LINCOLNIA, ALEXANDRIA, VA., ROUTE 3, BOX 100

Phone ALex. 0300

## Bougainville Swimming Hole



U. S. Marine Corps Photo  
When veteran Leatherneck jungle fighters find both the time and the proper place, they stage an all-out wash day. These Marines, on Bougainville, bathe themselves and give their clothes a thorough washing as well.

## WOODBIDGE

Pvt. Howard Arrington who is serving in the U. S. Army and was stationed in Texas until recently, has been the guest of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Arrington.

Sgt. and Mrs. Wingfield Sullivan are visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Sullivan. He has been stationed in California for the past eighteen months and this is the first time he has been home.

Mr. and Mrs. Billy Wood lost their little daughter last Saturday. Sometime ago they lost three children in the same week, and this is their

last child.

Mr. Nelson Abel was killed near the Pohick Church by being struck by a trailer truck last Friday. Mr. Abel lived in Dumfries. He leaves his wife and children.

Mr. L. E. Strother was guest of the Manassas Journal on Monday.

## KEEP ON

Backing the Attack

WITH WAR BONDS



Hit Hitler With Bonds



Released by U. S. War Department  
Bureau of Public Relations  
**BOTH BACK FROM THE WARS**—Lt. Nelson D. Jay, of Albuquerque, N. M., who taught the Poles and the Czechs to fly in the RAF in Scotland, was reunited at the AAF Redistribution Station, Atlantic City, N. J., with his prize-winning Chesapeake Bay retriever, Kudoo. Kudoo served with the WAGS in Alaska but was sent back because his coat was too thin for the Arctic climate. Lt. Jay has been assigned to the Air Inspector's Office at the AAF Redistribution station.

**Safe and Sure**  
**YOUR WAR BOND**  
**Dollars**

## SAFEGWAY

Homemakers' Guide

Julia asks  
Have you tried these  
homemaking ideas?

## SPRING into SPRING

Nothing like mouth-watering, fresh fruits and vegetables to make a month-of-May meal taste lively! And there's no place like Safeway to get those delectable produce items! They're all priced by weight so you know you'll get full value for your money! Buy plenty this week!

ASPARAGUS	lb.	21c
FRESH CABBAGE	lb.	06c
FRESH PEAS	lb.	10c
NEW POTATOES	5 lbs.	25c
KALE	2 lbs.	09c
EGG PLANT	lb.	11c
RHUBARB	lb.	15c



### LATEST CANNING INFORMATION

In this week's Family Circle Magazine you'll find the first of a series of articles giving you the NEWEST findings on war-time home canning! Be sure to get your copy, free, at Safeway this week.

Buy one more fresh vegetable... Save Canned Foods

### Rationed Items

[16] Butter	Found.	lb.	47c
[4] Orange Juice	Golden Nip	46-oz. can	45c
[4] Blended Juice	Florida Gold	46-oz. can	39c
[3] Grapefruit Juice	Town	46-oz. can	29c
[6] Tomato Juice	Sunny Dawa	18-oz. can	10c
[6] Tomato Juice	Libby's	18-oz. can	17c
[8] Baked Beans	Van Camp's	22-oz. can	14c
[5] Tomatoes	Standard	2 No. 2 cans	19c
[10] Asparagus	Ritter's	19-oz. can	28c
[10] Asparagus	Sunny Skies	19-oz. can	34c
[1] Beans	Van Camp's	6-oz. pkg.	10c
[24] Cheese	Dutch Mill	2-lb. loaf	72c
[6] Lima Beans	Ritter's	16-oz. can	10c

### Non-rationed Items

Fruit Jars	Quarts	doz.	65c
Paraffine for sealing	14-lb. cake		4c
Jar Rubbers	3 pkgs. of 12		13c
White House	Fruit Pectin	8-oz. bot.	13c
Certo	Fruit Pectin	8-oz. bot.	21c
Mayonnaise	Nu Made	16-oz. jar	27c
Salad Dressing	Duchess	16-oz. jar	22c
Enriched Bread	Julia Lee Wright	1-lb. loaf	8c
Enriched Bread	Jumbo	1-lb. loaf	7c
Toilet Soaps	Lux, Lifebuoy	4 cakes	25c
Renuzit	Dry Cleaner	Gal. jug	65c
Green Giant Peas		2 20-oz. cans	29c
Standard Peas		No. 2 can	11c
Green Beans	Standard	2 No. 2 cans	21c

Values in Really Fresh

## COFFEE

Edwards	2 lbs. 51c	lb.	26c
Wilkins		lb.	29c
Mob Mill	2 lbs. 47c	lb.	24c
Airway	2 lbs. 45c	lb.	21c

## SAFEGWAY MEATS

Good meat makes a good dinner—and that's the kind of meat Safeway offers you!

[7] Shoulder Veal Roast, bone in	lb.	26c
[7] Chuck Roast	lb.	27c
[6] Fresh Ground Beef	lb.	27c
[1] Sliced Bacon	lb.	38c
[11] Sirloin Steak	lb.	40c
[2] Pork Loin Roast, 3 lb. end	lb.	25c
[1] Fresh or Smoked Shoulders	lb.	29c

Prices effective until close of business Saturday, May 6, 1944, except produce prices which are subject to daily market changes. NO SALES TO DEALERS.

## SOLVED BY MARY'S MOTHER!







# The Manassas Journal

**WILLIAM HARRISON LAMB**  
Editor and Publisher  
Entered at the Post Office at Manassas, Virginia, as second-class mail matter under Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

Classified notices 3c a word, cash with a minimum of 25c, and if to be charged, and billed: minimum, 50c.

All memorial notices cards of thanks, and resolutions will be charged as classified adv. except that cards of thanks have a minimum of 50c. Poetry will be charged by the line.

Thursday, May 4, 1944



**BIBLE THOUGHT AND PRAYER**

If parents will have their children memorize the daily Bible readings, it will prove a precious heritage to them in later years.

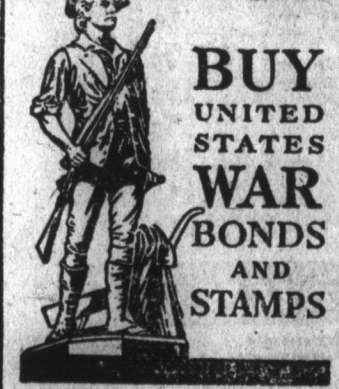
## IT'S SPRING

It's spring in the Shenandoah Valley, and in Dorset and Devon it is late spring. In Gironde a Gascon who might be d'Artagnan observes the honey-colored sap throbbing through the newly pruned vine. In Brandenburg a farmer who has an overlord studies his reluctant soil, sour from lack of fertilizers, and hopes for one more good crop. In Campania the tomatoes are in, while in the good black dirt area north of Kharkov the chug of tractors echoes to skies as blue and cloudless as Kansas. Everywhere, the patient labor begins.

Economists say that agriculture is the foundation, the controlling factor, in all international economics. There are savants who can show you an economic cause behind every war. It is believed that only in this generation has mankind attained to sufficient food production so there need be no hunger in the world. Yet men fight. And how many harvests will it require to pay for the fight?

It is spring, it is hope. Fifty million men make war, but a hundred million plow. It's spring and ghastly sounds are heard, but the sprouting of the seeds is silent. Some places are bleak and the sands of hope run thin, but still we can see the promise brightly on the blossom-filled bough. — Christian Science Monitor.

## FOR VICTORY



Make this friendly bank your headquarters for all of your financial transactions. Whether you are aiding the war effort by purchase of bonds and stamps, or are meeting your own necessities in these difficult times, you will find us willing and able to serve you.

**The Peoples National Bank of Manassas**  
MANASSAS, VIRGINIA

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

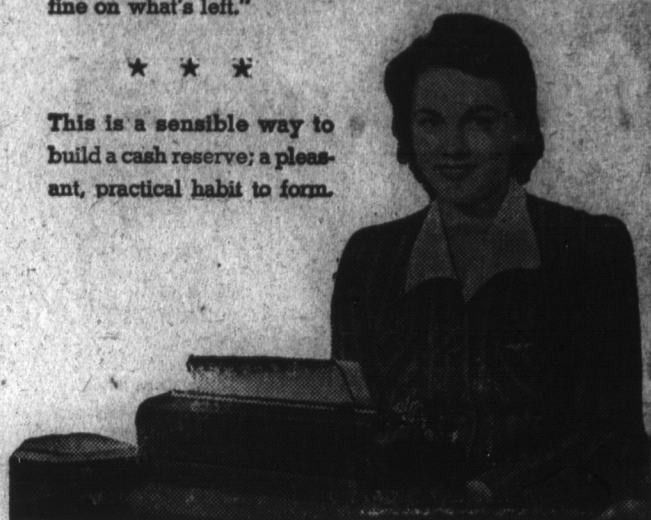
**Your War Bond Investment Is Your Investment In America**

## "I make believe I earn less"

"The first thing I do every day pay is put \$5.00 in my thrift account. I make believe it's not even part of my salary. At first I missed it a little, but now I get along fine on what's left."

★ ★ ★

This is a sensible way to build a cash reserve; a pleasant, practical habit to form.



**NATIONAL BANK OF MANASSAS**  
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

## BRIEF LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. J. R. Lawton of Richmond has returned to her home after a visit with her sister, Mrs. Frank Peters, who is improving from a recent illness.

Corpl Lewis J. Carper, now stationed at Nashville, Tenn., spent several days last week at his home here.

Douglas C. Morris, 23, of Manassas, has received the silver wings of an Army Air Forces pilot and was sworn in as a second lieutenant at ceremonies at Napier Field, Alabama, an advanced single-engine pilot training school of the Army Air Forces Training Command.

Son of Mrs. Mary V. Morris, Manassas, Lt. Morris is a graduate of the Manassas High School and was attending the University of Virginia at the time of his enlistment in the AAF.

Miss Marie Bauserman of Madison College, Harrisonburg, spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Bauserman.

Mrs. Woodrow Brown has returned from a three-week visit with Dr. and Mrs. E. S. Johnson in Rushville, Indiana.

Major and Mrs. Joseph have had as their guest recently Tech. Sgt. Michael Janpol of Camp Barkley, Texas.

Mrs. Helena Emerson of Ottawa, Canada, is spending several weeks with her mother, Mrs. Patrick Lynch.

Mrs. L. S. Rohr has returned from Watertown, N. Y. where she spent a fortnight with her mother, Mrs. E. B. Emerson.

Mr. R. J. Ratcliffe has returned to his home after undergoing an operation at the Medical College of Virginia Hospital, Richmond.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Wilkins made a business trip to Baltimore recently.

Mrs. Edgar Rohr is spending several days at home, before returning to Philadelphia where she will join her husband, Lt. Rohr.

## CENTREVILLE

Horace Foey of the armed forces is home on a short furlough.

Mrs. Agnes Robey is visiting friends in Baltimore, Maryland. Work has begun on the Sunday School building at the Methodist Church.

Last Saturday night Louise Dye gave a farewell party for Roy Rose who has entered the Navy. Those present were: Lois Franklin, Martha Beahm, Mary Ellen, Dorothy and Betty Saunders, Curtis Olson, Earnest Franklin, Roger Spindle, Jr., Harry Croson, and Freddie and Lawrence Ellison.

Margaret Menefee who has been on the sick list is greatly improved.

William Harris and Raymond Shaffer leave this week to join the armed forces.

Leo Buckley, son of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Buckley, is home on leave.

Mrs. Robert Dye and granddaughters, Louise and Alline Belcher, are going to attend the May day festival Saturday held at Stuart Hall, Staunton, Va., where Shirley Dye has been chosen court jester.

Mrs. Corrine M. Martin is in the Warrenton Hospital. Her condition remains about the same.

The P. T. A. held its last meeting of the school year Tuesday evening, at the school house.

Mr. and Mrs. Bostic are the proud parents of twins born May 2nd.

Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Ehinger and

daughters, Una Lee and Rita, flew to Adrian, Michigan, last week to be present at a family reunion given by Mrs. Pearl Ehinger in honor of her son Stanton, who recently joined the Navy. Upon their return they were accompanied by Mr. Ehinger's mother who will visit them for a few weeks.

## MANASSAS CHAPTER UNITED DAUGHTERS OF CONFEDERACY "CARRIES ON"

In the DAUGHTERS "Publicity Column" of April 27 there was inadvertently omitted the names of the hostesses of the first month of the official year. Mrs. Guy Allen and Mrs. B. F. Knox, like Abou Ben Adhem, led all the rest.

Likewise, the office of the Scrap-Book committee should be emphasized. Chairman Mrs. W. A. Newman is receiving and filing interesting and valuable material for "the preservation of truths concerning Southern history." A condensation of one recent contribution follows:

THE NANCY HARTS OF THE CONFEDERACY — THE FIRST WAACS. In 1861, when all available men of La Grange, Georgia, had gone to war, only women and children and negroes left, the young women of the town organized themselves for the purpose of protecting their defenseless homes. Thus there came about a curious situation—the only company of women soldiers ever commissioned for regular military duty. The Company was named in honor of Georgia's great Revolutionary heroine, Nancy Hart. These young women patrolled the city or town for four years, and, though never called to active field duty, held themselves ready for emergency. They stood between their HOMES and DESTRUCTION.

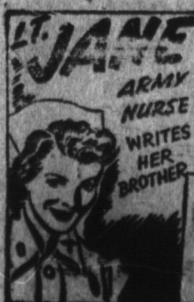
This organization is recorded as one of the State Militia (of that period) in the Archives of Georgia.

## HOW ARE YOU SERVING AMERICA?

- ★ Conserving food and clothing?
- ★ Salvaging scarce materials?
- ★ Buying War Savings Stamps and Bonds?
- ★ Refusing to spread rumors?
- ★ Sharing your car with neighbors?

## U. S. CITIZENS' SERVICE CORPS

ASK YOUR LOCAL DEFENSE COUNCIL



Dear Jimmy,  
I have been seeing a lot of your favorite unit, the 1st Infantry, for the past month. A detachment was sent out to build an airfield.

Enemy planes gave us quite a pasting until our antiaircraft got their range. As you would say, we hit them with everything but the kitchen sink, and the bastards used rubber bats.

Explain to your pals how kitchen fats make ammunition and medicines too and tell them how important it is for them to use reminding their mothers to save fat and sugar.

Mom tells me that you go with her to the kitchen every Saturday when she turns in her used fat. Give in them pitches and tell her you a lot soon. Love, Jane

# TRY OUR SATURDAY SPECIALS

MANASSAS, VA.

Fancy Top  
**ROUND STEAK**  
LB. 45c

Armour's  
**STAR HAMS**  
Half or Whole  
LB. 35c

Royal Clover  
**VEGETABLE JUICE**  
46 oz. CAN 25c

White  
**KARO SYRUP**  
24-OZ. JAR 22c

Tender  
**BEEF LIVER**  
LB. 35c

Fresh Packed  
**SALT HERRING**  
DOZ. 39c

Royal Clover  
**TOMATO SOUP**  
22-OZ. CAN 14c

**GREEN LIMAS**  
CAN 25c

Fancy  
**CHUCK ROAST**  
LB. 29c

**SALT MACKEREL**  
3 for 25c

Pleezing  
WITH FREE BOWL  
**WHEAT FLAKES**  
2 for 25c

Pleezing  
**SELECTED SHRIMP**  
CAN 25c

THIS STORE NOW OPERATING ON A STRICTLY CASH BASIS

# CONNER'S MARKET

## Guadalcanal Rain



U. S. Marine Corps Photo

Guadalcanal, scene of the first United Nations offensive operation against Japan, has two seasons—the rainy season, between November and May, and the wet season. "White men leave and natives die" during the rainy season, according to natives. Above is a typical Guadalcanal scene during the rainy season. One Marine reports that every time he crawls into his "sack" (bed) he gets seasick.

BUY ANOTHER WAR BOND TODAY

## BOND BABY CONTEST

A Bond Baby Contest is now in full swing at Osbourn High School. This contest is sponsored by the War Bonds and Stamps Committee of the school and its sole purpose is to boost the sale of Bonds and Stamps.

Every penny spent for Bonds and Stamps counts as a vote for the baby. A bonus of 25 votes will be given for every stamp book turned into a bond during the contest. War stamps will be given as a prize to the winning baby.

Organizations or individuals making entries must pay a fee of 25c. The child entered must be of pre-school age. A picture taken within the last year must be provided with a description of the baby.

This contest began on April 27, and will end on May 17. Buy Bonds and Stamps through the school and don't forget to vote for your favorite Bond Baby!

## ATTENTION PLEASE

If you have Farm or Home to sell, call at the office of J. J. Conner, Real Estate Broker, National Bank Building, Manassas, Va., and list your property. If you wish to buy I can meet your needs, or if you need a loan or insurance I am in a position to serve you or can handle your rental problems.

J. J. CONNER

Office Phone 110  
Residence Phone 47-F-3



## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENT WOOD

Buy Your Wood Now  
Let It Be Drying In Your Wood Shed  
PINE PER LOAD \$15.00  
HARD WOOD PER LOAD \$18.00  
1 1/2 Corda or More in a Load  
Write  
ROY MEADOR  
Hoadly, Va.  
51-4-X

FOR SALE—Tractor and tractor machinery. Box 322, Manassas, Va.

FOR SALE—Best paying business in town. Apply Journal office. Do not apply unless interested. 50-1-c.

BABY CHICKS—BUY NOW AND SAVE

Heavy Breeds 200 for \$13.00  
Payment with order. Free Delivery  
WORTHWHILE HATCHERIES  
101 W. North Ave., Baltimore-1, Md.

### F. O. (FOOT ODOR)

Not Hard To Kill  
It is a fermentation due to a germ. Kill the germ you kill the odor. Other people smell it. You become immune and can't. Get 35c worth Te-oil, a strong germicide, at any drug store. HERE'S A TIP. Apply full strength for F. O., sweaty or itchy feet. Your 35c back next morning if not pleased. Locally at Pinkston & Scruggs.

Cooke Pharmacy  
Prince William Pharmacy

Housekeeper Wanted.—Woman, \$60.00 month, room, board and light housework. Louis A. McIntague, Stone Hill Farm, Box 312, Manassas, Va.  
49-1-x

FOR SALE.—Manuel's Tourist Camp between Fairfax and Centerville, Va. on U. S.

211, Lee Highway. Includes six acres, 2 acre frontage on Highway. Four dwelling houses, Lunch Room, Gas Station, 12 Tourist Cabins, modern Trailer Park-Meter System. Fine grove, some wood, outbuildings, all stock and equipment. Everything in A-1 conditions. Present and only owner since 1926. \$5,000 cash down and balance first mortgage. Apply to C. MANUEL, On U. S. 211, Lee Highway, two miles west of Fairfax. 52-1f.

FOR SALE—Riding cultivator, good condition; spring tooth harrow, good condition. J. B. Owens, Catlett, Va.  
52-1-c

FOR SALE—One Oliver Hart Farm tractor, 17-28; 1 tractor plow, 14 inch bottoms. Both in excellent condition. O. R. Hersch, Manassas, Va.

WANTED.—Capable girl or woman (white) to take care of baby and daughter (6) of working couple. Good home and \$14 week. Write immediately. Mrs. R. C. May, 863 N. Abingdon Street, Arlington, Virginia.

PLANTS.—Tomatoes, Marglobe, Break-a-day, \$1.00 per hundred. Mrs. J. C. Keys, Brentsville. P. O. Manassas, Va.  
1-1-c

CURTAINS laundered. Mrs. C. E. Dove, Nokesville, Va.  
52-1-c

## WOOD

FOR SALE—Standing timber, approximately one million feet. Hemlock, poplar, oak, birch and pine. About 75,000 feet already down and cut into logs. Write Box 342, Manassas, Va.  
1-1-c

All civilized people know of the tragic fate of Greece and of the desperate plight of the heroic people of that unfortunate country.

While we are helping the various war relief projects, this newspaper especially invites attention to the needs of Greek sufferers.



## Farm Income Rose 23% Last Year Over 1942

Livestock, Oil Crops Made Largest Gains

Another good year for farm income from marketings appears to be in prospect for American farmers. Returns in 1943 were 23 per cent greater than in 1942, according to reports from the U. S. department of agriculture, and a continued peak demand for crops and livestock may be anticipated.

Livestock was responsible for last year's marked upswing. Figures show, returning \$11,189,000,000 out of the total income of \$19,032,000,000 from farm marketings. Crops brought in \$7,815,000,000. The livestock break-down shows a total of \$5,953,000,000 received by farmers for meat animals, \$2,705,000,000 for dairy products, and \$2,322,000,000 for poultry and eggs.

Gain of 40 Per Cent in South. Income from livestock as a whole showed a 20 per cent increase in the Western region, and a 40 per cent rise in the South Atlantic region. In Georgia poultry and egg returns were nearly twice the 1942 figure, and in Delaware they went up 87 per cent. The South Atlantic region reported a 70 per cent increase in income from poultry and eggs. Receipts from hogs were high in all sections, with the West North Central region reporting an increase of 41 per cent and the state of Iowa an increase of 39 per cent.

Income from feed grains and hay went up 36 per cent over 1942, with receipts for 1943 totalling \$1,114,000,000 compared with \$815,000,000 in 1942.

Striking gains were reported for the oil crops, with an income of more than three times the 1942 figure reported in the North Atlantic and South Central regions. The income from oil-bearing crops for the United States as a whole was \$611,233,000, compared with \$468,000,000 in 1942. Peanut income in Texas was some six times the 1942 return, and soybeans brought in 12 times as much.

Income from vegetables and truck crops increased in all regions with the largest percentage shown in the South Atlantic region where an increase of 52 per cent was reported.



"Graduate Institute upon helping to increase soybean production."

## Don't Skimp on Milk in Feeding Young Calves

Calves raised in a market milk area often receive a limited amount of whole milk. This is all right, according to Dr. Olin L. Lepard, assistant professor of dairy husbandry at Rutgers university, provided you don't skimp to the point where it will be harmful to the young animals. And that is apt to happen in times of a scarcity of fluid milk.

"We must remember that even though a calf has four stomachs, the one which is able to change coarse food, such as roughage and grain, into easily digested material does not function early in life," Dr. Lepard reminds dairymen. "The calf really is working on three cylinders, so to speak. Benefits which a calf receives from whole milk during the first four weeks before its rumen is able to function fully include an extra supply of vitamins, especially A, a very digestible type of protein, an ideal source of energy and a real allotment of minerals."

"The amount of milk needed varies considerably, but it is safe to say that most calves should receive at least 300 to 400 pounds of whole milk during the first two months. After this time, they can very safely and more economically be fed on dry feed and a good quality roughage."

## Cows Are Kept on Three Out of Four U. S. Farms

Of the six million farms in the United States, 4,500,000 have cows and 3,000,000 churn butter. These farms used 22 billion pounds of milk in 1943, more than 11 billion pounds being consumed on the farms where produced, 7 1/2 billion going into production of farm butter and over 3 billion pounds being fed to calves. Fluid milk and cream consumption in the U. S. is highest in history, according to the WFA.

## NEW LOW PRICES on Famous Firestone DELUXE CHAMPION TIRES

# \$16.05 PLUS TAX

### 6.00-16

1. GEAR-GRIP TREAD
2. SAFETY-LOCK GUM-DIPPED CORD BODY
3. SAFETY-SURED CONSTRUCTION

## FIRESTONE EXTRA VALUES ARE MORE IMPORTANT NOW THAN EVER BEFORE

While it is true that all tires are made with the same type of synthetic rubber, there is still a big difference in their performance. It takes more than good rubber to make a good tire—it takes Firestone's "know-how," which has developed the Extra Values in Firestone Deluxe Champion Tires that assure Extra Life, Extra Safety and Extra Strength—all at no extra cost.

• If You Are Eligible . . . Come In and We'll Help You Make Out An Application for a Tire Rationing Certificate

These prices apply to tires built of American-made rubber.

Size	Price	Size	Price
4.40/4.50-21 . . .	12.00	6.00/16 . . . . .	16.05
4.75/5.00-19 . . .	12.05	6.25/6.50-16 . . .	19.50
5.25/5.50-17 . . .	14.75	7.00-15 . . . . .	21.55
5.25/5.50-18 . . .	13.45	7.00-16 . . . . .	22.10

Plus Tax

## LET US RECAP YOUR SMOOTH TIRES

No Rationing Certificate Necessary  
All recapping done by Firestone Factory-Control Methods, using highest-quality materials and expert workmanship to assure long-mileage recaps.  
Fully Guaranteed  
As Low As \$6.50 6.00-16  
Other Sizes Proportionately Low

Don't Take Chances With Smooth Tires  
**SEE US TODAY!**

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## FIRESTONE HOME & AUTO SUPPLIES

Official O. P. A. Tire Inspection Station  
Let Us Help Keep Your Car Rolling  
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W. CATON MERCHANT, Prop.  
MANASSAS, VIRGINIA

PLEASE SEND US NEWS ITEMS ABOUT YOURSELF AND FRIENDS

## PITTS' THEATRE

MANASSAS, VIRGINIA

Saturday Matinee . . . . . 3:30 P. M.  
Every Night . . . . . 8:00 P. M.  
(You Can Come As Late As 8:30 And See The Entire Performance)  
Saturday Night Two Shows . . . . . 7:15 P. M. and 9:15 P. M.  
Sunday Two Shows . . . . . 3:00 P. M. and 9:00 P. M.  
Admission (Including Tax) . . . . . Children, 12c; Adults, 30c  
Balcony for Colored . . . . . 12c and 3c  
(Prices Effective April 1)

### FRIDAY & SATURDAY MAY 5-6

#### DON BARRY



Also—Stooge Comedy, Screen Snapshot, Secret Service in Darkest Africa, No. 10

SUNDAY, MAY 7  
Song-clicking, heart-tricking maids and music a-driving the cow-cow boogie home!



A UNIVERSAL PICTURE

SUNDAY,

Two Shows 3 and 9 P. M.

Also—Musical, Victory Reel

### MONDAY & TUESDAY May 8-9



Also—News, Snapshot

### WEDNESDAY & THURSDAY MAY 10-11

Rollicking Rhythm!  
**"THE HEAT'S ON"**



with  
MAE WEST  
VICTOR MOORE  
WILLIAM GAXTON  
Also—News, Comedy

### "SAHARA"—EPIC DRAMA OF WAR IN THE DESERT

A mighty epic of war in the desert, filled with heart-stirring splendor and dynamite thrill, will be shown at Pitts' Theatre on Monday and Tuesday, May 8-9. It is Columbia's "Sahara," starring Humphrey Bogart, and in his portrayal of a two-fisted Yank tank commander in the Libyan desert, he gives us a performance that is a sensational follow-up to his memorable work in "Casablanca" and "Action in the North Atlantic." Here, indeed, is an epic drama of this war—a story that can be told now that the Allied fighters have emerged victorious in the North African campaign.

Bogart is Sergeant Gunn, a fearless, hard-hitting American fighter who finds himself and his charge, the twenty-eight ton tank Lulubelle, stranded in the treacherous wastes of the desert. With him are only two of his buddies, "Waco" Hoyt, tank mechanic, (Bruce Bennett),

and Jimmy Doyle, radio operator (Dan Duryea). Your heart will stir at the shoulder-to-shoulder loyalty of these three as they struggle to survive the scorching sand and merciless sun with a dwindling supply of rations and just a few mouthfuls of water.

Still they go on, lightening the load for each other with typical American wisecracks, each secretly praying that they will somehow stumble on water and shelter, but never giving vent to hopelessness they feel. Along the way they run into another group of lost Allied fighters—three Tommies, a South African, a British Medical Officer, and a Fighting Frenchman. They all put themselves in the hands of the Gunn and his beloved Lulubelle. Further on they add a Sudanese Sergeant and an Italian prisoner, and a Nazi aviator.

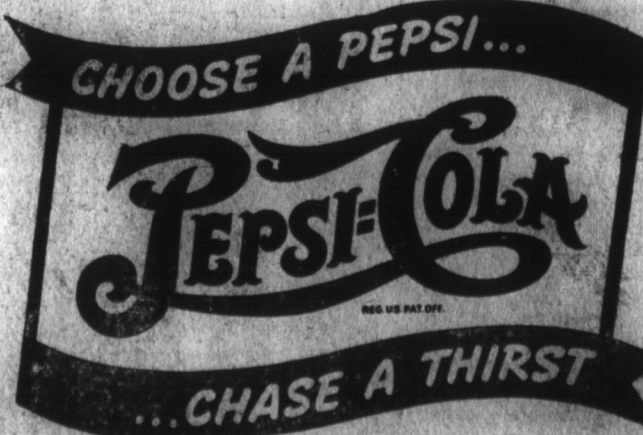
Their life and death struggle brings the picture to a dramatic climax that is breath-taking. You will never forget it. And by the same token it will imprint on your mind forever the valiant stand made by the Allies during the stupendous Libyan campaign.

The picture is superbly directed by Zoltan Korda. In addition to Bruce Bennett and Lloyd Bridges, there are fine performances by such players as Louis T. Mercier, J. Carroll Naish and Rex Ingram.

### KEEP ON

Backing the Attack

WITH WAR BONDS



Pepsi-Cola Company, Long Island City, N. Y.  
Franchised Bottler: PEPSI-COLA BOTTLING CO. OF CHARLOTTESVILLE.



## LEGAL NOTICES

## VIRGINIA:

In the Clerk's Office of the Circuit Court of Prince William County, this March 28, 1944.

Ernest A. Pearson, Complainant,  
v.  
Virginia P. Nagel, James Nagel, her husband, Clair P. Cheslock, J. J. Cheslock, her husband, and any and all parties having any claim or interest in the hereinafter mentioned land, the names and whereabouts thereof being unknown, who are being proceeded against and made parties hereto as parties unknown, and others.

In Chancery

The object of this suit is to have partition or sale of that certain tract of 40 acres of land on the Manassas-Buckhall-Hoadley road (Route No. 28), in Occoquan District, Prince William County, Virginia, bounded by said road, Bud Pearson Place, Will Pearson, and others, and was owned by the late Luther Pearson to whom it was conveyed by J. R. Payne, and in event of sale, to have distribution of the proceeds thereof, after paying all taxes, attorney's fees, costs and expenses of said sale and this suit, and for general relief.

And an affidavit having been duly made and filed, as provided by statute, that the above mentioned defendants, Virginia P. Nagel, James Nagel, Clair P. Cheslock, J. J. Cheslock, her husband and any and all other persons who have any interest or claim to said property are unknown as well as their whereabouts, (being made parties to said suit and proceeded against as parties unknown), it is therefore ordered that they, the said mentioned defendants and parties unknown do appear within ten days after due publication of this order and do what is necessary to protect their interests; that it is further ordered that a copy of this order be published for four successive weeks in the Journal, a newspaper published and circulating in said County, that a like copy hereof be sent, by registered mail, to the said mentioned defendants at the last known address as shown by said affidavit and application, and that a like copy hereof be posted on the front door of the Court House of said county on or before the next succeeding rule day.

WORTH H. STORKE, Clerk  
A True Copy:  
WORTH H. STORKE, Clerk

## VIRGINIA:

In the Clerk's Office of the Circuit Court of Prince William County, Virginia, April 3, 1944.

Bessie Douglass et als

v.

Lillian Lomax, Bertha Thomas, Katherine Thomas, John Harris, E. Harris, his wife, Jos. Harris, Nellie Harris, his wife, Geo. Harris, Susie Harris, his wife, William Harris, Jannie Timney, Viola E. Smith, Forchen and — Forchen, her husband, Hattie Miller, Bertha Fells, Alice Proctor, and any other interested party, made defendants as Parties Unknown, et als.

In Chancery

The general object of this suit is to have partition or sale of that certain tract of 30 Acres, more or less, near Wellington, Prince William County, Virginia, Manassas District, allotted to the late Josiah Thomas, and bounded by the Gainesville Road, Wellington Road and Flannery (Robertson), distribution of the proceeds of sale, after the payment of costs of suit, sale expenses, reasonable attorney fees, and for general relief.

And an affidavit and application having been duly made and filed as provided, by statute, that the said Lillian Lomax, Bertha Thomas, Katherine Thomas, John Harris, E. Harris, his wife, Jos. Harris, Nellie Harris, his wife, Geo. Harris, Susie Harris, his wife, William Harris, Jannie Timney, Viola E. Smith, Forchen and — Forchen, her husband, Hattie Miller, Bertha Fells, Alice Proctor, are not residents of Virginia, it is therefore ordered that the said mentioned defendants and any other interested party, made defendants as Parties Unknown, do appear within ten days after due publication of this order and do what is necessary to protect their interests; that it is further ordered that a copy of this order be published for four successive weeks in the Manassas Journal, a newspaper circulating in said County, that a like copy hereof be mailed to the said defendants at their last known addresses, respectively, as shown by said affidavit and application, and that a like copy hereof be posted at the front door of the Court House of said County on or before the next succeeding rule day.

WORTH H. STORKE, Clerk  
A True Copy:

WORTH H. STORKE, Clerk  
H. Thornton Davies, P. S.

VIRGINIA: In the Clerk's Office of the Circuit Court of Prince William County, Virginia, April 11, 1944.

Mamie Cooper McLaughlin

v.

Daniel McLaughlin, Defendant

In Chancery

The general object of this suit is to obtain for the complainant, from the defendant, on the grounds of wilful desertion and abandonment without cause, a divorce a mensa et thoro, to be enlarged and made a vinculo matrimonii at the proper time, custody and control of their infant son, and general relief.

And an application and affidavit having been duly made and filed as provided by statute that the defendant is not a resident of the State of Virginia, it is therefore ordered that the said defendant, Daniel McLaughlin, do appear within ten days after due publication of this order and do what is necessary to protect his interests; and it is further ordered that a copy of this order be published for four successive weeks in the Manassas Journal, a newspaper published and circulating in Prince William County, that a like copy hereof be mailed, by registered mail, to the said defendant at his last known address as given in said affidavit and application, and that a like copy hereof be posted at the front door of the Court House of said County on or before the next succeeding rule day.

WORTH H. STORKE, Clerk  
By his Deputy Clerk  
LEDA S. THOMAS

A True Copy:

WORTH H. STORKE, Clerk  
By his Deputy Clerk  
LEDA S. THOMAS

By Order of the Circuit Court of Prince William County of June 10, 1942, Page 64, Order Book 12.

I will sell by way of public auction on April 22, 1944, at two o'clock P. M. at the County Jail in the Town of Manassas, Prince William County for CASH to-wit: One Ford motor truck No. 99728531, license tag No. 186-B-3 North Carolina 1942 and owned by W. O. Page.

J. P. KERLIN, Sheriff

## NOTICE OF INTENTION TO ADOPT A COUNTY ORDINANCE

## TO THE PUBLIC:

Notice is hereby given that at the regular May, 1944 Meeting of the Prince William County, Virginia, Board of Supervisors to be held at 2:00 o'clock P. M. on May 4, 1944, in Courtroom of the County Court-house in Manassas, Virginia, the said Board shall propose for passage a County Ordinance in pursuance of the powers granted by Virginia Code Section 2473, regulating the running at large of dogs, preventing the spread of contagious diseases among animals, and providing fines and other punishments for violations thereof.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY, VIRGINIA

By: J. MURRAY TAYLOR, Chairman

Attest:

WORTH H. STORKE, Clerk

## Bonds or Bondage

by F. D. Cornell, Jr.

Associate Agricultural Economist  
West Virginia University

FARMERS are playing a vital role in the Victory drama. Most farmers are doing their utmost to insure that our armed forces and our civilian workers are getting ample supplies of the right kinds of food for continued maximum efficiency. All of this is being accomplished under unusual circumstances such as labor shortages, scarcity of essential feeds, fertilizers, gasoline, spray materials, and limited machinery repairs and replacements.

On the other hand, we must admit that our extra effort is being more adequately rewarded than previously and that along with such sacrifices and hardships as are encountered, there is some gain; and justly so. The farmer deserves every bit of credit and money he gets for his part. In that knowledge, however, lies real danger. Are we apt to become complaisant and feel we are doing our part? CAN we do more?

**SELFISHNESS OR SELFLESSNESS:** War is selfish business. No war ever began from purely philanthropic motives. To the aggressor, the gain always outweighs the sacrifice. To the defenders, the violation of human rights and liberties forms the common meeting ground of joint agreement and effort. However, victories are not won by selfishness. They depend on selflessness—a willingness and desire to sacrifice individual good for the good of all. That is why both sides always must try valiantly to establish in the minds and hearts of their peoples the justice of their cause. That is the will that wins.

**OPPORTUNITY?** If each of us were faced with the necessity of answering honestly the question—Am I doing everything within my power to speed the day of victory—the answer in most cases would be "No." Some of us can't forget or forego things which in a time of crisis matter little.

The two things most essential to waging successful warfare are food and money. The farmer recognizes his responsibility in food production. Does he fully recognize his opportunity to help provide the munitions of war?

**OBLIGATION?** Government Bonds offer the farmer an opportunity to have a part in providing our fighting men with ample and effective training and equipment. They also are an opportune way of laying aside reserves to meet needed repair and replacement costs after the war. Are they an obligation? Oh yes! The obligation of the government to pay back the loan with interest is no greater than our obligation to LEND the government our support. Remember? WE are the government. "WE THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES."

**PRIVILEGE?** The greatest joys in life come from the privileges we enjoy, and which we are now fighting to defend. It is not only an opportunity and an obligation, but also a privilege to have as great a part as possible in insuring to ourselves, our children, and to generations yet unborn those freedoms which distinguish the bond and the free.

BUY BONDS AND BE FREE  
BE FREE TO BUY BONDS

U. S. Treasury Department

## Bougainville Bath



U. S. Marine Corps Photo

After a long tour of duty on the jungle fighting front, this U. S. Marine and his Devil Dog take a well-earned bath on Bougainville. The dog, a Doberman Pinscher, seems to be wondering what will happen next.

## Keep an "eye" on your eyes



Your health happiness and success demand good vision. Consult.

Dr. O. W. Hines

Graduate Optometrist

NEXT VISIT TO MANASSAS, VA.

MAY 9, 1944

Office—Prince William Hotel  
Hours—10 A. M. to 8 P. M.

## FARMERS ATTENTION!

If you have or use

McCORMICK-DEERING

Farm machinery or tractors on your farm and need repair parts call us as we have a very complete stock. Give number of part needed and we can tell you in a hurry whether we have it or not.

Gill Implement and Truck Company

Warrenton, Virginia

Phone 298

## SETTLED COUPLE WANTED

Man for yard, woman for house work.

Man disabled in war will be accepted. \$100 per month, room and board. Two in family.

L. A. MONTAGUE,

Stone Hill Farm,

Manassas, Va.

Phone Fairfax 58-J-2.

PLEASE SEND US NEWS ITEMS  
ABOUT YOURSELF AND FRIENDS

BUY ANOTHER WAR BOND TODAY



BUY ANOTHER WAR BOND TODAY

They keep fighting—  
You keep buying  
WAR BONDS

DR. S. J. COLE

EYESIGHT SPECIALIST

Manassas, Virginia

EVERY

THURSDAY, FROM 11 A. M. TO 8 P. M.

EYES EXAMINED

GLASSES FITTED

National Bank Building  
Phone 250

Second Floor

Prudential  
Farm Loans

Low Interest Rates

Attractive Long Terms

Fair Appraisals

Liberal Prepayment Plans

Prompt Service

See us before you  
arrange your next  
farm loan

W. HILL BROWN

MANASSAS VA.

Authorized Mortgage Loan Solicitor for

THE PRUDENTIAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA



...when you buy  
GRAPE-NUTS  
FLAKES

It's a delicious,  
NEW breakfast idea!

• A combination of nut-brown, crisp-toasted wheat and bran flakes, plus California seedless raisins. Every mouthful is sheer eating pleasure. What a combination... what a breakfast treat! Real 40% bran flakes with raisins... real flavor... real nourishment! That's Post's Raisin Bran. Right now, as a special introductory offer, you get an 11-oz. package of Post's Raisin Bran for only 2¢ when you buy a 7-oz. package of Grape-Nuts Flakes. Get yours while the offer lasts. Look for the big new blue-and-white package. Ask your grocer for Post's Raisin Bran today.



BUY DEFENSE BONDS



## CLIFTON

Mrs. Rose Ayre died at the home of her son on April 21 after a long illness.

She was the widow of the late T. A. Ayre of this place and had spent her whole life in the Clifton community, and was a highly respected lady.

The funeral was from the Presbyterian Church on Sunday, April 23, and she was laid away in the family lot in Clifton cemetery.

The friends of Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Davis regret that they will no longer live in Clifton. They have been living here for 12 years and added a great deal to the town. In the future they expect to make their home in Baltimore.

Mrs. Ann Pittkin is ill in a Washington hospital.

Col. and Mrs. James F. Guinn, who have been spending the winter month in Florida, have returned to their home here.

Mrs. Bessie Buckley has been visiting her daughter, Mrs. Kemper Grill, in Falls Church.

Lt. Randolph Buckley visited his mother over the week end.

Sgt. Wickliffe Johnson and Pvt. James Johnson visited their mother, Mrs. Nan Johnson, on Sunday last.

Arthur Hunsberger, who is in the Navy and has just returned from overseas duty, is at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wharton Hunsberger.

Mrs. Frank Robey of this place is spending some time at the home of her brother, Mr. Amias in Centerville.

## CATHARPIN

At last, the cold rainy season seems to be over and farmers are very busy trying to get their fields in shape for corn planting. Victory gardens are late in many cases, but we are doing our best.

The Catharpin baseball team upheld the old tradition of playing good ball when they journeyed to Manassas last Sunday afternoon and won a game from the Manassas town team by a score of 6-2.

The Catharpin battery, consisting of Gordon Pattie, pitcher, and Junior Davis, catcher, gets the credit for 19 strike outs. We understand there will be another game next Sunday at Manassas.

Mrs. Raymond Webb of Washington spent last week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Ellison. Mr. and Mrs. Ellison have recently heard from their three sons, Louis, "Jinks" and Rolfe. All are well and in England at present.

Lieut. James W. Alvey, Jr., who was recently sent to Fort Bliss, Texas, is now transferred to Fort Benning, Georgia, for training in the infantry.

Miss Harriett Polen of the Veterans' Bureau, Washington, D. C., visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Polen last week end.

Mr. Ellsworth Senseney is now improving after receiving treatment at Emergency Hospital.

Staff Sgt. Luther J. Pattie, Jr., has returned to Muroc, Calif., after spending a furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Pattie, Sr., at Catharpin, and other relatives and friends in Triangle.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles J. Sterner of Arlington; Staff Sgt. and Mrs. Frank C. Beck of Washington and Aberdeen, Md.; Mr. and Mrs. John Pattie and family of Triangle; Mr. and Mrs. Dalton Carpenter and daughter Patsy and their sister, Mrs. Davis of Berryville were among the visitors at "Bellefarm" Sunday.

Mrs. Everett Clary of Lawrenceville, Va., recently visited her mother, Mrs. Etta Lynn.

Mrs. Carter Byrne and Mr. Luther L. Lynn are among those confined to their homes with mumps.

Miss Marjorie Polen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Polen of Pittsburgh, Pa., and a student at Pennsylvania State Teachers' College, spent her spring vacation with Mrs. Etta Lynn and other relatives in this section.

Pfc. Alfred N. Stamm, instructor of Manual of War at Fort Benning, Ga., is expected home this week to visit his wife and baby daughter, Enda, at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Pattie.

Mr. Carl Davis of Hyattsville, Md., spent Monday at the home of his brother, Mr. E. P. Davis, Sr.

Mr. and Mrs. Curtis Lanham and son Stanley, accompanied by Mrs. Edmonia Davis, visited Mrs. Lanham's mother in Upper Loudoun Sunday.

## Federal Researchers Aid Food Production

Dept. of Agriculture Lists Discoveries

Aids to the increased production, utilization and conservation of food figure prominently among recent accomplishments of the U. S. department of agriculture's scientific research workers. Such developments are vital to a nation at war, it is pointed out, with food needs increasing and expected to continue to rise. Food production developments reported for 1943:

1. Found that sweet potato meal, made from dehydrated sweet potatoes, compares favorably with corn as a feed for steers.

2. Determined that mowing of sagebrush encourages the growth of better species of pasture plants, thus increasing gains of beef cattle. In some cases production of beef per acre was more than doubled.

3. Showed that when hogs are fattened to weights beyond 275 pounds, the rate of gain decreases materially while the feed required per pound of gain increases.

4. Found that hogs can utilize small amounts of hay, about 5 to 10 per cent, in their rations with benefit. Legume hays proved most satisfactory.

5. Determined that when laying hens were fed grain sorghums (yellow milo and hegari) in a well-balanced diet, the sorghums were equal in value to corn.

6. Established methods for rearing calves satisfactorily with less milk than customary, thus releasing additional milk for human use.

7. Showed that when cows receive all the legume hay and silage they want, they will produce well and economically on a single-grain ration.

8. Demonstrated the efficacy of substitutes for scarce insecticides in controlling the potato leafhopper, pea weevil, tomato fruitworm, Mexican bean beetle, Colorado potato beetle, and plant bugs that feed on seed pods of sugar beets.

9. Made available 35 new varieties of important crop plants developed by plant breeders.

### Ground Hogs' Hoofs Make

#### Protein Feed Supplement

Swine hoots, a waste product of packing plants, can make a good protein supplement for animal feeding when finely ground and mixed with other protein feeds, Gordon Newell and C. A. Elvehjem, research men at the U. of W., found.

It will probably not be practical to use hoof powder as the only protein supplement, since apparently it must be used in large amounts—as about 30 per cent of the ration—to get good results in chick rations.

Indications are that hoof powder "teams" very well with soybean oil meal, the most popular and economical of present-day supplements. Neither is a complete protein, each being low in certain amino acids, but one helps supply what the other lacks.

Hoof material is low in histidine, methionine and tryptophane, since additional amounts of these amino acids improved it so as to give good results when fed as 15 per cent of the ration.

Powdered hoof obtained thus far has proved to be a variable product, some samples being quite unsatisfactory. Evidently methods of processing it need to be standardized.

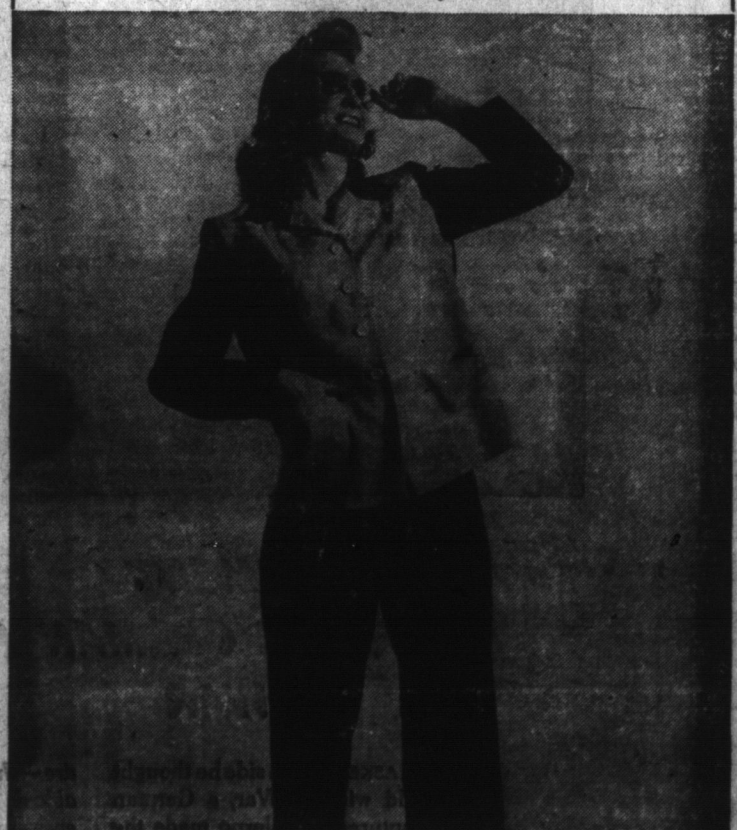
Thus far packing houses have not seen their way clear to prepare powdered hoof for the feed market. They are interested, but the shortage of labor and equipment is a formidable obstacle in launching new sidelines at present.

AT FIRST SIGN OF A  
**COLD**  
USE 666  
666 TABLETS, SALVE, NOSE DROPS

We wish to thank our various

correspondents for sending their notes early this week.

## Slack Suit Useful and Will Save Money for War Bonds



Every well-rounded wardrobe should include a slack suit. They are practical and appropriate, whether you play golf or work in a defense plant. Smart in its simplicity is this latest fashion—a jacket with beige front worn by a Power model. You will want to make and wear it, and buy War Bonds with the money you save by sewing. A suitable pattern may be obtained at your local store. U. S. Treasury Department

# A War Job with a Future —in a War Industry with a Future!

DO YOU WANT TO do some real war work...in a job with a future...in an industry that is going places after the war?

If so, take a look at the 100,000 job opportunities which the American railroads are offering today.

These jobs are available because more men and women workers are urgently needed by the railroads to keep the trains "rolling for Victory." It is *real* war work. And it is exciting, fascinating, satisfying work...in peacetime as well as in time of war.

Today, the Nation is depending on the railroads to move the fighting men and fighting freight.

Tomorrow, when Victory comes, the Nation will still be depending on the railroads for its essential transportation service. For no other form of transportation can supply the economical, dependable mass transportation service which American industry and agri-

culture will need in the post-war era.

That's why railroad work is vital war work with a future. The railroads won't fold up when the war ends. They're proving now...with the great wartime job they are doing...that the Nation can't get along without railroads.

If you want one of these war jobs...in an industry that has a tradition of steady employment...in an industry that is going places after the war...talk it over with a railroad officer or agent, or apply direct to any office of the Railroad Retirement Board or the United States Employment Service.



## SOUTHERN RAILWAY SYSTEM

## 6 Stew-pondous Ways to Stretch Meat Rations

There's not a more versatile dish in the archives of American culinary art than the famous meat stew. Found on the tables of rich and poor alike, it is a standard item on the national bill of fare.

Even with American meat production at an all-time high, the multiple requirements of the armed forces, lend-lease, and civilians necessitate that meat be conserved and extended. The nation's cooks and homemakers, searching for ways to extend meat dishes and conserve precious ration points, have discovered that merely by adding one or two ingredients to the basic American stew they can achieve almost an endless variety of meat dishes with an international flavor.

Following are recipes for six stews which speak various languages:

### Hungarian Goulash

- 1 pound beef (for stew)
- 2 medium onions, chopped
- Lard or drippings for browning
- 1 tablespoon paprika
- 1 clove garlic, minced
- 2 cups water
- 4-6 potatoes, sliced
- 1 teaspoon salt

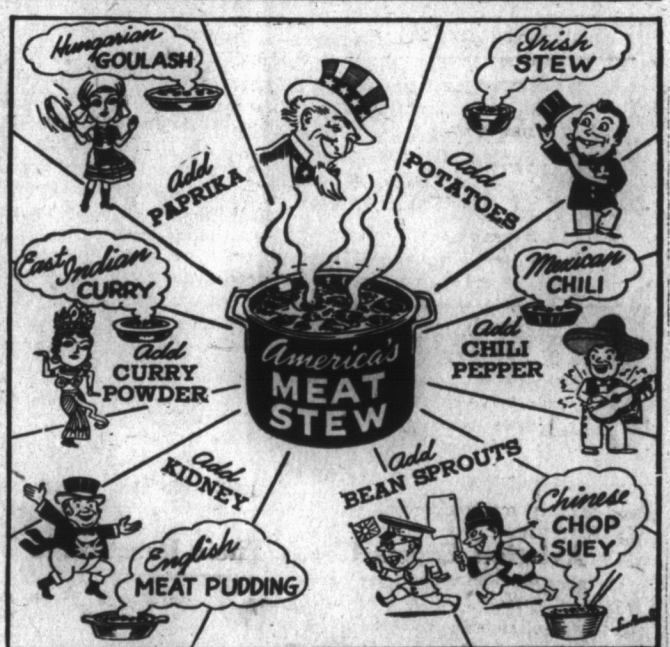
Cook onions in drippings about 5 minutes. Add the meat and seasonings and water. Simmer one hour. Add sliced potatoes. Simmer until tender, about 30 minutes. Add bread dumplings if desired.

### East Indian Curry

- 1½ cups cubed lamb
- Lard or drippings for browning
- ½ cup chopped onion
- ½ cup chopped green pepper
- ½ cup chopped celery
- 1 clove garlic, finely chopped
- 1 tablespoon curry powder
- 1½ teaspoons salt
- 2 cups lamb broth (stock made from bones removed from lamb roast)
- 2 tablespoons flour
- 1 tablespoon Worcestershire sauce

Cover meat with water and simmer until tender. Brown vegetables in drippings. Then combine them with seasoning, broth and meat. Simmer for 15 minutes. Thicken with flour. Serve the curry with rice.

## STEW TALKS MANY LANGUAGES



### English Meat Pudding

- 1 beef kidney
- 1½ cups water or soup stock
- 1 pound chuck steak
- Lard or drippings for browning
- Salt and pepper

Wash kidney, cut into pieces. Cover with water and simmer about 30 minutes. Cut steak into strips and brown. Add one-half cup water and simmer until tender. Combine steak and kidney. Season. Thicken gravy. Serve with or without a top of pastry or biscuits.

### Mexican Chili

- 1 pound coarsely ground or chopped beef
- Lard or drippings for browning
- ½ cup onion, chopped
- 1 tablespoon garlic, minced
- 2 tablespoons chili pepper
- 1 tablespoon paprika
- 1 cup tomatoes
- 3 cups cooked red beans

Brown meat and onions in lard or drippings. Add garlic, chili pepper, paprika, and tomatoes. Cover and simmer 1 hour. Add cooked beans. Heat and serve on boiled rice, if desired.

### Chinese Chop Suey

- 1½ pounds pork shoulder, cubed
- Lard or drippings for browning
- 1 cup celery, cut in 1-inch pieces
- ½ cup chopped green pepper
- 1 No. 2½ can tomatoes
- 1 can bean sprouts
- 6 tablespoons cornstarch
- 2 tablespoons brown sauce
- 2 tablespoons soy sauce
- Salt and pepper

Brown pork. Add celery, green pepper, and tomatoes, and simmer about 30 minutes. Add drained bean sprouts. Thicken with cornstarch blended with brown sauce, soy sauce, and water. Season to taste. Serve with boiled rice.

### Irish Stew

- 2 pounds lamb (for stew)
- Water to cover lamb
- ½ cup carrots, sliced
- ½ cup turnips, sliced
- 1 onion, sliced
- 4 cups potatoes, sliced or diced
- ½ cup flour
- Salt and pepper

Simmer lamb for 1 hour. Add vegetables and simmer for 30 minutes. Add potatoes and cook 30 longer. Thicken gravy. Serve.

Buy and Keep War Bonds



## Economical and Patriotic If You Save More for War Bonds



Tropical heat waves will leave you as cool and calm as this Powers model if you wear this crisp two-piece gingham, right for town or country. You might make it in a red and white plaid, with trimming of red bias binding. Besides being fun to sew for yourself, it is economical and patriotic, for you will be able to save for more War Bonds and stamps. A suitable pattern may be obtained at your local store.

U. S. Treasury Department



### Electric Fencer

1. SAME HIGH QUALITY
2. 2-YR. SERVICE GUARANTEE
3. BATTERY MIZER board's constant performance
4. FLUX DIVERTER board's constant performance
5. RAY WEATHER INTERCOM METER
6. NEON FENCE TESTER
7. STORMPROOF SEALED CASE
8. PROVEN ON 250,000 FARMS

For Immediate Delivery See

**TRENIS DEPT.**  
**STORE CATLETT**  
**VA.**

**KEEP ON**

*Backing the Attack*  
**WITH WAR BONDS**

### TELEFACT

MAJOR SOURCES OF STATE TAXES (1943)

Each coin represents \$5 million dollars



### 4-H CLUB STORY

I am very proud to be a member of the Burke 4-H Club. Our club meets once a month at Burke School. The meetings prove very interesting to everyone. We discuss our problems with our club leader and exchange helpful suggestions.

My home is about 1 1/2 miles from Burke Village. We have a 150 acre farm, but most of the land is used for pasturing livestock. We have a large garden each year raising all kinds of vegetables including potatoes, tomatoes, carrots, beets, peppers, cabbage, beans, and many other vegetables. My brother and I work together with our garden projects. Gardening was my first project in the 4-H Club. I sold the vegetables to neighbors and friends and made about \$16.00. Most of the vegetables were used at home and canned.

The next year we worked together with two projects, gardening being our main one and poultry our next. My brother and I shared the expenses of the 100 chickens that we bought through the 4-H club last summer. We soon earned the \$12 a year for the chickens by working for a few weeks at a nearby sawmill. We also worked and paid for

## REPORT OF CONDITION OF The Bank of Nokesville, Incorporated

OF NOKEVILLE  
In the State of Virginia, at the Close of Business on April 13, 1944, Made to the State Corporation Commission.

ASSETS	
1. Loans and discounts (including \$87.18 overdrafts)	\$116,597.53
2. United States Government obligations, direct and guaranteed	41,600.00
6. Cash, balances with other banks, including reserve balances, and cash items in process of collection	79,503.54
7. Bank premises owned, \$850.00; furniture and fixtures, \$300.00	1,150.00
12. Total Assets	\$238,851.07
LIABILITIES	
13. Demand deposits of individuals, partnerships, and corporations	\$169,739.71
14. Time deposits of individuals, partnerships, and corporations	29,663.35
15. Deposits of United States Government (including postal savings)	387.43
16. Deposits of States and political subdivisions	5,000.00
18. Other deposits (certified and officers' checks, etc.)	2.00
19. Total deposits	\$204,792.49
23. Other liabilities	58.90
24. Total Liabilities (not including subordinated obligations shown below)	\$204,851.39
CAPITAL ACCOUNTS	
25. Capital	\$ 25,000.00
26. Surplus	4,000.00
27. Undivided profits	1,749.68
28. Reserves (and retirement account for preferred capital)	3,250.00
29. Total Capital Accounts	\$ 33,999.68
30. Total Liabilities and Capital Accounts	\$238,851.07
*This bank's capital consists of: First preferred stock with total par value of \$9,000.00, total retirable value \$9,000.00 Common stock with total par value of \$16,000.00	

MEMORANDA  
34. (a) On date of report the required legal reserve against deposits of this bank was \$ 18,403.00  
(b) Assets reported above which were eligible as legal reserve amounted to 79,503.00

We, P. L. TRENIS, President, and V. W. ZIRKLE, Cashier, of the above-named bank do solemnly swear that the above statement is true, and that it fully and correctly represents the true state of the several matters herein contained and set forth, to the best of our knowledge and belief.  
P. L. TRENIS, President  
V. W. ZIRKLE, Cashier

Correct—Attest:

W. F. HALE,

W. R. FREE,

C. B. FITZWATER, Directors

State of Virginia, County of Prince William, ss:

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 27 day of April, 1944, and I hereby certify that I am not an officer or director of this bank.  
(SEAL.) E. C. SPILLER, Notary Public

My commission expires Sept. 24, 1947.

The chicken feed. The house and orders were cleaned each day to keep the chickens healthy. We raised the chickens with a loss of only four. I sold twenty of my fifty chickens and my brother sold some of his too. The chickens we have are laying now and we are getting plenty of eggs for home use.

I like the 4-H club and find it most helpful in many ways. I have learned much about livestock, poultry and gardening. Although I have not been an officer of our club, I hope to be one soon. The gardening projects are very outstanding especially during war times. I am very interested in agriculture and want to take agriculture in high school.

RICHARD RICE,

Member Burke 4-H Club



Hit Hitler With Bonds

## REPORT OF CONDITION OF Bank of Occoquan, Incorporated

OF OCCOQUAN  
In the State of Virginia, at the Close of Business on April 13, 1944, Made to the State Corporation Commission.

ASSETS	
1. Loans and discounts (including \$193.33 overdrafts)	\$178,044.63
2. United States Government obligations, direct and guaranteed	297,400.00
3. Obligations of States and political subdivisions	11,027.31
6. Cash, balances with other banks, including reserve balances, and cash items in process of collection	191,290.13
7. Bank premises owned, \$5,200.00; furniture and fixtures, \$300.00	5,500.00
12. Total Assets	\$683,262.07
LIABILITIES	
13. Demand deposits of individuals, partnerships, and corporations	\$307,480.22
14. Time deposits of individuals, partnerships, and corporations	273,491.36
15. Deposits of United States Government (including postal savings)	23,354.65
16. Deposits of States and political subdivisions	5,771.18
18. Other deposits (certified and officers' checks, etc.)	9,937.31
19. Total Deposits	\$620,034.72
23. Other liabilities	1,597.19
24. Total Liabilities (not including subordinated obligations shown below)	\$621,631.91
CAPITAL ACCOUNTS	
25. Capital	\$ 25,000.00
26. Surplus	15,000.00
27. Undivided profits	21,080.16
28. Reserves (and retirement account for preferred capital)	550.00
29. Total Capital Accounts	\$ 61,630.16
30. Total Liabilities and Capital Accounts	\$683,262.07
*This bank's capital consists of: Common stock with total par value of \$25,000.00	

MEMORANDA  
31. Pledged assets (and securities loaned) (book value):  
(a) U. S. Government obligations, direct and guaranteed, pledged to secure deposits and other liabilities \$100,000.00  
(e) Total \$100,000.00  
32. Secured and preferred liabilities:  
(a) Deposits secured by pledged assets pursuant to requirements of law \$ 23,260.00  
(e) Total \$ 23,260.00  
34. (a) On date of report the required legal reserve against deposits of this bank was 42,859.08  
(b) Assets reported above which were eligible as legal reserve amounted to 191,290.13

We, W. F. FLEMING, President, and B. W. BRUNT, Cashier, of the above-named bank do solemnly swear that the above statement is true, and that it fully and correctly represents the true state of the several matters herein contained and set forth, to the best of our knowledge and belief.  
W. F. FLEMING, President  
B. W. BRUNT, Cashier

Correct—Attest:

WADE H. DAVIS,

KENNETH DOVE,

IRVING JELLINER, Directors

State of Virginia, County of Prince William, ss:

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 21st day of April, 1944, and I hereby certify that I am not an officer or director of this bank.  
(SEAL.) RUTH M. BRUNT, Notary Public

My commission expires December 8, 1946.



### Aviation Cadets Check Their Reaction to High Flying in Ground Chamber



Preparing to "take-off" in the altitude training chamber at the San Antonio Aviation Cadet Center, three cadets have their oxygen masks checked. The chamber simulates conditions of high altitude flying so that the Army Air Forces knows how they will react to the real thing. Air-minded young men of 17 can now speed the day when they will become Aviation Cadets by joining the Air Corps Enlisted Reserve immediately.

### STATEMENT FROM A GERMAN PRISONER OF WAR

WHEN ASKED which side he thought would win the War, a German officer captured at Salerno made the following statement:

"This is one war America will not win, because America is too weak at home. Your people are too far away—your hearts are not in it. They will

are—they do not have the unshakable determination to conquer that fifth enemy man and woman of the German Reich!"

When you're asked to buy more War Bonds and to keep on buying more War Bonds—remember what that German officer said.