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ONE DOLLAR A YEAR

REMINISCENCE OF 1812

Interesting Recollections of the Late Dr. Jesse Ewell, of "Dumblane."

BY A. M. EWELL.

Dr. Jesse Ewell, of "Dumblane," near Hickory Grove, this county, died in 1897 at the age of ninety-five. Among other papers left by him was the outline of a sketch that he had spoken of writing, giving his recollections of the war of 1812. The centennial celebration of that war's closing scenes gives new interest to this fragment.

Dr. Ewell was living at the time in the old town of Dumfries, Prince William. He was under age for the militia, he none less than 18 years of age, he admitted. But he was a "several boys who acted as spies" on the occasion. Their duty (as the name implies) was to watch the movements of the enemy. And from the bold, picturesque hills back of Dumfries they had a good chance to do so. The town was situated on a creek, six miles from the river, at the "head of tide water." There is a little left now of what was once a prosperous trading place, but the ruins are still striking and the situation is still beautiful. Back of it, the hills I have mentioned, rise in a succession of steps to the high table-land. I think of the boy videttes as having a fine field out there with their spyglasses, for after all it turned out scarcely worse. As one of them wrote so many years after, "Not a hostile foot trod the soil of Prince William county at that time." The sketch will give a brief sketch just as it was written by a boy of ninety-four.

It was called forth by something that appeared in the JOURNAL, and begins with a quotation which we give for the sake of clearness.

"It is said that many of the old citizens of Prince William remember the infamous acts of Admiral Cockburn in the war of 1812, when arson and plunder accompanied the British fleet on its passage up the Potomac."

This awakens in my mind the memory of some of the stirring events of that period. I was in Dumfries on the 22d of August, 1814. The British fleet was anchored at the mouth of Quantico creek (a stream running into the Potomac). The 36th regiment of militia was collecting from all directions. The van of the 89th, a company of cavalry, arrived at noon; just before the town was struck by a tornado which all who are there and are now living still remember.

This memorable storm was called by people of that day "The British Storm."

The account goes on:

"The 89th arrived that night after the storm passed. The next day Gen. Hungerford's brigade came up the Potomac road. Two regiments encamped on eminences immediately in rear of the town and in full view of the enemy. All the women and children had been hastily removed from town with the most portable and valuable property. The public warehouse at Dumfries was filled with hogheads of tobacco which had accumulated since the embargo. It was fully expected that the British would capture the town and burn the tobacco. They approached at night on barges up the broad creek."

But here, alas, the writer's enthusiasm fails.

We had all often heard him tell the story with the fire and enjoyment of youth. But just here

in the writing there is a sad break. It is as if the writer felt all at once his ninety-four years. We must fancy for ourselves the excitement of those boy videttes, the alarm of the staid, older folk of old Dumfries, the camp fires upon the hills, the splash of oars as those barges—heavy with possible death—stole up from the great river below. What it was that stopped their course, I do not know. Can any reader supply the information? The next sentence that follows is this:

"But I find myself getting too deep in the subject. I have not the space nor your readers the patience to continue. I took up my pen to say that the fleet was commanded by Capt. Gordon, R. N. Admiral Cockburn was then at Benedict on the Patuxent with the army of Gen. Ross. Not a hostile foot trod the shore of Prince William during that war. But many of our bravest citizens were sacrificed by fever at Crany Island and in the swamp about Norfolk. I am almost tempted to say something about the movement of the enemy to Alexandria (near Washington); how Admiral Napier got a ball in his neck in passing down; how Cockburn rode alone all over the country from the Patuxent to Washington. I could tell many things of the battle of Bladensburg not read in history. I remember many of the persons prominent at that time, but, as I said before, it would not be interesting to your readers."

We think that many readers of THE JOURNAL might have appreciated what was not written. And at the close of this little belated sketch it is not amiss to mention an interesting fact concerning the writer. The boy vidette who watched from the hills behind Dumfries was afterwards one of the guard of honor that escorted Lafayette from Washington to Alexandria, Va. Many years later he and his wife gave a son to lay down his life for the Southern Confederacy.

VISIT LOUDOUN MEETING

Large Delegations from Prince William in Attendance—Worth Storks on Program.

Large delegations from Prince William visited the Loudoun Bush Meeting which has been in session for nearly two weeks. On Saturday, August 8, the

Woman's Christian Temperance Union for Loudoun county held in the auditorium a gold medal contest and a grand gold medal contest and on the invitation of Mrs. Howard M. Hoge, the State President, invited Prince William to send the winner in the Manassas Gold Medal Contest on Thursday night of last week. This was Worth Stork, of Independent Hill. He was accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. George C. Round and by Dr. H. U. Roop and by Hon. C. J. Meetze, who carried

the trophy to Washington. Ford automobile. Worth was not allowed to enter the contest as this was confined to Loudoun county, but he was given a special place on the program at the close of the contests. The Gold Medal was presented by Mr. Round and the Grand Gold Medal by Mr. Meetze in appropriate addresses. Dr. Roop took part in Sunday's exercises which were as usual crowded.

Judge Thornton and wife, Mrs. Jenkyn Davis and Mr. E. H. Hibbs and wife have been spending several days in that part of Loudoun and were in attendance at the big meeting; also Mr. Jesse Bell and wife and several carloads of visitors from upper Prince William. Several of the citizens acted as judges in the medal contests.

RECTOR ON PROHIBITION

Rev. H. B. Lee, of Charlottesville, States Views in Official Organ of Church.

The letter published below is taken from the official organ of the Episcopal church and is published by request of subscribers. The writer is one of the oldest clergymen of the church in Northern Virginia:

Editor Our Diocesan Work:

"As your paper finds its way to many homes, which other papers do not enter, it has been suggested to me that it may help the cause of Christ and promote good works to call attention to the great moral issues now before the people of the State. I refer to the effort being made to abolish the licensed sale of liquor in Virginia.

The saloon is a recognized evil, a curse to any community, and while nearly the whole of rural Virginia has been freed from its evil influence, intoxicants are sent there from sundry places within the confines of the state. Our missionaries are doing their best to teach temperance, soberness and chastity, yet they are hindered in their efforts by the state whose law authorizes men to introduce into their fields of labor that which makes men drunken and unclean.

It is perfectly well known that under the influence of liquor every vile passion is excited. Our ministers find it difficult to keep men from doing that which violates the law, but their difficulties are multiplied when the evildoer can claim the sanction of law for his wicked deeds.

I am trying, in my feeble way, to do certain things, which, if I succeed, will help the cause of prohibition. I will mention some of these:

1. To impress upon all, who will listen, that any Christian man who votes to retain saloons in Virginia makes himself responsible for any and all evils which those saloons occasion.

2. I want to rally to the support of the prohibition cause every clergyman of our church. The resolutions of our council, printed in your June issue, and which were adopted unanimously call on "all Christian men to give their influence and activity to a constructive effort to diminish the consumption and sale of liquor." Such an opportunity is now presented, and it seems to me clearly the duty of all ministers to lead in the matter, and equally the duty of the laity to follow their lead.

3. I am most anxious that our church papers should join the religious press of the state in their onslaught against the saloon. I, therefore, beg you to print this: I ask those of your readers who have no vote to pray earnestly to God that the prohibition cause may triumph gloriously.

As I stated in my letter to the Southern Churchman, I want our church to share with our brethren of other denominations the glory of the victory, which I feel sure will be won.

H. B. Lee."

The Scofield Correspondence Course has been purchased by The Moody Bible Institute of Chicago by which it will be conducted hereafter. This course was founded more than twenty years ago by Rev. C. I. Scofield, famous as a Bible teacher and the author of the Scofield Bible. Thousands of students have been enrolled in the course all over the world.

UNVEIL SHAFT TOMORROW

Memorial to Jos. W. Latimer, "Boy Major of the Confederacy," Erected by Subscription.

[CONTRIBUTED]

Mrs. A. W. Sinclair, Mrs. Paul, widow of the late Judge John Paul, of Harrisonburg, and all supporters of the determined effort begun less than two years ago to suitably mark the grave of Major Latimer, who was reared in Prince William county and is buried in Woodbine cemetery at Harrisonburg, are to be congratulated upon their success.

The amount secured by Mrs. Sinclair and Mrs. Paul, excepting the proceeds from the concert given under the auspices of Manassas Chapter, by Miss Mabel Latimer and Miss O'Toole, of Washington, assisted by Miss Elise Stevens, now Mrs. Bryan Gordon, was contributed exclusively, including voluntary contributions from two of our county veterans, by the chapters of the Virginia division, Daughters of the Confederacy; inhabitants of Harrisonburg, who remembered and participated in the burial of the brave Prince William county boy, who was tenderly nursed in the home of Mrs. Warren for several weeks prior to his death, and members of the alumni association of the V. M. I., residing in Lexington, where Mrs. Paul spends much of her time with her daughter, Mrs. Letcher, were glad to assist in this tribute to the memory of one whom they regarded with feelings of affection.

The purchase price is in hand to make a full cash payment to cover all expense to the Virginia Granite Company, of Harrisonburg, who were very liberal in their terms, barely covering the actual cost to themselves of the monument.

The design selected by the two committees, comprising Mrs. John T. Harris, Mrs. John Paul and Miss Virginia Converse, of Harrisonburg; Mrs. Arthur Sinclair, Mrs. M. R. Barbour and Mrs. W. M. Rice, of Manassas, is of the best grade Barre, Vermont, granite, fine axe finish; it stands 12 feet in height; size of top piece of stone is 7 feet 8 inches tall and 16 inches square. The die or centerpiece is 20 inches square and 2 feet high, highly polished. Second base is 2 feet 2 inches square and 1 foot high. Bottom base 3 feet square and 16 inches high. An O. G. moulding dividing the die from second base adds considerably to the attractiveness of the whole.

The polished letters in the name "Latimer" on the front are 4 inches high and stand one-half inch in relief. Upon two of the four sides of the die or centerpiece is engraved this inscription: "Erected by grateful hearts to the memory of the boy major, one of the South's most heroic young soldiers. Love makes memory eternal."

Joseph White, son of Samuel H., and Charlotte A. Latimer, was born in Prince William county, Va., graduate of the Virginia Military Institute, class of 1861; Major of artillery, Ewell's corps; wounded at Gettysburg, died at Harrisonburg, aged 19 years.

We learned through Gen. Nichols, superintendent of the V. M. I., that Major Latimer was brevetted lieutenant-colonel after Gettysburg, but did not live to receive his commission. This coupled with many tributes from his superior officers is truly a brilliant record for this son of Prince William.

The immortal Stonewall Jackson, in his report of the battles in the valley, said of him: "Lieut.

Latimer, in command of the Courtney Artillery, was exposed during the whole affair to a heavy cannonade. The young officer was conspicuous for the coolness, judgment and skill with which he managed his battery, fully supporting the opinion I had formed of his high merits."

This modest monument erected by appreciative Virginia daughters will in the coming years speak briefly of the heroic qualities of one of Virginia's sons. It is meet that both the citizens of his birthplace and of his burial place unite in honoring his memory at Harrisonburg, Va. On Saturday next, Aug. 15, at 10:30 a. m., the monument will be unveiled. The following names of who will go from here on Friday at 9:30 a. m. are Mr. and Mrs. S. T. Weir and daughter, Catherine, Mrs. Welby Rice and children, Mrs. Arthur W. Sinclair, Mrs. M. R. Barbour, and Mrs. R. Lee Willis; also a delegation from Washington. The above named and any other ladies from Manassas going will be the guests of the ladies of Turner Ashby Chapter, U. D. C., of Harrisonburg. The program of unveiling will be published in the next issue of THE JOURNAL.

WHOLESALE RUNAWAYS

Speeding Pair Give Peculiar Exhibition of Action on Public Thoroughfares.

One of the most peculiar runaways on record occurred Saturday in the public thoroughfares of Manassas, five horses and four vehicles participating. Few persons witnessed the scene. The streets were almost deserted and it was left to chance to put an end to the incident.

A two-horse team, belonging to Mr. Thomas Sullivan, of Independent Hill, inaugurated the trouble. Mr. Sullivan left the pair standing quietly on Center street at the lumber yard to have a business talk with the firm. From the heat or some other cause known only to themselves, they moved slowly from the spot. Down Center street they traveled easily and soon began to feel the absence of restraining hands. Speed followed, and then more speed, and they turned into East street at Fisher's corner at a pretty lively clip. Just one block further at Church street they swung the corner coming west. Vehicles lined the road. Not a man was to be seen.

But in a moment several sprung into sight and hastened toward the animals, but too late to take a hand. Quiet reigned in a second, but not without incident.

The flying pair struck a one-horse wagon, inverted the vehicle, breaking shafts and accomplishing general damage. The horse was thrown to the ground and lay on its side with one foot caught between hoof and shoe in the wire fence enclosing the Presbyterian church property.

On went the pair and the next victim was a horse and buggy owned by Mr. Elias Woodyard. The buggy turned over with the rear wheels in air, and a dazed animal wondered what was going on.

The flight continued. A horse and cart shot out of the wreck and added to the general commotion until caught a few blocks on.

But the scene had not shifted. Still on Church street near the church the wreckers struck a tree, and paused in their flight, as if nothing had happened, quietly watching the arrival of the running men who straightened matters out as best they could.

All was over in the twinkling of an eye, but the spectators were forced to admit it was a crowded second.

MRS. LOUISE SCHULTZ DEAD

Succumbs to Paralysis Saturday In Home on West Street—Funeral Sunday Evening.

[CONTRIBUTED]

Mrs. Louise Hoelscher Schultz, widow of the late Augustus Schultz, died Saturday morning of paralysis after an illness lasting several months. The funeral was held Sunday evening at her late residence on West street, Rev. J. F. Burks, rector of Trinity Episcopal church, officiating. The remains were shipped to Washington for cremation.

Mrs. Schultz was born in Hilbronn, Wurtemberg, over eighty years ago and was very proud of being a German, being convinced that the culture and traditions that had moulded her character made her a better citizen of her adopted country. She considered herself fortunate in belonging to the United States, the most wonderful country in the world, as she liked to call it; and she brought up her only son with an exalted idea of his American citizenship. She was a true friend and a kind neighbor; original and fearless in her opinions, full of shrewd common sense, endowed with that firmness of will which never degenerates into obstinacy. For thirty years she was the true helpmate of her husband, supporting him in all the trials of an inventor's life. (Augustus Schultz, as our readers know, invented the method of chrome tanning, which has completely revolutionized the manufacture of leather.)

During her last illness Mrs. Schultz was surrounded by her nearest relatives, her niece, Mrs. Ferdinand Henrici, of Chicago; her daughter-in-law, Mrs. Albert Schultz, of Philadelphia; her adopted daughter, Mrs. J. H. Dodge, of Manassas, and an old friend, Miss Anna Bahmann, of Paris, France.

NEWS FROM TRAVELLERS

Miss Osbourn Probably Married in Italy—Anxiety for Mr. and Mrs. Graham.

Since last week Miss Eugenia Osbourn has been heard from under date of July 26 in Venice, and it is therefore probable that she is detained in Italy with the thousands of American sight-seers who find it impossible to return to America under present war conditions in Europe.

Keen anxiety is felt by the relatives of Mr. and Mrs. Lorimer Graham, of Washington, the latter formerly Miss Elsa Portner, of Manassas, who sailed July 7 for a tour of the continent. They were last heard from in Berlin July 27, when they requested that a further money supply be sent them and were having trouble, it seems, even at

that time, in getting their travellers' checks cashed. They had expressed their intention of joining a friend in England who has since been heard from, but there is no further news of the Grahams. A brother of Mr. Graham is attempting to reach them by cable since Secretary Bryan has announced that communication is open with Germany.

Dr. and Mrs. H. I. Quarles have heard from their son-in-law and daughter, Prof. C. V. Baskerville, who are now in Oxford, England. They had intended visiting the continent but were forestalled by the war. They expressed no uneasiness over the situation and do not consider a speedy return.

Why Whiskey Adv. Was on Horse Show Catalogue And Expresses Regret.

Doubtless everyone at the recent Horse Show noticed the very conspicuous whisky advertisement on the outside back cover of our catalogue, and I have no doubt many persons severely criticised the officials and especially myself, knowing the part I take against whisky.

For a number of years Mr. J. J. Decker, of Washington, has been soliciting advertisements for our catalogue. This year he did the same thing, and when he got all of them he made a package and sent them by Mr. M. C. Hazen to Manassas and I was at the depot. Mr. Hazen handed them to me and I delivered them to the printing office who was printing our catalogue.

I never saw the advertisements, did not know what they were, had no idea any such advertisement was among them until next morning I went into the printing office and most of the backs of the catalogue had been printed, and when I saw this whisky advertisement I was mortified and said at once to Mr. Garrison that I would not have had such a thing on our catalogue for the worth of the horse show or words to that effect, but I realized that our agent had solicited this advertisement, the party had paid for and selected the space and I saw no way out of it, yet I wrote Mr. Hazen, the president of the show, at once about the matter and have a copy of the letter in my office.

Yours very truly, C. J. MEETZE, Secretary and Manager Prince William Horse Show Co.

Leading Citizens Will Vote to Retain Local Self-Government

Farmers, Business and Professional Men State for Publication Their Reasons for Opposing Statewide Prohibition—Lack of Space Permits Publication of Only a Few of the Hundreds of Letters From Every County in the State.

W. T. OULD, a Well-Known Merchant of Glenlyn, Giles County, Writes:

"I believe in Local Self-Government, and Statewide prohibition would destroy Local Self-Government.

"I think the people of each district should have the right to say what should not be sold in their locality."

C. M. McCLAIN, Lawyer, Justice of the Peace and Farmer, Greenfield, Nelson County, Is Opposed to Prohibition for These Reasons:

"First. Because I think it would be an invasion upon the fundamental principles of Local Self-Government.

"Second. Because I think the liquor traffic would be carried on more extensively and illicitly than under the present temperance laws, and by a rude class of citizens, which would cause trouble, distress and disturbance in communities where peace and harmony now exist.

"Third. Because I believe it to be undemocratic in the extreme."

J. HENRY CRUISE, Justice of Peace, Snake Creek, Carroll County, Writes:

"I am opposed to Statewide prohibition because it carries with it a feature of oppression, and does not diminish crime or stop drunkenness. It does not add anything to the cause of temperance.

"I endorse Local Option because it gives to each county and community the right to control the sale of liquor. The law, in connection with Local Option, if strictly enforced, is sufficient to hold in check the illegal sale of intoxicants. In my humble judgment Statewide prohibition will take from our State a considerable revenue, and increase the burden of taxation. This matter should be duly considered by the good citizens of the country."

T. J. TAYLOR, Physician, Kenbridge, Lunenburg County, Says:

"That over one-half of the counties in Virginia draw more money out of the treasury of the State than they pay in. What is to become of the deficit?"

"I am not willing to be taxed to make it up, and extra taxation is the only means by which it can be made up. The States which have already abolished Local Option for Statewide prohibition, finding that prohibition does not prohibit, would be glad to return to Local Option. Alabama was one of those that returned to Local Option."

J. E. ROGERS, Farmer, King George County, Opposes Prohibition:

"Because if any control of the liquor question is just and right, Local Option, which seeks to obtain the consent of the governed in each community, must be the just and right way under our form of government. I am utterly opposed to Statewide prohibition as proposed under the so-called enabling act, because it is manifestly unjust and unfair in that it takes the dry counties of the State which have exercised the privilege of Local Option in voting dry to force dry, wet communities which have not exercised the privilege of Local Option when at the same time, if any dry counties vote wet, it is not permitted license to sell as it has voted. Because it is not a square deal, a piece of sneak thief legislation thrust through a time serving Legislature, bulldozed and intimidated by an army of 400 strong of clerical hypocrites who marched to the Capitol and harangued a multitude there while the question was pending in the Legislature."

WILLIAM E. JAVIS, Farmer, New Point, Mathews County, Thus Gives His Reasons for Opposing Prohibition:

"Because I am a Democrat and believe in the principles of a true Democracy, and I believe in Local Government, not only in the sale of liquor, but in various other matters, as the same laws do not suit every part of the State. I would not vote for the sale or manufacture of liquor in any county, and I think if any other part of the State should vote and give a majority to force it upon us against our will it would be an imposition; therefore, if I vote to prohibit the sale of liquor in sections where the people desire it, that would be an imposition and undemocratic."

N. F. SMITH, Prominent Contractor of Barryville, Clarke County, Opposes Prohibition:

"Because Statewide prohibition will cause a great quantity of Virginia's money to be sent out of the State for liquor when it might be spent in the State and Virginia's money kept in Virginia.

"Because Statewide prohibition will cut down the revenue of the State and cause this loss to be made up by raising taxes on the necessities of life.

"Because Statewide prohibition will not prohibit the sale of liquor in the State, but will cause it to be sold illegally; and in a manner and in places which make it impossible to regulate and control."

C. P. NOLAN, Farmer, Elamsville, Patrick County, Is Opposed to Prohibition for These Reasons:

"That the interest of the people in different parts of the State is so diversified that each locality should be allowed to control its own local affairs; that Statewide prohibition would be forcible imperialism and contrary to the principles of the American people, and would be detrimental to the State mentally, morally and financially; that it would substitute blockade distilleries in the place of licensed distilleries, blind tigers for decent saloons, increase the burden of taxation, cause money to be spent outside the State that would otherwise be kept in the State; that the use of intoxicating liquors can only be controlled or reduced by moral persuasion and not by statism."

G. BECKWITH, Prominent Farmer of Passapatanzy, King George County, Says:

"Statewide prohibition is against the fundamental principles of democracy of Self-Government. Having been a commercial traveler for many years, and during a number of years traveled in Kansas, Iowa, North and South Dakota, I have found the prohibition law a dead letter in many communities where the people were in favor of license. Local Option is the only way to control the liquor question."

H. C. DETHILLS, Well-Known Attorney, Tappahannock, Essex County, Opposes Prohibition Because:

"Because I am a Democrat in politics and principle and believe that Local Self-Government in such matters as the liquor traffic is the only fair way to deal with the problem. I consider that the people of Essex have no more right to say that Richmond shall not issue license than the people of Richmond have to say that the people of Essex county shall issue license to sell liquor."

J. W. BORUM, Farmer, Burkeville, R. F. D. No. 2, Nottoway County, Says:

"My experience is that prohibition does not prohibit. It will take the liquor business from the hands of responsible men and place it in the hands of irresponsible people who will have no respect for law or order. It will cause loss of revenue to the State and will throw the traffic into other States. I am in favor of each locality settling the matter for themselves, without outside interference. Local Self-Government is satisfactory to me."

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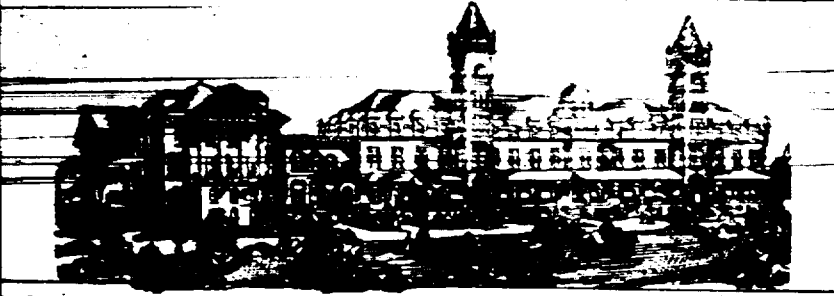
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MANASSAS, VA., FRIDAY, AUGUST 14, 1914.

ENEMIES OF OLD.

Fate has done a bit of ironic work in "picking sides" in Europe's present war. Nations now allied are former bitter foes; and nations at variance are old-time friends. For example: -

Take the line-up. Germany and Austria against England, France and Russia, etc. Germany and Austria less than 50 years ago, were deadly enemies. The Austro-Prussian war of 1866 left behind it a good healthy mutual hatred that endured for years. So much so that Austria planned to help France against Germany in 1870.

On the other side, France and England, now fighting shoulder to shoulder, were mortal foes for nearly 800 years. The list of French-English wars is far too long to set down here. Each country was the other's most dangerous and most hated rival.

England's rulers for a century and a half have been of German ancestry. King George I of England could not speak English, but conversed entirely in German. The present English King is the German Kaiser's first cousin, even as the Czar and the Kaiser are connected by marriage.

England and Russia have more than once growled fiercely at each other over Eastern supremacy. A few years ago it would have been hard to find an English army officer who did not expect that soon or late his country must fight Russia. England and France both attacked and thrashed Russia, by the way, in 1854-56, at the Crimea. Austria at that time flirted with both factions, siding at last against Russia and reaping some of the spoils of victory.

So there you have the situation: France and Russia and England have all three repeatedly been at furious enmity with one another. Austria and Germany are hereditary foes. Yet these former enemies have become sworn brothers-at-arms, and the former friends have become equally ardent enemies. A European war 10 years hence would possibly see an entirely new shifting of sides. No one foreign nation has ever remained the steadfast friend of any other.—New York Evening World

WAR AND FASHIONS.

The question whether this country is equal to devising its own fashions, now that war has cut off prospects of the importation of fall "creations" from Paris, will undoubtedly be answered in the affirmative. With all the many milliners of France shouldering guns and going forth to battle, the situation is a dreadful one for such as have looked to them alone for the necessary inspiration. But it will be met in the true spirit. Whether or not woman shall have clothes may, from time to time, seem a matter of small consequence. That she will have fashions, war or no war, is a foregone conclusion.

It is just possible, furthermore, that cut off France and her sartorial creations, the United States may achieve its final emancipation in this respect. Why should we look servilely to another country and bow to the foreign yoke in the matter of clothes? Why not American fashions and American names for them, as well? Why not the Kokomo kimono and the Oshkosh vest? The New Jersey Panama has long waved, while the Plymouth Rock pant is scarcely less historic than the famous rock itself. Let the remainder of the country follow suit. There will be glory enough for all.—Washington Post

THE Kaiser says he will fight to the bitter end. Just at what place in the battle line do these kings and kaisers do their fighting?—Detroit Free Press.

THE nations are doing what they can to convert each other's cruisers into submarines.—Washington Post

A WORLD IN FRENZY.

Never since the crusades of the Middle Ages has there been witnessed anything approaching the spectacle we are seeing to-day, and that is an entire world in frenzy—a frenzy of and for fighting, of fear and of uncertainty. Things are different, too, from the Middle Ages. Then communication was slow and transportation even slower. Panic spread less fast, and the country far off was less affected by remote troubles.

Our very perfection and marvel of civilization is hurting us all, Europe and America, in giving us greater opportunities for losing our heads, some of us literally no less than metaphorically. The wireless, the cable, the phone, the telegraph, the railroad, the ocean liner, efficient machinery for production in factory and field—all these influences militate to frenzy.

No nation in Europe to-day knows its status. None knows where to expect a blow, or when. The estimates of the enemy's strength all are conjectural, and built on the treachery of spies and bribed men.

Europe's financial and commercial fabric is in tatters. It will be in that condition indefinitely, whether peace is patched or the spasmodic flashes become a conflagration. No wonder that in city and country people accustomed to a long peace are frantic and demoralized. No wonder that statesmen ordinarily grave exhibit symptoms of paresis. No wonder that King George of England suffers nervous collapse.

The world is standing topsy-turvy. The Old World is spinning around like a top, morally and mentally. Fortunate we, on this side of the Atlantic, that we are sufficiently detached to be able to keep our feet on the ground. People living to-day are witnessing a gigantic spectacle that it is doubtful ever will be repeated in future history. The cost of its repetition will be too deadly, and men will protest.—Times-Dispatch.

A RAILWAY CENTURY.

One hundred years ago last Saturday the first steam locomotive hauled a load of freight over rails in England. Last Saturday the New York newspapers told of a test conducted at Binghamton, N. Y., when an engine pulled 250 loaded cars, weighing 21,000 tons.

It was only last November—the 25th, to be exact—when a special train, consisting of a locomotive and two cars, ran from Washington, D.C., to Jersey City, 226 miles, in four hours, the fastest trip ever made between the two cities.

There were 9,000 miles of railroad tracks in America in 1850; thirty years later the mileage had grown to more than 93,000. Twenty years after that it had more than doubled the 1980 figures. In the United States to-day there are more than 250,000 miles of track, the total mileage being greater than that of all Europe and Asia combined, with Australia thrown in. One of New York's terminals alone covers in acres almost double that of London's Waterloo, Paris' St. Lazare, Frankfurt's and Dresden's Main and the Cologne station.—Baltimore News.

BUSINESS PATRIOTISM.

It is certainly to be hoped that the American people will not be penalized by their own wholesale dealers because of a war in Europe. Reports are current that provision houses have already begun to hoard supplies with an upward pressure upon prices, and not because a scarcity of foodstuffs in this country renders the measure precautionary, but because their very abundance has tempted them to speculation for such amazing gains to be realized at home figures abroad.

Americans will feel the paralysis of the war severely enough in any event, so that it is the duty of every patriotic business man to aid as he may in keeping domestic conditions as nearly as possible to the normal, and therefore food dealers, assured of a reasonable profit at home, should not contribute to the stringency of their fellow countrymen by compelling them to suffer on behalf of the profits of hazardous exportation.—New York Evening Sun.

THE most hopeful report is that the world's supply of lead is so low that a long war is impossible.—Springfield Republican.

It is hard to take the proper interest even in a pennant-winning team with all this war excitement.—Louisville Post.

You're Strong and Well—
That's Pleasant.
You Hope to Remain So—
That's Natural.
You May Be Disappointed—
That's Possible.
You need Protection Now—
That's Evident.
Start a Savings Account—
That's Wisdom.
You Want the Best Bank—
That's Proper.

The National Bank of Manassas

THAT'S IT

INSURANCE IS A PROFESSION

Select your agent and companies as you would your Banker, Lawyer or Doctor, since your financial existence may depend on this and the best costs no more than the poorest. :: :: :: :: :: :: ::

Established in 1878

**FIRE TESTED TIME TRIED
REPRESENTING MILLIONS**

Home people adjust your fires—no New York sharpers. It will pay you to talk it over and get our rates :: ::

Lipscomb's Fire Insurance Agency

PILLSBURY FLOUR

Conner's Market for Groceries and Feed, Fresh and Salt Meats, Seed Potatoes, Fruit, Eggs, Butter, Canned Goods, also a full line of Garden Seeds. Just received a car load of Corn, Oats and Pillsbury Flour. Come and let us give you prices.

Cash Paid for all Kinds of Country Produce

Dealer in Live Stock from one to car-load lots. :: :: :: ::

Conner's Market

CONNER BUILDING

MANASSAS, VIRGINIA

BRIEF LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. E. K. Mitchell is on the sick list. Members of the L. T. L. are asked to meet at the Baptist church Wednesday, Aug. 19, at 3 p. m. Remember the summer meeting of the Farmers' Institute Saturday, August 22, at Independent Hill. Miss Ethel Lipscomb has accepted a position in the Bureau of Printing and Engraving, Washington, D. C. The firm of Davis Brothers Ice and Fuel Co. has placed an electric plant in the ice factory on Center street. A pie social is to be given at Bradley Saturday, at 7 p. m., for the benefit of the Methodist church. The public is cordially invited. Miss Marian Burks entertained Wednesday evening at the rectory in honor of her guest, Miss Lillian Osbourn, of Brightwood, D. C. There will be no regular services at Trinity Episcopal church in the absence of the rector, whose vacation will last about three weeks. Mr. John Nelson has completed his two-story brick garage on Stonewall road. Northwestern Manassas is assuming a most prosperous air. Rev. J. F. Burks will conduct services at Trinity Episcopal Church next Sunday at 8 p. m., and at St. Anne's Church, Nokesville, at 11 p. m. Manassas has been a popular center for motorists the past week. An unusual number of parties stopped a short time in town on Tuesday. The Robertson house on Main street and Centerville road has been sold by Mr. Robertson, of Nokesville, and Mr. Andrew Robertson, of Wellington. The Imhof tank at the sewer disposal plant is practically complete and people interested in this most modern of all sewage disposal systems should visit it now. R. F. D., No. 3, has been changed so the carrier starts out Lee avenue to Stonewall road, thence to Sudley instead of out Grant avenue to Sudley road as before. The State Board of Education has decided to allow the same school books to be used another year without change. This will be welcome news to parents. Mr. J. J. Conner has just about completed extensive improvements on his dairy farm west of town. Mr. Conner now has one of the best equipped dairies in this section. Dr. H. L. Quarles leaves tomorrow for Fredericksburg to preach next week at a protracted meeting near that city. There will be no preaching at the Manassas Baptist church. Mrs. Myers and several of her children are extremely ill of typhoid fever in their home on Main street and Centerville road. This is the first time typhoid has been reported here this summer. Mr. G. B. McDonald, of Brentsville, estimates his apple crop at something over one hundred barrels. Mr. L. F. Bargamin, whose orchard adjoins Mr. McDonald's, will harvest fully as many. As the special funeral train, bearing the body of Mrs. Wilson, wife of the President of the United States, passed through Manassas Monday afternoon, the bells in the court-house and churches pealed forth in solemn tribute to her whose death the nation mourns.

The warerooms on Center street, formerly the place of business of the late P. Mulholland, are being remodeled, and we understand that Messrs. Maddox & Byrd expect to locate there. We understand that Rev. T. D. D. Clark has accepted a call to Clarke county, and will shortly move with his family to Millwood. If the report be true Manassas will note their departure with sincere regret. Messrs. Pringle and Shoemaker have returned from a trip to Russell county with five carloads of stock. There are about 300 cattle, said to be fine stock, and we understand they are to be sold in the county. Mrs. J. Locke Bushong was recently called to Middletown by the serious illness of her father, Mr. Dingee, and later word announces his death on Monday. Mr. Bushong left town Sunday to join his family in Middletown. Mr. and Mrs. G. G. Allen, Master Gilbert Allen and Miss Edna Davis motored to Washington Sunday, spending the day in the capital city. They were accompanied by Miss Struds, who has been the guest of Mrs. Allen. More houses and stores are being wired every day and applications for electric current are coming in from outside the corporation. The committee feels sure of an income of over one hundred dollars per month at the start of the engines. Manassas Nos. 1 and 2, Messrs. H. P. Young and D. P. Bell, attended the meeting of the National Rural Letter Carriers' Association in Washington, Aug. 11-15. Every state in the Union was represented and about 1,000 delegates were in attendance. It was interesting to learn from Mr. A. J. Hockman, who was working the Bradley road last Friday, that he counted the passage of 110 teams during the day. Mr. Hockman is of the opinion that this road is the most widely traveled highway in the county. The Potomac Baptist Association, comprising Alexandria, Fairfax, Loudoun, Fauquier, Stafford and Prince William counties, is in session this week at Middleburg, Loudoun county. Rev. H. L. Quarles, pastor of Manassas Baptist church, and several other townspeople are in attendance. The Catharpin Housekeeping Club met at the home of Mrs. C. F. Brower on Aug. 4. The members were all present with the exception of two. After the business of the evening was concluded a short musical program was rendered by Mrs. Chas. McDonald and Mrs. W. L. Sanders. Dainty and pleasing refreshments were served by the hostess. N. L. L., Secretary pro tem. Says the Orange Observer of Miss Coates, a former member of the postoffice force here: Miss Blanche Wynne Coates, of Sperryville, Rappahannock county, has accepted the position of bookkeeper and cashier at the big department store of May-Kossuth Company, Incorporated, in Orange, and began her duties on Saturday last, August 1. She is boarding at the Hotel Coleman, and her many friends are delighted to have her in their midst again. Manassas friends have received a chatanga folder from Silver Lake Park, a summer resort at Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio, where Mr. Frank S. Davidson, the popular comedian and director of several local successes, is presenting "Old Farmer Hopkins" with the assistance of The Stow Players. The folder contains short descriptive paragraphs, with pictures of Silver Lake and her outdoor pleasures, and of the various entertainers, including Mr. Davidson.

Mr. Henry J. Butler, of Warrenton, and Miss Mamie Spittle, of Manassas, were married in Washington at high noon Saturday, Aug. 1, Rev. Donald C. MacLeod, officiating. The bride wore white silk and embroidered net and the groom was attired in navy blue. After spending a few days in Washington Mr. and Mrs. Butler returned to Manassas where they will reside. The August bulletin of the State Department of Agriculture and Immigration contains a cover photograph of a field of cowpeas and sorghum owned by Mr. W. S. Athey, who, with Mr. W. M. Brown, is standing waist-high in the growth. The lot is situated in the triangle made by the intersection of the Millford and Gainesville roads, just beyond the cemetery. Mr. D. J. Arrington's house, now occupied by Mr. Henry Roberts, is seen in the background. ABOUT PEOPLE WE KNOW Miss Eleanor Lewis is visiting relatives in Rectortown. Mr. James F. Gulick spent Tuesday in Fairfax county. Miss Edna Davis is the guest of Miss Struds in Washington. Mrs. F. Jelinek left Sunday to join her husband in New York. Miss Tessie Green, of Strasburg, is the guest of Miss Ruth Leith. Mr. Raymond Davis spent several days this week at Meppum River. Miss Katherine Donohoe is the guest of Miss Mary Payne, in Alexandria. Miss Miriam Jones, of Front Royal, is the guest of Miss Edna Davis, at Bristow. Dr. Smith and family, of Bristow, were transacting business in town yesterday. Miss Ethel Ford, of Washington, is the guest of Misses Julia and Louise Maloney. Mr. W. N. Lipscomb and family left yesterday for a week's stay in Atlantic City. Mrs. John A. Nicol has returned from a visit to friends in Elkton and Markham. Mrs. H. Thornton Davies and Miss Julia Lewis are spending a short time in Atlantic City. Miss Laura Tavener, of Catonsville, Md., is a guest of her sister, Mrs. James R. Dorrell. Mrs. W. Hill Brown left Monday for a fortnight's visit to relatives in Charlestown, W. Va. Mrs. A. J. Adams, of Washington, is visiting her daughter, Mrs. W. P. Larkin, near town. Little Miss Thelma Ferrell has returned to Richmond after a visit to her aunt, Mrs. G. G. Allen. Miss Lillian Osbourne, of Brightwood, D. C., is the guest of Miss Marian Burks at the rectory. Miss Louise Weedon, of Baltimore, is a guest of her cousin, Miss Mary Garrison, on West street. Mr. James Reagan, of Bartsmonth, a former county resident, was a recent visitor of Mr. M. Lyack. Little Miss Lillian Larkin left Tuesday for a visit to Mrs. W. P. Rodasill at Inlet, Culpeper county. Miss Eleanor Wilkins has returned from the Harrisonburg normal and a visit to friends in Covington. Misses Kathryn and E. Grace Brown, of Savage, Md., are spending a few days with Mrs. H. J. Butler. Mrs. Lou Nicol recently returned from a visit to relatives in Elkton. Miss Grace Nicol remains there. Miss Clara Akers and Miss Margaret Calington, of Maryland, are visiting Misses Olivia and Lena Calkins.

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Report of the Condition of The Peoples National Bank, at Manassas, on the date of the close of business, June 30, 1914. RESOURCES: Loans and Discounts, Overdrafts, U. S. Bonds, etc., Real Estate owned, Due from State and Private Banks and Bankers, Trust Companies, and Savings Banks, Due from approved reserve agents, Checks and other cash items, Notes of other National Banks, Fractional paper currency, etc., Total. CAPITAL STOCK PAID IN, Surplus fund, etc.



Let them have a BROWNIE. The children always enjoy taking pictures—it adds to the pleasures of the day's outing; besides, taking them is clean, educational fun. With every Kodak or Brownie purchased—a free, year's subscription to "Kodakery," a monthly magazine for the amateur photographer. Dowell's Pharmacy "THE REXALL STORE"

Pure Distilled Ice. Our new ice plant is now in operation and we furnish ice in any quantity. All orders will receive prompt and careful attention and delivery made in a courteous manner. Our plant is equipped with all modern machinery and has a capacity of ten tons a day. Visitors are invited to inspect our sanitary method of making ice. Thanking the public for their patronage and soliciting a continuance, we are, Respectfully yours, Davis Brothers Ice and Fuel Co. Dealers in Coal and Wood Manassas, Va.

SIXTEENTH ANNUAL Warrenton Horse Show WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY August 19 & 20, 1914 OVER \$2,000.00 IN CASH PRIZES AND MUCH VALUABLE PLATE Entries Close August 8th For information, Prize List, Etc., Address F. R. SATTERLEE, Secretary.

Winter of Hairy Vetch. Wood's Descriptive Fall Catalog contains full information in regard to Winter or Hairy Vetch, Crimson Clover, Alfalfa, and all Farm and Garden Seeds for Fall planting. Write for Catalog and prices of any seeds desired. T. W. WOOD & SONS, Seedsmen, Richmond, Va.

AUGUST CLEARANCE SALE

OUCH! It surely does hurt but every particle of profit has been taken off our entire summer stock. The carpenters have rearranged the entire store to make way for our Millinery Department and the summer stock is in the way. It must go. Everything that even smacks of summer. **DON'T WAIT AND BE DISAPPOINTED--GET YOURS NOW.**

SHOES--SHOES

HOW ABOUT LOW SHOES?

Don't you need a pair to carry you through the season? Every pair in the house at and below cost. Such brands as La France, Virginians for ladies, and Walkens and Buster Browns for children

Look on our Bargain Tables--splendid values in 2; to 4's

98 Cents

10c Gauze Vests, 4 for	\$.25
\$1.00 Boys' Wash Suits	.79
.50 Boys' Wash Suits	.38
1.00 Girls' Dresses	.79
.50 Girls' Dresses	.38
5.00 Ladies' Voile Skirts, old style, 3 left	2.25
1.50 Summer Portieres	.89
9x12 Jap Rugs, \$2.50 value, only six left	1.89
\$5.00 Ladies' Wash Suits, old style and soiled	.98
1.25 Counterpanes	.98
1.50 Mens' Shirts, warranted fast colors and turn cuffs	1.15
.35 Ladies' Silk Hose, the best value you ever saw	.25

DRESS GOODS

We haven't the space to quote prices, but Lawns, White Goods, Crepes, Ratines and all Summer Dress Goods are going

SPECIAL

50c Ratines, in copen and pink only	25c
29c Voiles	19c
One lot \$1.00 Ladies' Waists	48c
One lot 75c Ladies' Waists	37c

Look over the rummage table. Attractive values at ridiculously low prices.

The foregoing is only a partial list of the many values we are showing. Don't fail to come to see us.

The Crigler & Camper Co., Inc.

"THE PLACE WHERE YOU WILL EVENTUALLY BUY"

MRS. SCHULTZ'S WILL

The will of the late Mrs. Louise Schultz, dated Jan. 21, 1913, was presented in the clerk's office Aug. 11, probated according to law and admitted to record. Messrs. W. N. Lipscomb and H. Thornton Davies are named executors and all property, real and personal, excepting several articles mentioned, is directed to be sold for the payment of debts and funeral expenses, and for the following bequests:

To Clara Doermann, \$100; Johanna Doermann, \$100; Florence Lyon, \$100; Mary Lynch, \$500; Hawes and Jenkyn Davies, sons of H. Thornton Davies, \$100 each; residue to be divided into seven equal parts and paid as follows:

To her niece, Augusta Henrici, one seventeenth in fee; W. Harold Lipscomb, one seventeenth in fee; Mamie H. Lipscomb, one seventeenth in fee; Theodosia Schultz, wife of the late Albert Schultz, four seventeenths in fee; William F. Bahlman, two seventeenths in fee; Anna C. Bahlmann, four seventeenths in fee; to Hawes Thornton Davies, trustee, four seventeenths, to be held in trust and invested, and the income paid to Eveline Dunsoway, known as Lena Schultz, now the wife of Joseph Howard Dodge; at her death the fund is to be paid to her niece, Augusta Henrici, in fee. Mrs. Henrici is also named residuary legatee.

To Mary D. Lipscomb is given a small rosewood table, a cuckoo clock, a large looking glass in a walnut frame and a small antique Venetian water bottle; to Theodosia Schultz, a large round walnut extension table, four walnut chairs with leather seats, a stereoscope with all pictures and two pictures and frames, both ocean scenes; to Mamie T. Davies a piano stool with embroidered top and a black walnut center table with marble top; to Augusta Henrici a small chiffonier and

medicine chest; to Jessie Bennett, an iron cot bed, mattress, pillow and covers on it, plain bureau, washstand, plain table, small square trunk, rocking chair, plain chair and black walnut writing desk; to M. H. Davies, a black walnut bureau; to Lena Dodge, gold watch and all furniture, etc., not disposed of; to Bertha Hoelscher, all wearing apparel, and to W. N. Lipscomb and John J. Davies, jointly, in fee, all her mineral and metal rights and reservations in the Fairfax farm, as set forth in the document of December 26, 1896, at the time said farm was sold to Diana Leedy by Augustus Schultz.

HAYMARKET HAPPENINGS

Mr. and Mrs. Stutz, of Richmond, are the guests of Rev. and Mrs. M. S. Eagle.

Miss Mary Ann Tyler and Miss Edmonia Tyler are at home for a visit of some weeks.

Miss Frances White has returned from a visit to her brother, Mr. Emmet White, of Gary, Ind.

Mrs. T. R. Robertson, who has been visiting relatives here, spent her week in Richmond and she was joined by General Robertson. They returned to their home in Raleigh, N. C., on Friday.

Mrs. Samuel Buxton, of Newport News, visited Mrs. C. D. S. Clarkston last week.

Rev. Edwin S. Hinks, of St. Louis, who is visiting friends here, will preach at St. Paul's church on Sunday morning next at the usual hour.

Mr. Samuel C. Tompkins has returned to his home in Charlottesville, after a stay of ten days at "Meade Croft."

Miss V. Bell Price is at home from an extended visit to friends in New Hampshire.

"The Kite and the Hawk," a comedy in one act, was given with very good success at the Parish Hall last Wednesday and Thursday

evenings. The cast was as follows:

- Mrs. John Burton (Peggy), Miss Agnes Hall
- Mrs. Valeria Chess (Annie), a young widow, Miss Shirley Dulaney
- Mrs. Charles Doree (Mabel), a bride, Miss Julia Hall
- Mrs. Preston Ashley (Bertha), Miss Martha Carter
- Miss Erda Dixon, Miss Dorothy Poester
- Miss Evelyn Evans, a journalist, Miss Lucile Hatchison
- Katie, Mrs. Barton's maid, Miss Etta Rector

In addition to the play, there were a number of pretty tableaux.

A pleasant social event of recent date was a dance given by Misses Shirley and Jane Dulaney to a few of their friends at "St. Hill," the ancestral Dulaney home. The guests were Misses Martha Carter, Jean Fuller, Agnes Hall, Julia Hall, Dorothy Pearce, Norton Tyler, Kate Belcher and Mrs. D. Jenifer Harrison, and Messrs. George Blight, Sam Blight, Bernard Smith, Cary Smith, Edward Carter, William Brooks, Charles Keyser, Roy Blackwell, Jenifer Harrison and R. Blackwell.

LOOK HERE FOR IT

When people read about the cures made by a medicine endorsed from far away, is it surprising that they wonder if the statements are true? But when they read of cases right here at home, positive proof is within their reach, for close investigation is an easy matter. Read Manassas endorsement of Doan's Kidney Pills.

Mrs. M. E. Akers, E. Center St., Manassas, Va., says: "I am willing at all times to give Doan's Kidney Pills my endorsement. This excellent remedy completely cured one of my children of a bad case of kidney trouble of several years standing after everything else had failed. My advice to other kidney sufferers is to give Doan's Kidney Pills a fair trial."

The above statement must carry conviction to the mind of every reader. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy, ask distinctly for Doan's Kidney Pills, the name that Mrs. Akers recommends--the remedy backed by home testimony. 50c all stores. Foster-Milburn Co., Props., Buffalo, N. Y.

"When Your Back is Lame--Remember the Name." 8-14-21

BUSINESS LOCALS

Want For Sale and miscellaneous advertisements will be published under this heading at the rate of five cents a line for the first insertion, three cents a line for subsequent insertions. Advertisements for this column received until 9 o'clock Friday morning.

For Sale. Two pair fine sound young mules; one pair 5-year-old colts. In hard work, will work anywhere. This is not broken down city stock. Must be seen to be appreciated. Phone. J. W. Hook, Independent Hill, Va. 8-7-tf

For Sale. Pair matched black horses, 7 and 8 years old weigh 1,000 pounds each, will sell one or both at a reasonable price. Apply to C. H. Keyser, Thoroughfare, Va. 8-7-3t

The Fairfax Mutual Fire Insurance Company has appointed the Karl J. Austin Corporation local agent. 8-7-tf

Both old line fire insurance companies and mutuals represented by the Karl J. Austin Corporation. 8-7-tf

For Sale. 17 pigs. Geo. L. Larsen.

Your pressing needs. I will operate my hydraulic press every Tuesday and Friday until further notice. Can furnish barrels at cost. W. L. Diehl, one-half mile north of Nokesville. 7-31-4t

For Sale. Large work horse, 2 blooded driving mares, 2-year-old mule and Jersey cow. Apply at this office. 7-24-4t.

For Sale. A good 10-horsepower traction engine. Will sell cheap for cash. Apply to W. P. Eastace, Calverton, Va. 7-10-6t

If that old horse collar don't fit trade it for a new one at Austin's.

Buggy harness \$7.50 and up--team harness \$22.50 and up--at Austin's. 5-22-tf.

Dealers! Can save you money on Whiz metal polish in lots of one dozen or more, any size. Also on 900-harness preserver. Austin. 5-22-tf.

All the news of the county fifty-two weeks for \$1.00. THE JOURNAL.

Subscribe for THE JOURNAL, \$1.00 a year in advance.

LIVER TROUBLES AND THEIR CURE

Polk Miller's 25 Years' Fame.

For more than twenty-five years the name and fame of our beloved Southerner, Polk Miller, has spread. Mr. Miller was a practical druggist and believed in practical methods of prescribing drugs. His prescription for a liver medicine has indeed become practical and a most safe remedy. Polk Miller's Liver Pills

are sold and recommended by thousands of druggists. Calomels and salts are dangerous to the delicate organs. Polk Miller's Liver Pills act gently, removing the deadly bile and secretions quickly and tone up the system, cure biliousness, headaches, constipation. Ask your druggists or general store. 10c box. 25c free coupon in each box. Free sample on request by writing to Polk Miller Drug Company, Inc., Richmond, Va.

TERMS OF SALE. All sums under \$10 cash. All over that amount a credit of twelve months will be given; purchaser to execute interest-bearing negotiable note, with proper security, payable at the banks of Manassas, Warrenton, The Plains and Leesburg. No property to be removed until terms of sale are complied with. W. C. LATHAM, J. Walter Cochran, Auctioneer. 8-14-21

Cement, Lime, Hair, Patent Plaster and Brick

A FULL STOCK ALWAYS ON HAND

Brown & Hooff

MANASSAS, VIRGINIA

THE READERS' POINT OF VIEW

[This column is open to any reader of THE JOURNAL for expression upon topics of current interest. No communication will be thrust aside simply because the writer fails to present our views of the subject. Its purpose is, as stated, to present the READERS' point of view. Please write plainly on one side of the sheet, signing your name with proper address. The writer's name will not be made public without permission but, as an evidence of good faith, THE JOURNAL must always know. Ordinarily preference will be given to short communications. - Editor.]

EVIDENCE FROM KANSAS

A paper read before the W. C. T. U.'s convention in Manassas, on Thursday, Aug. 6, by Mrs. George L. Larsen:

Several years of my childhood were spent in the extreme south of Nebraska, one-half mile from the Kansas line. Our postoffice was in Kansas. During my 19th year we moved to Nebraska again—about twenty miles north of the Kansas line. We lived there until we came to Virginia, except almost a year I lived in Kansas just before coming to Manassas.

The term "Kansas, poor bleeding Kansas," used by Royal E. Cabell in his address delivered in Richmond, is a sentimental phrase used to arouse his audience. If there was any bleeding done in Kansas it was in the conflict before it became a state, and the perpetrators have long been dead and forgotten. There is nothing in Kansas now that would suggest such a phrase.

He said that population increased only 20 per cent in fourteen years and that the birth rate is low and decreasing. I do not know what the statistics are, but do know that there are no empty school-houses; some of the country schools have as many as fifty scholars to one teacher, and that in passing through Kansas one sees as many children as anywhere else. Kansas is not flooded with hordes of Southern Europeans. The land all being taken up they have had to depend upon birth to increase their population in the last fourteen years.

He stated that infant mortality is high and increasing. Among the people whom I met I never saw or heard of one illiterate person. The women of Kansas are intelligent, broad-minded, and realize with the women of Virginia that "virtue is the feminine of honor." I canvassed awhile in Kansas, and was deeply impressed with the enlightenment of the homes. No ex-revenue commissioner could make me believe that those women would let their little babies die without making every possible effort to save them.

He stated that no cities of considerable size have developed, and no factories. This is due largely to physical conditions, not to liquor or the absence of liquor. A city, in order to develop, must be a railroad center, or have a good deep wharf on navigable water. Kansas is inland though Topeka, Kansas City and Wichita are no mean cities. In regard to factories: Kansas is not flooded with poverty-stricken people to fill the sweat shops, nor does she have the swift rivers of the Atlantic slope to furnish cheap power.

He also stated that farming flourishes because of the astounding fertility of the soil. Farming does flourish in Kansas. I saw the most beautiful farm homes in Kansas I have ever seen. This is not due altogether to the remarkable fertility of the soil but to state-wide prohibition. Nebraska and the Dakotas have the same quality of soil; Iowa and Illinois a better quality.

As to prohibition not prohibiting: While I was in Sabetha, Kans., a town about the size of Manassas, Kilties band, one of the leading orchestras of the world, came to Sabetha to play in the park. They came as a part of the lecture course under the auspices of the business league. I remember distinctly seeing them go up and down the streets, singly and in groups. The men of the town said that

they were hunting liquor and couldn't find it. Finally, after a fruitless search, they went to the cider-mill and drank fresh apple juice, strongly expressing their disgust.

The statement that there is a canteen under every automobile seat in Kansas is absurd. Any sane person knows that it is not true.

The Saturday half holiday is observed there. The farmers take their families to town and the streets are crowded with pleasant and agreeable people as at a picnic. Having accompanied relatives at different times and mingled with the crowds, I never saw any one who appeared to be under the influence of liquor and have never been offended by the sickening odor as in wet sections.

One farmer living near my uncle had several boys. They were the only people around there who drank. When they wished to drink intoxicating liquor they drove sixteen miles to a town in Nebraska. Now it seems that if there were any blind tigers in the alleys or livery barns of the near-by towns, they wouldn't have needed to drive out of the State.

If Kansas is a shining mark that all prohibitionists point to and prohibition is worshipped by the people of Kansas as was stated in Richmond, that alone is evidence sufficient to prove it a success. People do not worship a failure.

Mr. Baker Gives His View

MANASSAS, VA., August 12, 1914. MR. BEN F. OWEN, JR., Richmond, Va.

DEAR SIR:—I, among many other voters of Manassas, received a letter from you asking for a study of the local self-government pamphlet enclosed, and also asking what conclusion was drawn therefrom, and will, in reply, say that I have seen nothing in this or in any other publication sent out by the liquor interests that would prove to any sensible man or woman that the manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors could be a benefit in any way whatever.

I took note of the figures given in trying to show what the state would lose without this traffic, but I also notice you fail to make any mention of the enormous debt this same traffic is putting us in every year. The criminal expenses of our state, caused by saloons, are \$1,300,000. The state had to appropriate \$454,000 to pay these bills, in addition to the sums received from license.

The revenue is small compared with the cost, and even this poor management, financially, is small compared with the lives that are being ruined and souls lost through the liquor traffic. The prohibition forces have many correct statistics showing and proving that the liquor traffic is a great burden on our hands, that our nation will be better off without it morally, physically and economically, so we expect to get rid of this black spot on our fair land, and by God's help, I am one out of many voters, who expect to see Virginia throw off the shackles on September 22.

Yours very truly, GEO. D. BAKER.

RECTOR & BUTLER UNDERTAKERS HAYMARKET, VA. Prompt and satisfactory service secure. Home or office calls promptly answered.

At a Circuit Court Continued and Held for the County of Prince William at the Court House of said County on Thursday, July 9, 1914.

ANNE MARIA PAYNE vs. ERNEST MARCELLUS PAYNE. The object of this suit is to obtain a divorce a mensa et thoro by the complainant from the defendant on the grounds of desertion and of the expiration of three years from date of said desertion to have said decree merged into a decree a vinculo matrimonii. This cause came on this 9th day of July, 1914, to be heard on the complainant's bill, process with sheriff's return of "No inhabitant" thereon, affidavit, which is now filed by leave of Court, from which it appears that the said defendant is not a resident of this State, and the application in writing of the said complainant for an order of publication against the said Ernest Marcellus Payne, and was argued by complainant's counsel. Upon consideration whereof, it appearing to the Court that the said defendant, Ernest Marcellus Payne, is not a resident of the State of Virginia, and that he has resided at 1622 U. S. N. W., Washington, D. C., and that the complainant's bill charges desertion of the said complainant by the said defendant on that ground, it is, therefore, adjudged, ordered and decreed that the application of the said Anne Maria Payne be and the same is hereby granted, and it is further ordered that the said Ernest Marcellus Payne appear within fifteen days after due execution of this order and do what is necessary to protect his interest; that a copy of this order shall be sent by registered mail by the Clerk of this Court addressed to the said Ernest Marcellus Payne at 1622 U. S. N. W., Washington, D. C., the mailing of which said copy shall be certified by the said Clerk to this Court; that a copy of this order be published for four successive weeks in the Manassas Journal, a newspaper circulating in Prince William County, and a copy be posted at the front door of the Court House of the said county as the law directs. C. A. STICLARE, P. J.

A Copy—Teste: J. F. HENNEL, Clerk.

In re Estate of William Nelson Harrison, Infant.

To William Nelson Harrison, Infant, and all persons who would be heirs and distributees of the said William Nelson Harrison, was he dead.

Take notice, that I shall, on Monday, October 5, 1914, during the first day of the October, 1914, term of the Circuit Court of Prince William County, Virginia, file my petition in the said court for the purpose of having certain funds now in the hands of H. Thornton Davis, Esq., of Manassas, Va., belonging to the said William Nelson Harrison, and derived from a sale of the lands of W. H. Harrison, deceased, in the chancery cause of Henrietta Harrison et al vs. Sadie Harrison et al, lately pending in the said court, paid over to me as the foreign guardian of the said William Nelson Harrison, infant; and for the further purpose of having certain other funds, belonging to the said William Nelson Harrison, and now in the hands of Westwood Hutchison, General Receiver of the said circuit court, and paid over to the said General Receiver by Tyson W. H. Harrison, deceased, which said last named fund was derived from the personal estate of the said W. H. Harrison, deceased, paid over and transferred to me as such foreign guardian of the said William Nelson Harrison, infant. FLORENCE M. WALTERS, Guardian of William Nelson Harrison under appointment of the superior Court of the County of Los Angeles, State of California.

SIMON & SEC., Attorneys for Petitioner.

7 24-44

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Two Carloads of Buggies. Prices from \$45.00 to \$100.00. We have just received one carload of Blue Ribbon Buggies, and one carload of the famous Haydocks—each made of the very best material available, bought in the white wood and painted as per our instructions. Also all kinds of FARM IMPLEMENTS FERTILIZERS LIME COW PEAS GRASS SEED. It will be worth your while to inspect our stock. F. A. Cockrell & Co., Manassas, Va.

SOUTHERN RAILWAY. PREMIER CARRIER OF THE SOUTH SCHEDULE. In effect Jan. 18, 1914. Station hours published for information and are not guaranteed.

Trains to MANASSAS as follows: SOUTHBOUND. No. 9—Daily local, 8:55 a. m. Delivers connection at Orange daily except Sunday to C & O. No. 403 for Gordonsville and Richmond. No. 111—Except Sunday, 11:25 a. m. Local for Warrenton and intermediate points. Pullman Parlor Car. No. 17—Except Sunday, local from Washington to Warrenton, 6:12 p. m. No. 15—Daily local, 5:14 p. m. No. 41—Daily through train, 11:05 p. m., stops to let off passengers from Washington and Alexandria and to take on passengers for points at which scheduled to stop. NORTHBOUND. No. 18—Except Sunday, local from Warrenton to Washington, 6:04 a. m. No. 16—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 9:10 a. m. No. 114—Except Sunday. Arrive Manassas 10:45 a. m., from Warrenton and intermediate points. Pullman Parlor Car. No. 30—Daily local, 1:10 p. m. Connects at Orange with C & O. Railway Dept. Express and Gordonsville. No. 112—Except Sunday. Arrive Manassas 4:30 p. m., from Warrenton and intermediate points. No. 44—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 6:35 p. m. No. 36—Daily through train, connects and stopping over for Washington and New York, 9:25 p. m., stops on flag. Receives connection, daily except Sunday, at Orange from C & O. from Richmond and Gordonsville.

MANASSAS-HARRISONBURG BRANCH. SOUTHBOUND. No. 49—Daily local for Harrisonburg and intermediate points, 9:30 a. m. No. 217—Daily local to Harrisonburg, 5:25 p. m. No. 213—Daily except Sunday to Harrisonburg, 1:15 p. m. Stops on flag at Haymarket, Pelvis and Loder. Pullman Parlor Car. NORTHBOUND. No. 718—Daily local, 9:10 a. m. No. 14—Daily except Sunday from Harrisonburg to Washington, 10:30 a. m. Pullman Parlor Car. No. 28—Daily local train between Harrisonburg and Washington, local from Manassas to Washington, 7:50 p. m. Trains Nos. 218, 217 and 13 in connection with Main Line trains Nos. 9 and 10, between Manassas and Orange afford good service to and from Richmond through Gordonsville and C & O. Railway. E. H. COAPMAN, V. P. and Gen. Mgr. S. H. HARDWICK, Pass. Traffic Mgr. H. F. GARY, Gen. Pass. Agt. L. S. BROWN, General Agent. C. W. WESTBURY, Asst. Gen. Agent. H. L. BISHOP, Passenger Agent. WASHINGTON, D. C.

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THE READERS POINT OF VIEW

[This column is open to any reader of THE JOURNAL for expression upon topics of current interest. No communication will be thrust aside simply because the writer fails to present our views of the subject. Its purpose is, as stated, to present the READERS' point of view. Please write plainly on one side of the sheet, signing your name with proper address. The writer's name will not be made public without permission but, as an evidence of good faith, THE JOURNAL must always know. Ordinarily preference will be given to short communications. — EDITOR.]

EVIDENCE FROM KANSAS

A paper read before the W. C. T. U.'s convention in Manassas on Thursday, Aug. 6, by Mrs. George L. Larsen:

Several years of my childhood were spent in the extreme south of Nebraska, one-half mile from the Kansas line. Our postoffice was in Kansas. During my 19th year we moved to Nebraska again—about twenty miles north of the Kansas line. We lived there until we came to Virginia, except almost a year I lived in Kansas just before coming to Manassas.

The term "Kansas, poor bleeding Kansas," used by Royal E. Cabell in his address delivered in Richmond, is a sentimental phrase used to arouse his audience. If there was any bleeding done in Kansas it was in the conflict before it became a state, and the perpetrators have long been dead and forgotten. There is nothing in Kansas now that would suggest such a phrase.

He said that population increased only 20 per cent in fourteen years and that the birth rate is low and decreasing. I do not know what the statistics are, but do know that there are no empty school-houses; some of the country schools have as many as fifty scholars to one teacher, and that in passing through Kansas one sees as many children as anywhere else. Kansas is not flooded with hordes of Southern Europeans. The land all being taken up they have had to depend upon birth to increase their population in the last fourteen years.

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He also stated that farming flourishes because of the astounding fertility of the soil. Farming does flourish in Kansas. I saw the most beautiful farm homes in Kansas I have ever seen. This is not due altogether to the remarkable fertility of the soil but to state-wide prohibition. Nebraska and the Dakotas have the same quality of soil; Iowa and Illinois a better quality.

As to prohibition not prohibiting: While I was in Sabetha, Kans., a town about the size of Manassas, Kilties band, one of the leading orchestras of the world, came to Sabetha to play in the park. They came as a part of the lecture course under the auspices of the business league. I remember distinctly seeing them go up and down the streets singly and in groups. The men of the town said that

they were hunting liquor and couldn't find it. Finally, after a fruitless search, they went to the cider-mill and drank fresh apple juice, strongly expressing their disgust.

The statement that there is a canteen under every automobile seat in Kansas is absurd. Any sane person knows that it is not true.

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Nebraska. Now it seems that if there were any blind tigers in the alleys or livery barns of the near-by towns, they wouldn't have needed to drive out of the State.

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Mr. Baker Gives His Views.

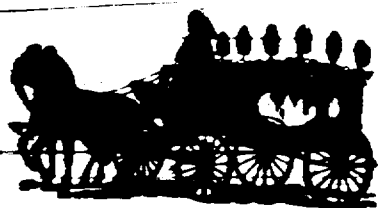
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DEAR SIR:—I, among many other voters of Manassas, received a letter from you asking for a study of the local self-government pamphlet enclosed, and also asking what conclusion was drawn therefrom, and will, in reply, say that I have seen nothing in this or in any other publication sent out by the liquor interests that would prove to any sensible man or woman that the manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors could be a benefit in any way whatsoever.

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Yours very truly, GEO. D. BAKER.



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At a Circuit Court Continued and for the Court, William Kt the Court House of said County on Thursday, July 9, 1914.

ERNEST MARCELIN PAYNE vs. ANNIE MARIE PAYNE. The object of this suit is to obtain a divorce a mensa et thoro by the complainant from the defendant on the grounds of desertion and at the expiration of three years from date of said desertion to have said decree entered into a decree of absolute matrimony. This cause came on this 9th day of July, 1914, to be heard on the complainant's bill, process with sheriff's return of "N5" infidelity, the same, affidavit, which is now filed by leave of Court, from which it appears that the said defendant is not a resident of this State; and the application in writing of the said complainant for an order of publication against the said Ernest Marcelin Payne, and was argued by complainant's counsel. Upon consideration thereof, it appearing to the Court that the said defendant, Ernest Marcelin Payne, is not a resident of the State of Virginia, and that he last resided at 1622 F St., N. W., Washington, D. C., and that the complainant's bill charges desertion of the said complainant by the said defendant on that ground, it is, therefore, adjudged, ordered and decreed that the application of the said Annie Marie Payne be and the same is hereby granted, and it is further ordered that the said Ernest Marcelin Payne appear within fifteen days after due execution of this order and do what is necessary to protect his interests; that a copy of this order shall be sent by registered mail to the Clerk of this Court addressed to the said Ernest Marcelin Payne at 1622 F St., N. W., Washington, D. C., the mailing of which said copy shall be certified by the said Clerk to this Court; that a copy of this order be published for four successive weeks in the MANASSAS JOURNAL a newspaper circulating in Prince William County, and a copy be posted at the front door of the Court House of the said county as THE LAW DIRECTS.

C. A. SHERMAN, P. J. A Copy—Testes: J. E. HERRICK, Clerk. 7 24 4t

In re Estate of William Nelson Harrison, Infant.

To William Nelson Harrison, Infant, and all persons who would be heirs and distributees of the said William Nelson Harrison, deceased.

Take notice, that I shall, on Monday, October 5, 1914, that being the first day of the October, 1914, term of the Circuit Court of Prince William County, Virginia, file my petition in the said court for the purpose of having certain funds now in the hands of H. Thornton Davis, Esq., of Manassas, Va., belonging to the said William Nelson Harrison, and derived from a sale of the lands of W. H. Harrison, deceased, in the chancery cause of Henrietta Harrison et al. vs. Jodie Harrison et al., lately pending in the said court, paid over to me as the foreign guardian of the said William Nelson Harrison, infant; and for the further purpose of having certain other funds, belonging to the said William Nelson Harrison and now in the hands of Westwood Hutchinson, General Receiver of the said circuit court, and paid over to the said General Receiver by Tyson Jansy, administrator of the estate of W. H. Harrison, deceased, which said last named fund was derived from the personal estate of the said W. H. Harrison, deceased, paid over and transferred to me as such foreign guardian of the said William Nelson Harrison, infant.

FLORENCE M. WALTERS, Guardian of William Nelson Harrison, under appointment of the superior Court of the County of Los Angeles, State of California.

Sherman & Son, Attorneys for Petitioner. 7 24 4t

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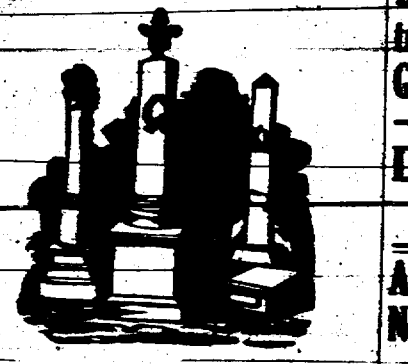
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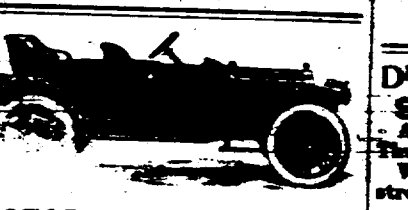
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MANASSAS, VA.

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It shows many of Rich's fashions for men, women and children and you can buy from it with every assurance of satisfaction.

B. Rich's Sons

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DR. J. WALTER BERNHARD, SURGEON DENTIST

At Manassas every Tuesday and Thursday. Washington address: 719 16th Street, N. W. Peoples National Bank Building. MANASSAS, VA. 9-24-6m

Get Ready!

This is the season to look over your needs for Wire, Rubber Roofing, Poultry Netting, Nails, Plows and Plow Repairs, Builders' Hardware. Remember, we are agent for the genuine Oliver Plows and Repairs.

W. C. Wagener

MANASSAS, VA.

Low Week end and Sunday Excursion Fares via Southern Railway every Saturday and Sunday from Washington, D. C., and Alexandria, Va., on sale to October 1, 1914, to Harrisonburg, Somerset, Warrenton and intermediate stations with final return limit to Tuesday following date of sale. Similar tickets will be on sale from Harrisonburg, Somerset, Warrenton and intermediate stations to Alexandria and Washington every Monday and Tuesday. For detailed information, apply to the Company Agent at the station.

Two Carloads of Buggies

Prices From \$45.00 to \$100.00. We have just received one carload of Blue Ribbon Buggies, and one carload of the famous Haydocks—each made of the very best material available, bought in the white wood and painted as per our instructions.

Also all kinds of FARM IMPLEMENTS FERTILIZERS

LIME COW PEAS GRASS SEED

It will be worth your while to inspect our stock.

F. A. Cockrell & Co.

Manassas, Va.

SOUTHERN RAILWAY

PREMIER CARRIER OF THE SOUTH SCHEDULE

In effect Jan. 18, 1914. Schedule figures published for information and are not guaranteed.

Trains to MANASSAS as follows

SOUTHBOUND. No. 9—Daily local, 8:55 a. m. Delivers connection at Orange daily except Sunday to C. & O. No. 408 for Gordonsville and Richmond. No. 111—Except Sunday, 11:25 a. m. Local for Warrenton and intermediate points. No. 43—Daily through train, 11:42 a. m., will stop at Manassas on flag. No. 113—Except Sunday, 4:26 p. m. Local for Warrenton and intermediate points. Pullman Parlor Car. No. 17—Except Sunday, local from Washington to Warrenton, 6:12 p. m. No. 15—Daily local, 5:14 p. m. No. 61—Daily through train, 11:05 p. m., stops to let off passengers from Washington and Alexandria and to take on passengers for points at which scheduled to stop.

NORTHBOUND

No. 10—Except Sunday, local from Warrenton to Washington, 6:54 a. m. No. 34—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 9:10 a. m. No. 114—Except Sunday, Arrive Manassas 10:45 a. m., from Warrenton and intermediate points. Pullman Parlor Car. No. 30—Daily local, 1:10 p. m. Connects at Orange with C. & O. Railway from Richmond and Gordonsville. No. 112—Except Sunday, Arrive Manassas 4:30 p. m., from Warrenton and intermediate points. No. 44—Daily through train between Manassas and Washington, 6:35 p. m. No. 36—Daily through train, connects with sleeping cars for Washington and New York, 9:28 p. m., stops on flag. Receives connection daily except Sunday, at Orange from C. & O. from Richmond and Gordonsville.

MANASSAS HARRISONBURG BRANCH

SOUTHBOUND. No. 49—Daily local for Harrisonburg and intermediate points, 9:30 a. m. No. 217—Daily local to Harrisonburg, 5:25 p. m. No. 213—Daily except Sunday to Harrisonburg, 1:4 p. m. Stops on flag at Haymarket, Belvis and Leeders. Pullman Parlor Car.

NORTHBOUND

No. 78—Daily local, 9:30 a. m. No. 14—Daily except Sunday from Harrisonburg to Washington, 10:55 a. m. Pullman Parlor Car. No. 28—Daily local train between Harrisonburg and Washington, local from Manassas to Washington, 7:56 p. m. Trains Nos. 218, 217 and 13 in connection with Main Line trains Nos. 9 and 10, between Manassas and Orange afford good service to and from Richmond through Gordonsville and C. & O. Railway. E. H. COAPMAN, V. P. and Gen. Mgr. B. H. HARDWICK, Pass. Traffic Mgr. H. F. CARY, Gen. Pass. Agt. L. S. BROWN, General Agent. C. W. WESTBURY, Asst. Gen. Agent. H. L. BISHOP, Passenger Agent. WASHINGTON, D. C.

EVERYTHING FOR BUILDING EXCEPT THE HARDWARE

LUMBER

W. ASMOOT & CO. INC. ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA

ALFALFA PUBLIC SALE
The Profitable Hay Crop
Valuable Real Estate

Under and by virtue of a deed of trust executed on the 14th day of September, 1908, of record in Deed Book 57, page 449, in the Clerk's office of Prince William County, Virginia, in which the undersigned is the only surviving trustee, the said trust being executed by Lillie E. Hunt and J. G. Hunt, to secure a certain note therein fully described, in the payment of which default has been made as well as in the interest due thereon, and having been requested by the holder of the said note to sell the real estate therein conveyed as provided by said trust, the undersigned surviving trustee will offer for sale, at public auction, on



ALFALFA "GOLD" BRAND
The long, branching roots penetrate far and deep and crowd the earth this way and that, and thus constitute a gigantic subsoiler. These become an immense magazine of fertility. As soon as cut, they begin to decay and liberate the most powerful of fertilizing matter below the plow, to be drawn upon by other crops for years to come.

Alfalfa seed sown during August or September will yield four to six cuttings next season. Frequent cuttings thicken out the stalk and makes it stock out and grow off better. Alfalfa ranks higher than Timothy in feeding value. In fact, it might be termed both corn and hay in it is almost a complete food. Experiment stations place the feeding value of Alfalfa hay at \$20 per ton, as against Timothy hay at \$12 per ton. This, with the fact that Alfalfa will readily yield on good land, 6 to 16 tons of splendid hay per year, shows what a valuable crop it is. Alfalfa is usually sown broadcast at the rate of 20 to 30 pounds to the acre. Our Alfalfa seed is the highest grade, strong germinating seed of the best and cleanest quality possible to procure. We offer American Dry Land New-Improved Alfalfa seed, Belgians' "Gold" Brand, etc.

If you want the best seed of any kind, always insist on getting Belgians' "Gold" Brand. This seed is guaranteed to produce Grasses, Cow Peas, Winter Vetch, Timothy Seed, Red Clover, Crimson Clover, Alsike, Red Top or Herd's Grass, Orchard Grass, Winter Oats, All Seed Oats, Green Millet, Permanent Pasture Mixture, Dried Essex Rape, all varieties of Turnip Seed, including Cow Horn, Southern Bunch Top, Yellow Globe, etc. Call on the nearest agent. Write for our Wholesale Catalogue and Price Lists to J. BOLGHIANO & SON, 6000 Baltimore, Md. 1914.

Eastern College
MANASSAS, VA.

The Right College for the Training of Young People
Splendid new buildings. College and University Trained Teachers. Offers superior degree courses in the Arts and Sciences, Literature, Pedagogy, Music, Expression, Business and Domestic Science. Also excellent Preparatory Department, fully equal to any standard High School. Special attention given backward boys and girls. Saturday Art Class. Night Commercial Courses.

Sixteenth Annual Session Opens
September 29th
For rate and other information inquire of
BERTH E. BOP, F. D., LL. D.
6-19-3m. President.

FOR SALE
Very Desirable House Just Out of Corporation of Manassas

The place contains about three acres of land and large ten-room house with number of outbuildings. There is an orchard, good garden, containing strawberry, rhubarb and asparagus beds, and a bored well over a hundred feet deep of good soft water.

MRS. W. H. W. MORAN
GARDNER BOOTH, F. B. HARLOW, 980 E. WARFIELD, Clerk.
FIRST NATIONAL BANK
ALEXANDRIA, VA.
DESIGNATED DEPOSITORY OF THE UNITED STATES.
CAPITAL \$100,000
RESERVE FUNDS AND UNDIVIDED PROFITS \$100,000
DIRECTORS: G. L. BOCHNER, F. B. HARLOW, G. E. WARFIELD, J. F. MITCHELL, WATER ROBERTS, S. BAER, JR., DOUGLASS STEVENSON.
Prompt attention given to all business and deposits.

Ordinances Governing the Maintenance, Operation and Use of Water Works, Sewers and Electric Lights.

PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMITTEE

SECTION 1. A Committee of three shall be elected by the Town Council at the beginning of each fiscal year, to serve for a period of two years. Provided, that the Committee selected by the present Council shall serve until September 1, 1915.
SECTION 2. This Committee shall be known as the Public Utilities Committee and shall have general government and control of Water, Sewer and Electric Light Systems, acting through a Superintendent of Public Works, subject to the orders of said Committee.
SECTION 3. On or before the first day of September of each year the Public Utilities Committee shall cause an inventory to be taken of all tools, materials, supplies and fixtures, owned by the Town, to be used by the incoming Superintendent, and upon delivering them into the custody of the Superintendent, shall cause and file his receipt for the same, and fixtures thereafter furnished him. The inventory and receipts to be delivered to the Clerk of the Council who will open an account with the Superintendent and charge the same against him.
SECTION 4. The Public Utilities Committee has the power to act in passing upon and approving all applications for connection to and use of either Water Works, Sewers or Electric Light Systems and to order the execution of work required. And at the end of each month the Committee shall submit to the Town Council a detailed report of all work and expenditures.
SECTION 5. The Committee to examine plumbers and grant plumber's licenses, subject to final action by the Town Council.
SECTION 6. The Committee not to collect or disburse funds, but must control maintenance, operation and use of all Public Works and employees. The Town Council to appropriate funds for Committee use, to be disbursed by Treasurer upon vouchers properly signed by the Committee, and funds to be for payment of all expenses of maintenance, operation, or extension of systems and other incidental expenses.
SECTION 7. That the said Committee is authorized and empowered to require every person licensed to practice the business of plumbing in the Town of Manassas, before engaging in the said business, to file a bond in such amount not to exceed the sum of two thousand (\$2,000) dollars, and with such number of sureties as the said Committee shall determine, conditioned upon the faithful performance of all work in compliance with the plumbing regulations, and that the Town of Manassas shall be kept harmless from the consequence of any and all acts of the said licensee during the period covered by the said bond.

236 ACRES
TERMS OF SALE—CASH
J. G. J. DAVIES,
Surviving Trustee.
L. B. PATTIE, Auctioneer. 8-14-14

PUBLIC SALE
—OF—
HOUSE AND LOT

Under and by virtue of the power vested in the undersigned executors under the last will and testament of the late Louise Schultz, they will offer for sale, at public auction, to the highest bidder, on
Wednesday, September 16, 1914
at 2 o'clock p. m., on the premises for cash, all that certain lot or parcel of land, with all improvements thereon, lying and being situated on West Street, in the Town of Manassas, Prince William County, Virginia, adjoining the lands of Shannon, Chapman, West Street and Weir Alley, and running with said street and alley sixty feet and with Shannon and Chapman 226 feet, being a lot 60x226 feet, and where the late Louise Schultz resided at the time of her death. This property has a nice dwelling thereon, the same having a bath room, etc., ready to be connected to the town water system. Same can be inspected by applying to either of the undersigned.
W. N. LIPSCOMB,
H. THORNTON DAVIES,
Executors.
J. P. KEENE, Auctioneer. 8-14-14

TRUSTEES' SALE!
—OF—
Valuable Factory Site

Under and by virtue of a deed of trust, executed on the 14th day of September, 1912, and duly recorded in the office of the Clerk of the Circuit Court of Prince William County, to secure to the beneficiary in the said deed of trust named the payment of a certain sum of money and interest, default having been made in the payment of the debt secured, and the undersigned trustees, having been directed by the said beneficiary to execute the said trust, the said undersigned trustees shall on
Saturday, August 29, 1914,
at about 11 o'clock a. m., in the town of Manassas, Va., offer for sale to the highest bidder, on the terms named below, the following described real estate, to-wit: All that certain lot of land with the buildings and improvements thereon, lying and being situated in the town of Manassas, Va., and being situated at the intersection of the Southern Railway right-of-way and Battle street in said town, and running thence in a westerly direction along the East side of Battle street 130 feet to John Johnson's line (see Map or plat); thence in an easterly direction and at right angles to the first line 105 feet to Newnan's lot; thence in a westerly direction with the said lot and the freight depot to 12 1/2 feet to the North side of the said right-of-way; thence in an easterly direction and with the said right-of-way 160 feet to the beginning, containing 12,050 square feet of land, together with all the improvements thereon and all machinery and equipment used by the Hopkins Co., Incorporated, in the manufacture of candy and other products of the said company. The property above described is commonly known as The Hopkins Co. factory. The plant is said to be one of the best equipped in the country and buildings and machinery are said to have cost in the neighborhood of \$30,000.00. The factory building is adjacent to the Southern Railway right-of-way, and is ideally located for manufacturing purposes.
TERMS OF SALE—CASH
THOS. H. LLOYD,
C. A. SINCLAIR,
Trustees.
7-31-14

REAL ESTATE and INSURANCE

Having determined to devote our whole time to the Real Estate and Insurance business, we hereby solicit all property for sale and request those having property to list the same with us promptly.
We promise to deal fairly with all and will give the business our best attention.
C. J. MEETZE & CO.
Office: N. E. C. Building, Manassas, Va.

Manassas Transfer Co.,
W. S. ATHEY, Proprietor.
Baggage, Furniture and all kinds of moving or delivery.

"goose neck" and extending to the property line of applicant.
4. One straight water stop cock and fox line.
5. One meter and meter box on service pipe.
6. Leaving a suitable connection for the continuation of the supply pipe upon the premises of the applicant. All the work of making said connection and of properly and securely refilling the trench shall be done in accordance with the directions of the Superintendent and to his complete satisfaction.
SEC. 4. Nothing in this ordinance shall prevent the occupant of a lot or tenement supplied with Town water, from having, when his hydrant or pipe is out of order, the use of water on another lot or tenement, with the consent of the occupant thereof, nor prevent any person from taking Town water to extinguish a fire, nor prevent Town water from being used by a fire company.

WATER METER ORDINANCE

FIRST. There shall be placed, at the cost of the Town, on each of the service pipes supplied with water from the mains of the Town's Water Works in all buildings and premises one or more water meters.
SECOND. All water will be furnished by meter measurement, at the rate hereinafter scheduled, and all water passing through any meter shall be paid for according to meter reading at the rate specified whether used or wasted.
THIRD. That each meter is the property of the Town and at all times subject to its control and inspection, and where any meter is located on or within any private property, building or premises, the Town shall have the right to enter the same at all reasonable hours for the purpose of examining, repairing, replacing, or removing said meter or to take meter readings.
FOURTH. That any meter injured from hot water backing from heaters, or from cause directly, or indirectly, attributable to the owner or occupants, will be renewed or repaired by the Town at the expense of the said owner or occupant.
FIFTH. That where water is supplied to more than one owner, family or occupant, through a single service pipe on which there is a meter, the Town will not undertake to apportion the charges for such water among the several owners, occupants or families, but the bill for such use of water shall be a charge against the owner through whose premises said service pipe first passed, and in such case each separate owner, occupant or family shall be subject to the minimum charge hereinafter specified.
SIXTH. That if at any time a meter shall be found to have been tampered with, or for any reason shall fail to register, or shall be found defective in registering since the last previous reading, the water consumption for such period may be estimated by an average of previous readings through the same, or from future readings, or from similar connections.
SEVENTH. All bills for the use of water shall be a charge against the owner or owners of the property served with water, whether occupied by such owner or not.
EIGHTH. No rebate or discount shall be allowed upon any bill by reason of property becoming vacant, unless the occupant of said property shall give written notice thereof to the Superintendent ten (10) days previous to same becoming vacant.
NINTH. Minimum charge to householders for water per year. Entitles consumer to use 6,000 gallons per year. Charge of five (5) cents per 1,000 gallons thereof up to 25,000 gallons per quarter. Next 25,000 per quarter shall be paid for at rate of twenty (20) cents. Next 25,000 at rate of fifteen (15) cents. Quarterly accounts will be due on January 1st, April 1st, July 1st and October 1st.
TENTH. Bills shall be paid quarterly at the office of the Town Treasurer, on or before the 15th day of the month following the service. A failure to pay the same by the 15th day of such month shall be deemed as notice to the Town to discontinue the water service, and Town, by its agent, will turn off the water, detach its connection, or at its option enforce payment with an additional ten (10) per cent upon the amount of the bill so delinquent. An extra charge of fifty (50) cents will be made for turning water on after it has been turned off for cause. The minimum charge shall be paid in advance. Fifteen (15) days before the water rent shall be payable, the Superintendent shall furnish the Treasurer of the Town with a correct list of all persons to whom water is supplied, and the sum payable by each for water rent; and he shall file with the Clerk of the Council a receipt of the Treasurer, showing the aggregate of said water rents. The Treasurer shall keep an account thereof in his office, and shall have bills made out for the same, showing the amount due and the amount which will be due.
When water is cut off for non-payment a fee of fifty (50) cents shall be paid to the Town Treasurer before a supply is turned on again.
Anyone who shall turn Town water into and upon any premises or tenement, without authority of the Superintendent, shall be liable to a fine of not less than five (\$5.00) dollars nor more than ten (\$10.00) dollars.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

SECTION 1. The Town Council shall employ a Superintendent of Public Works, who will be subject to the orders of the Public Utilities Committee and in addition to his duties of laying pipes, erecting fire hydrants, making house connections, stringing wires, and doing any other necessary work in connection with the maintenance, operation, and use of the systems of Water Works, Sewers and Electric Lights, will have general control of all lands, buildings, boilers, machinery, reservoir, tank and tower, pipe lines, hydrants, valves, manholes, disposal plant, electric lights, wires and poles, and all other appurtenances of either system and be responsible for the proper care and maintenance of the same.
SECTION 2. The Town Council to employ a sufficient number of operatives, assistants and laborers, in addition to the Superintendent, to properly maintain and operate the said systems, at salaries to be fixed by the Council.
SECTION 3. The Superintendent to be vested with the power of Police to prevent damage to or misuse of any part of any appliance of either system and empowered to make arrest of any persons violating these ordinances.
SECTION 4. The Superintendent of Public Works shall have a set of books, kept by himself, for the purpose of recording and accounting for all material, supplies and fixtures purchased for use on the Water Works, Sewers and Electric Light Systems, and the names, time and wages of all employees and laborers. Also books in which shall be recorded all monthly readings of both water and electric light meters with the names of the property owners to whom the service is rendered. Also a record of fees chargeable to a property owner for making connections to either system, or cutting off said connection, or repairing the same, as provided for under these ordinances.
SECTION 5. On the day preceding the regular meeting of the Town Council in each month, the Superintendent shall make a written report to the Public Utilities Committee stating the general condition of all systems and giving the quantity of all materials, supplies, fixtures and labor used or contracted for by him.
SECTION 6. The Superintendent to disconnect or "cut-off" any consumer from the use of either system, who has not paid his bill after the interval of time allowed for payment, as stated in these ordinances. And he shall not re-connect any delinquent consumer with either system until the punitive fee required in addition to the bill rendered has been paid to the Treasurer.
SECTION 7. All operatives, plumbers, fitters, or laborers, doing work for the Town upon the Water Works, Sewers or Electric Light Systems, are to be subject to the direct orders of the Superintendent of Public Works and he shall construct, regulate, inspect, approve and record any connection with the said systems and shall see that all work is done in accordance with these ordinances or any other that may hereafter be passed, and when inspecting house plumbing, or house wiring, he shall be guided by the Standard Rules of Plumbing and the Underwriters Regulations for electric wiring as adopted by the Town Council.
SECTION 8. It shall be the duty of the Superintendent, under the direction of the Committee, to inspect or cause to be inspected, all houses when in course of erection, alteration or repair, in said Town, to see that the plumbing, drainage and ventilation of sewers thereof conform to these regulations.

ELECTRIC LIGHT ORDINANCES

SECTION 1. When formal permit has been granted a property owner for connection to and use of the Electric Lighting System, then the Superintendent shall make, or cause to be made, by an experienced electrician, all necessary connections and wiring, at the expense of the Town, as follows:
All house connections are to be made from the secondary taps of pole transformers, or from secondary circuit wires strung along the street.
The secondary circuits are designed not to carry over 220 volts and all house connections to be covered with tripple braided water-proof insulation.
All connections and house wiring must be of ample size for the service to be rendered, using for connections not less than No. 10 insulated copper wire.
All wiring, both outside and inside house, shall fully meet, in material and workmanship, all the requirements of South-Eastern Tariff Association, indicated in the Underwriters Regulations for Electric Wiring.
The connecting wires are to be extended from the street pole across the premises of the applicant to a meter placed preferably on the outside of the building where it can be conveniently read each month.
The meter is furnished by and is to remain the property of the Town, and the Superintendent, or his authorized assistants, must be accorded the right to enter the premises of the consumer at all reasonable hours for the purpose of reading, repairing or replacing said meter, or to cut off the current for any cause.
Whether the meter is located on the outside or inside of the building, it shall always be accessible to the Superintendent.
The meter is to be provided with one two-pole, single throw, cut off switch, by which the entire current may be cut off from the building.
The owner will also be required to place a fuse box where the wires enter the building and also provide one two-pole, single throw switch, so that the current may be cut off without disturbing the meter and box which is the property of the Town.
SECTION 2. All payments for use or consumption of electric current are to be made in accordance with the regulation of the meters as read and reported by the Superintendent of Public Works regardless of the fact that the current may be used or wasted after passing the Town's meter.
SECTION 3. Bills for the use or consumption of electric current are payable at the office of the Town Treasurer on the first of each month and according to the following table of rates: Any consumer failing to pay said bill promptly shall be subject to a penalty of ten (10) days shall be subject to a penalty of fifty (50) cents and having the electric current cut off until said penalty, in addition to the bill rendered, is paid to the Town Treasurer.

ELECTRIC METER RATES

SECTION 1. A minimum charge of one (\$1.00) dollar per month will be made for all parties connected with the Electric Lighting System, whether the current is actually used or not.
SECTION 2. The charge for the use, or consumption of electric current will be at the rate of ten (10) cents per Kilowatt hour, as registered by the Town's meter; said rate to be for current consumed up to 60,000 K. W. per year.
SECTION 3. Where the use or consumption of electric current amounts to more than 60,000 K. W. per year, the rate charged shall be eight (8) cents per Kilowatt hour, as registered by the Town's meters.
SECTION 4. A rebate shall be allowed to all consumers who have used more than 60,000 K. W. per year, the dues being then calculated upon a basis of eight (8) cents instead of ten (10) cents per Kilowatt hour.

Insist on having a perfect bathroom.
Beautiful, therefore pleasing.
Sanitary, therefore healthful.
Durable, therefore economical.
And besides this let it have an individuality, an expression of your own taste. These things are easily obtained through our careful following of your wishes and our "Standard" plumbing features of which there is such an extensive variety of pleasing designs.
Let us estimate for you.
E. J. Lamb 117 E. Market St. Alexandria, Va.

Henry K. Field & Co.,
Lumber, Shingles, Laths, Doors, Sash,
Blinds and Building Material
OF ALL KINDS.
ESTIMATES FURNISHED.
Office: No. 115 N. Union Street
Factory: No. 111 N. Lee Street
ALEXANDRIA, VA

LIME! LIME! LIME!

We have just gotten freight rates which enable us to deliver our celebrated Magnesia Lime at any station between Alexandria and Manassas at as low a price as any other lime, considering the quality. Our lime has made Loudoun and Fairfax counties what they are to-day—the banner counties of the state—and we will do the same thing for Prince William. The Leesburg lime has in every case where it has been used side by side with other limes out produced them in both grain and grass, and here is the reason for it: Our lime contains 12 to 15 per cent. Magnesia, 5 to 7 per cent. Oxide of Iron, and these ingredients, in combination with carbonate of lime, are far more valuable for land than all carbonate of lime, as is reported in U. S. Agricultural Department's year book, 1901, on page 161, which says **MAGNESIA IS ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY** to plant growth and nothing else will take its place. We have such confidence in our lime after selling it for the last twenty-five years that we will sell it to any farmer who owns the land lime is used upon, and after three years will make sworn affidavit that lime has not paid him well, we will return him his money. Our lime is put up in 167 pound burlap sacks, 12 to the ton, and we can ship only in car lots of 12 to 20 tons. Terms cash in 30 days, or negotiable note for 6 to 12 months, with interest; note to be signed by party who owns land lime is used upon. We have come to do business and all we ask is a trial, and after you once use this lime we know you won't try to farm without it. Send order to our Agent, **W. T. THOMASSON**, Manassas, Va., or direct to us, which will have our prompt attention.

Leesburg Lime Company, Inc.

B. V. WHITE, Manager. LEESBURG, VA.

Write for VIRGINIA Catalogue

STATE FAIR

RICHMOND

Second Week in October 1914
October 5-6-7-8-9-10

\$50,000 In Prizes \$25,000 Worth FREE Shows

Pronounced for Years "The Best Fair in the South"

PREMIUMS GIVEN FOR HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, SWINE, POULTRY, FARM PRODUCTS, APPLES AND WOMEN'S WORK

VIRGINIA STATE FAIR ASSOCIATION — RICHMOND, VA.

Usual Mid-Summer Reductions

ON MEN'S, BOYS' AND CHILDREN'S SUITS

The best blue chambray work shirt on the market for 40c. Agents for Carhart's Overalls, Hansen's & Osborne work gloves. Just received large assortment of English-made kid gloves for men; these gloves were bought in large quantities, which enables us to give you extra good values at \$1.00, \$1.50 and \$2.00. We still have a full assortment of children's wash suits and rompers.

HIBBS & GIDDINGS

GENTS' OUTFITTERS — MANASSAS, VIRGINIA

SKANNONS & CO

WASHINGTON, D. C., U. S. A.

Our Art Needlework Store

Ready With the New Things for Fall and Winter

We want you to know of these new ideas and offer three big specials to make it an object for you to send for them. In addition

WE WILL GIVE FREE

To all who clip this advertisement and order either of the articles

One Ball Four-Strand Embroidery Cotton

THAT SELLS REGULARLY AT 10c

Sit Down Now and Send Your Order

Stamped Pillow Cases, stamped on excellent quality continental tubing. Size 36x45 inches. Special, pair 50c

Stamped Night Gowns, kimono style, stamped on excellent quality nainsook. Special, each 50c

All Linen Stamped Centerpieces, size 36 inches; simple new designs, in the basket, butterfly, or French knot effects; \$1.00 values. Special, each 59c

18x54 inch Scarfs to match 59c

Art Store—Third Floor

TO HAVE AN INSPECTOR

Private Funds Raised in Bath County for Officer for Campaign Against Diseases.

Richmond, Va., Aug. 5.—Convinced that the people of Virginia counties will amply support local health work when they see the good results that follow it, the supervisors of Bath county have appropriated money with which to employ an inspector during the rest of the summer to carry on an active campaign against insanitary conditions in the county. The new inspector will be the first in a Virginia county to give his entire time to health work.

Officers of the State Board of Health, who make this announcement following conference with the Bath county authorities, are watching the movement with interest and hope that the success of the work in Bath county will encourage other counties to like efforts.

It is pointed out in health circles that one of the greatest health problems in rural Virginia is that of getting active health officers. Under the present laws the board of health consists of three physicians in each county, scantily paid and consequently unable to give much of their time to the discharge of their duties. Until the counties will make appropriations for the employment of a trained physician as health officer, many believe that the best results will come from the employment of lay inspectors, trained as far as possible in handling the ordinary problems of sanitation. Such an inspector in a county, it is claimed, will be able to study sanitary conditions, to abate nuisances and to advise with the people regarding their problems. On this basis the people in Bath county are proceeding. It is confidently predicted that from the labors of the inspector in the county will follow an improvement in general sanitary conditions and a decrease in the fifth-born diseases.

As the first county to employ an inspector for his whole time Bath is receiving many credits in the minds of health officers and is being urged to make itself a model for the state.

CIDER MAKING

My new hydraulic cider mill will be in operation Tuesday, July 14, and will run every Tuesday and Friday during the season.

J. E. BRADFIELD

7-10-2mcs.

ITEMS FROM NOKESVILLE.

A number of Manassas people attended services at Nokesville Sunday.

The children's missionary service, Sunday, at Mt. Zion Lutheran church was a success.

Rev. J. R. Cooke, of Greenwich, will hold services at Woodlawn chapel Sunday, Aug. 16, at 8:30 p. m.

Mrs. Lucian Hauver and daughter, Miss Mildred, of Lowell, Mass., are making a visit to Mrs. Hauver's parents and friends in Virginia.

Mr. Will Shepherd, of Washington, is the guest of Mr. L. A. Marsteller this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Don Cologne and son, Mr. Elmer Cologne, of Washington, D. C., are spending some time at Mr. John Hall's.

Miss Edith Cudlipp, of Mt. Vernon, N. Y., and Miss Florence Campbell, of New York city, are spending several weeks with Miss Hilda Metz and relatives in Virginia.

Misses Lulu Reeves and Myrtle Brown, Mrs. Belle Smith and sons, of Washington, are camping on the Reeves' farm near Nokesville for a couple of weeks.

Mrs. Bernadette Austin, of Savannah, Ga., is visiting her mother, Mrs. Margaret Mellon.

Mr. Fred Eichelberger, of Washington, spent some time at his home recently.

Mrs. Levi Reed is entertaining company from Loudoun county this week.

We regret to learn that Mrs. David Scheafer is on the sick list.

SCHOOL BOARD MEETING

The regular meeting of the County School Board will be held in the Court House, Manassas, on Monday, August 17, at 10 a. m.

This is a very important meeting, and it is earnestly hoped that every member will be present.

GEO. G. TYLER, Division Superintendent.

Annual Meeting of Stockholders To the Stockholders of the Bank of Occoquan.

You are hereby notified that the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Bank of Occoquan will be held in the bank building, at Occoquan, at 1 o'clock p. m. on the 7th day of September, 1914, for the election of directors and the transaction of such other business as may come before the meeting. Dated this 7th day of August, 1914.

JAMES M. BARKER, Cashier.

EXECUTORS' NOTICE

All persons having accounts against the late Louise Schantz will please present to the undersigned as soon as possible. All claims due the said decedent should be paid promptly.

W. N. LINDCOMB, R. THORNTON DAVIES, Executors.



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PHOTOGRAPHS

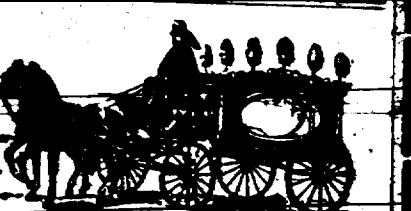
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WANTED

Manager and Matron, with proper qualifications, at the Church of the Brethren's Orphan's Home at Timberville, Va. Term—September 1, 1914, to March 1, 1915, and longer, if adapted to the work. Address, with references and qualifications, P. S. THOMAS, Secretary, 7-9-4t, Harrisonburg, Va.

FOR SALE

Very Desirable Farm of 128 Acres in Fairfax County.

Just across Ball's Ford, on the west side of the road leading to Bull Run Postoffice. About three-fourths under cultivation, balance in woods. For particulars see tenant, Wm. Duncan, or address

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