

The Manassas Journal

VOL. XX. No. 25.

MANASSAS, VA., FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1914.

ONE DOLLAR A YEAR

VIRGINIA NOT AFFECTED

Foot and Mouth Disease Has Not Reached Cattle in This State.

Virginia has not yet been affected by the epidemic of foot and mouth disease among cattle, sheep and swine, and precautions have been taken by both state and federal officers to keep the infection out. Although there are no indications that diseased cattle have been shipped into the state, a quarantine was declared in Richmond Monday by Gov. Stuart, but no cause for an increase in the prices of meats or dairy products should arise at this time.

Eleven states are now under federal quarantine, and the disease is still spreading. The epidemic is confined to no one section, but is considerably scattered, making the work of stamping it out that much more difficult. Not only are animals affected by it, but the contagion can spread through grain, hay and fodder, causing these articles as well as hides, to come under the ban.

Rigid inspections are being made of all cattle coming into the state from districts contiguous to the quarantined points. Federal officers in those sections are tracing all shipments made recently, and local agents are informed to look out for them. In this manner the spread of the disease may be prevented, although it is impossible to know yet whether the infection has touched any of the cloven-footed hoofs in this state.

NO JUSTIFIABLE REASON FOR RAISING PRICE.

The epidemic has naturally caused a flurry in the food market, although there is no justifiable reason for an increase in Richmond or Virginia as long as this state is free from the disease. The Chicago stockyards are closed; but the Missouri river points are still shipping here, and there is a plentiful supply of beef, pork and veal on hand, while the live stock continues to come into the slaughter-houses. Unless dairy herds in this state become infected—and the possibility is remote—there could be no justification in a raise on milk and butter.

Dr. Henry Marshall, in charge of the local office of the United States Bureau of Animal Industry, states that every precaution has been taken to keep the infection out of this state. All shipments of cattle from interstate points, as well as meats, are being inspected rigidly, and as shipments from the quarantine points are prohibited, there is a strong possibility that the epidemic may not spread here.

DISEASE MAY SPREAD THROUGH FOOD.

Dr. Marshall stated that the disease has no traceable cause, but is spread by infected animals or hay and fodder. The only way to stamp it out is to kill the diseased animals and all others that came into contact with them. Six years ago there was a similar epidemic, and another twelve years ago.

When asked whether Virginia would be quarantined against shipments from other states, Food and Dairy Commissioner B. L. Purcell said that he saw no immediate reason for so doing. Later, however, Gov. Stuart took the precautionary measure. Speaking of the situation, Mr. Purcell said:

"The federal inspectors are taking the matter in hand promptly and are doing all that could be expected. They are

prohibiting shipments from the quarantined points, and are exercising a rigid supervision over all cattle, swine and sheep. We, of course, are taking extra precautions, and are warning all owners to keep a careful watch for infected animals. Every animal coming into contact with the disease must be killed and buried promptly."

Mr. Purcell said that he saw no valid reason for any raise in food prices.

SHIPMENTS FROM MISSOURI RIVER POINTS.

"Of course, New York, Philadelphia and Boston dealers are hit heavily by the quarantine, but this state is still open for shipments, and while there may eventually be a shortage, there is no reason now for advances in prices, particularly in dairy products, which will be in no way affected unless the epidemic strikes the dairy herds."

Local managers of big packing concerns stated that there is no immediate possibility of an advance in meat prices in Richmond. On this subject one said:

"As long as the Missouri river points are not under quarantine, this state can receive an abundance of live stock to be slaughtered here, and there should be no reason for an advance in price."

In his proclamation Monday the governor put the bars up against shipments of cattle, swine and sheep from the quarantined states. He also called upon every cattle owner immediately to segregate any animals shipped from Chicago since Oct. 1.—Times-Dispatch.

DEATH AT HICKORY GROVE

Mrs. Bailey Tyler Buried Today in Churchyard at St. Paul's, Haymarket.

The Haymarket community is much grieved and shocked at the death of Mrs. Bailey Tyler which occurred at her home, "The Shelter," near Hickory Grove, on Tuesday night.

Mrs. Tyler was Miss Annie Moss Aldrich, of Fairfax county, the daughter of Rev. William Aldrich, who was the first rector after the war of St. Paul's church, Haymarket, and later rector of Zion P. E. church at Fairfax court-house. She was the mother of eight children, six of whom survive her, the youngest being an infant three weeks old. She is also survived by her husband, Mr. Bailey Tyler; three sisters, Miss Mary Love Aldrich, Miss Sue Aldrich, of Haymarket, and Mrs. Joseph Verdes, of Baltimore, Md.

Her funeral took place from St. Paul's church, Haymarket, on Thursday afternoon, the rector, Rev. M. S. Eagle, officiating. Interment was in the churchyard. The pallbearers were Messrs. C. C. Dulany, Cary Smith, P. H. Stansbury, T. R. Galleher, Marion White and Dr. Wade C. Payne.

conclusively that the efficiency of the animals to which the crops are fed is one of the most important factors in determining the farmer's net income. This is to be expected, since on many farms in this country the bulk of the crops is in reality sold to the dairy herd or to meat-producing animals. If these are of such poor quality that they yield low returns for their feed, the income to the farmer must be correspondingly small. Hence, no matter how large the total investment, if the quality of the equipment is deficient financial returns are inevitable.

ABOUT THE FARM INCOME

Relation of Size of Business to the Yearly Income from the Farm.

A careful study by government experts in regard to the profits made by a large number of farmers in different parts of the United States shows that the size of the farm business is one of the most important factors controlling the farmer's income. The problem of how large an investment is needed in order to carry on a certain type of farming to advantage is of the utmost importance. The amount of this investment will vary according to the type of farming and to the region selected.

In a survey of over 100 farms in an irrigated district in Utah only three farm owners, with less than \$10,000 total capital, received a labor income of more than \$1,000 for their year's work.

By labor income in this case is meant what remains of the net income after deducting 6 percent for invested capital and working capital; in other words, what the farmer himself receives for his year's work and supervision.

In a group of 35 of these men, who had small farms and an average capital of \$5,345, the average labor income was \$2.50. One out of five received nothing for his labor and made less than 5 per cent interest on his farm investment. With high-priced land this amount of capital gave him too small an area to utilize to advantage. If land were cheaper, so that a much larger area could be obtained with this same amount of money, then \$10,000 might be a sufficient investment to give the farmer a substantial income.

In the central states where corn, wheat and oats are the prevailing crops and where land is from \$150 to \$250 an acre, \$10,000 would be entirely too small an investment to yield the owner a good income, for the reason that 40 to 50 acres—the total amount of land he could possibly buy with this amount of money—would not utilize his teams, machinery or labor to the fullest advantage.

On the other hand, the number of acres is not always a true measure, as a big business can be conducted on a small area; 20 acres of truck and small fruits may equal a 200-acre farm devoted to grain, hay, cattle and hogs. It is the type of farming that determines the number of acres necessary for efficient operation. Many persons have made the mistake of buying too high priced land for successful general farming. In other words, they paid truck-farming prices for land which, on account of market relations, should be used for only grain and general farming.

The proportion of the total investment that should be used as working capital is equally as important as size of investment. Generally speaking, about 75 to 88 per cent of the farmer's investment is in real estate, the other 12 to 25 per cent being in live stock and other equipment. This proportion will vary according to the type of farming followed. In regions where dairying is the main enterprise the amount of working capital may represent one-fourth of the entire investment.

A third point in the consideration of the farmer's investment is the quality of material in which working capital is invested. This is especially true in regard to live stock. Investigations relating to profits in farming show

CORN CONTEST TO CLOSE

Farmers to Exhibit Here Next Friday—Culpeper County Competes.

All prizes will be awarded in the farmers' five-acre corn growing contest as well as in the boys' corn club on Friday, November 20. This will be the date of the next regular farmers' institute. All contestants should have their corn husked out and complete reports made by this date. Each contestant has been sent a report blank which he will fill out giving the cost of producing the five acres of corn. Each contestant will compete for prizes offered for the best ten ears of corn and each one should bring a ten ear exhibit. The executive committee of this contest will meet after the reports are all in to go over reports and to make a report to the judge. The committee consists of Dr. C. R. C. Johnson, chairman; Mr. W. M. Brown, secretary, and Messrs. G. Raymond Baugh, Westwood Hutchison, C. H. Yarborough, Jr., and George G. Tyler.

The prizes offered in the contest are as follows:

SWEETSTAKES PRIZES.

1. For greatest yield of corn on five acres to be competed for by Prince William and Culpeper county farmers, the prize is one double action cutaway disc harrow, given by the Cutaway Harrow Company, of Hingham, Conn.
2. For greatest yield at the lowest cost of production, the prize will be a silver loving cup, offered by T. W. Wood & Sons, of Richmond, Va.
3. For the best ten ears of corn, to be taken from the five acres, the prize will be a power corn sheller, offered by the International Harvester Company, through their Richmond agency.

PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY PRIZES.

1. Best yield of corn on the five acres, regardless of cost, one Oliver turning plow, given by the Oliver Chilled Plow Company, through their agent, Mr. W. C. Wagener, of Manassas, Va.
- Second prize—One Hog-Joy oiler and ten gallons of oil, given by the Hog-Joy Company, of Springfield, Ill.
- Third prize—One \$9.00 bottle of Farmogerm, offered by the Coo-Mortimer Company, of Charleston, S. C.
- Fourth prize—One gallon Conkey's Fly Knockor and one perfect sprayer, offered by the G. E. Conkey Company.
- Fifth prize—One subscription to the Progressive Farmer, offered by the Progressive Farmer Publishing Company, of Raleigh, N. C.
- Sixth prize—Quantity of Bee Dee Stock Medicine.
2. Best yield of corn at lowest cost of production. The same man cannot win this prize and the prize for the greatest yield, regardless of cost of production. The prize will be one McWane ballless plow, offered by the Lynchburg Plow Works, through their agents, Nash & Cannon.
- Second prize—1,000 pounds of fertilizer, offered by Mr. W. M. Wheeler, of Manassas, Va.
- Third prize—1,000 pounds of fertilizer, offered by Baugh & Son, of Baltimore, Md.
- Fourth prize—Two packages of Bag balm, offered by the Dairy Association, of Lyndonville, Vt.
- Fifth prize—Four 50-cent packages of International Stock Food, offered by the International Stock Food Company, of Minnesota.
- Sixth prize—One \$2.00 bottle of Ferguson's Nitrogen Fixing Bacteria, offered by the Home-

wood Nitrogen Company, of New York.

3. Best ten ears of corn taken from the five acre plot. First prize—One No. 8 horse hoe complete, offered by the S. L. Allen Company, of Philadelphia.

Second prize—One \$9.00 bottle of Ferguson's Nitrogen Fixing Bacteria, offered by the Home-wood Nitrogen Company, of New York.

Third prize—One gallon of Conkey's Fly Knockor and one perfect sprayer, offered by the G. E. Conkey Company.

Fourth prize—Two packages of Bag balm, offered by the Dairy Association, of Lyndonville, Vt.

Fifth prize—One \$2.00 bottle of Ferguson's Nitrogen Fixing Bacteria, offered by the Home-wood Nitrogen Company, of New York.

Sixth prize—One year's subscription to the Progressive Farmer, offered by the Progressive Farmer Publishing Company, of Raleigh, N. C.

A prize of 1,000 pounds of fertilizer is offered by the F. S. Roy-ster Guano Company for the best yield of corn grown with Roy-ster's fertilizer. If you have used Roy-ster's fertilizer mention it on your report.

All of the boys' corn clubs will make an exhibit at the same time and should have all of their corn husked out and reports made. They will be required to make a ten ear exhibit.

Culpeper county farmers will also make an exhibit at Manassas on the 20th when they will compete for the Sweetstakes prizes.

WRECK BY STREET CAR

W. D. Green Sustains Painful Injuries in Leaving a Washington Street Car.

In leaving a street car of the Washington Railway and Electric Company, in Washington, on Wednesday night, W. D. Green, of Buckhall, was thrown to the ground and dragged for a distance of fifteen feet, sustaining injuries to his left shoulder and both knees. Mr. Green was unconscious for a short time and was greatly affected by the shock.

From the appearance of the accident it is believed that the car was started before Mr. Green had left the steps. In describing the fall, Mr. Green said: "The door of the car, a 'pay-as-you-enter' type, was open, and the conductor told me it was the street at which I wanted to leave."

I stepped down and from then knew nothing more until I recovered consciousness and saw the conductor bending over me, asking for my name. The car had traveled a distance of about fifteen feet and in some manner I had rolled away from the tracks."

Mr. Green was on his way at the time to see his sister, Mrs. Kate Mason, who was very ill, having suffered a paralytic stroke. Through lack of witnesses to the affair Mr. Green is undecided whether or not to bring action against the railway company for what is believed to be negligence. He now is having a good bit of difficulty to walk and is unable to do any work.

—The ladies of Grace Methodist Episcopal Church, South, are to hold a silver tea the evening of Friday, November 20, at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas F. Coleman, on Prescott avenue and Centre street. A program of songs and readings is to be rendered. The proceeds will be used for the erection of a fence around the parsonage on Fairview avenue.

ADDRESS AT BALD HILL

Words of Hon. Samuel Appleton at Recent Webster Memorial Dedication.

THE JOURNAL congratulates itself upon being the first and only newspaper to secure a copy of the address of Hon. Samuel Appleton, of St. Paul, Minn., a grandson of Daniel Webster, at the unveiling of the Webster memorial on Bald Hill October 23.

MR. APPLETON'S ADDRESS.

Veterans of the 12th Massachusetts, Veterans of the Confederacy, Ladies and Gentlemen:

I felt it a great honor when I was called on to address you to-day. I was glad of the opportunity to speak in Virginia, the mother of presidents, the mother of statesmen, the mother of distinguished soldiers. I have a peculiar and personal interest in the state. Twenty years ago a son of mine, known to be the son of a Union soldier, made his home but a short distance from this battlefield. He has always received from the citizens of the state the most unvarying courtesy, the most sympathetic kindness. My only sister is the widow of a Virginia Confederate soldier, who was the son of one of the most gallant of Virginia's soldiers, who fell at the head of his brigade of Virginians in Pickett's immortal charge at Gettysburg, among the Union guns. Gen. Lewis A. Armistead.

I speak to-day as an American to Americans, not to Irish-Americans, not to Scandinavian-Americans, not to German-Americans, but to those who whether native born or adopted citizens are faithful to one country only and to one flag. We have thrown our doors open wide to all Europe, and an adopted citizen who, though he may well desire to see the success of his native land in the great struggle devastating Europe, would seek to embrace this country in that war, has no place here, but his place is in the battle line of his fatherland.

The American soldier in the most stubborn soldier in the world, will bear hard blows and return for more, with an unlimited capacity to stand pounding. In the battle of Waterloo the French loss was about 30 per cent in killed and wounded. A large portion of this loss was in the retreat which followed the battle and caused the destruction of the French army. The highest percentage of loss in the combined forces in important battles in Europe since 1800 was 33 per cent in the battle of Eylau in 1807 between the French and the Russians. The highest percentage of loss by the Japanese in the war with Russia was 18.5 per cent at the battle of Lia-Yang. It cost the Confederates 27 per cent of its entire force to win the battle of Chickamauga and the Union loss was about 20 per cent, and yet the next day the Union army was in line of battle at Chattanooga. At Gettysburg the Union loss was about 25 per cent and the Confederate loss about 32 per cent, and yet Lee stood at bay for nearly 24 hours before he began his retreat. The night after the disastrous defeat at Cold Harbor when it seemed as if the Army of the Potomac must again retreat, Gen. Grant said to Gen. Wilson, an attached friend, anxious as to the future, "It's all right, Wilson; the Army of the Potomac will go forward to-night."

I was a sophomore at Yale when the war broke out on the Sunday after the burning of Sumner's arm.

Massachusetts. I was by no means the youngest man in my company. The battle for the Union was fought by the boys of the North. Up to the battles in the Wilderness, the third year of the war, the Army of the Potomac had lost in killed and wounded 142,000 under 22 years of age. The average age of the men who enlisted in the Union army was 19.7 years. From its necessities the army of the South was composed of much older men. There the round-cheeked boy of 17 and his gray-haired sire fought and fell side by side.

Of my class at college nearly one-third joined the army, North or South. The students from the South left college as their native states seceded. They left with regret on both sides and no bitterness. I helped to bury a friend and classmate, a member of a North Carolina regiment, in one of the battles before Richmond, in the summer of 1862. Whatever I had of personal animosity was buried in his grave. So they fought and fell on both sides of the line, fighting for the right as God gave them to see that right; whether they sleep under Northern pine or Southern palmetto, I do them reverence.

Of the 122,000 men furnished to the Union army by the state of Massachusetts, the greatest portion served in the Army of the Potomac; that great cosmopolitan army where the men of Maine and the men of California, the men of Massachusetts and the men of Minnesota touched elbows and kept step to the music of the Union. Defeated often, dismayed never, with the Army of Northern Virginia, the flower of the Confederacy, an enemy as vigilant, as active, as brave as ever drew saber or fired a gun, forever on its front or flank, with incompetency often at its head, but steadfast to the end. There was not a battle in that army where "the shout of victory did not stifle the dying groan of a son of Massachusetts, no defeat which was not for a moment stayed by his blood." There is no regiment of Massachusetts whose record for courage and devotion exceeds that of the 12th Massachusetts. Its history is the history of the Army of the Potomac. On its familiar standards war worn, begrimed, blood stained, hanging from their splintered staffs, are emblazoned the words, Cedar Mountain, Second Bull Run, South Mountain, Antietam, Fredericksburg, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg and the Wilderness. At the battle of Antietam it lost (in killed and wounded) 67 per cent of the men present for duty. Only eight regiments in the Union army show a greater percentage of loss in any one battle, the First Minnesota leading with a percentage of 82 in the battle of Gettysburg.

Of such a regiment Fletcher Webster was the Colonel. His life had been spent in civil pursuits. He had had no military education. He took up arms in response to what he felt the call of duty, with malice towards none, with charity towards all. He was of a gentle and lovable nature, he had the courage to go where he was sent, and to stay where he was put and he fell as a man at the head of his regiment with his face to the enemy. His death was a great grief to me, but today I would not have it otherwise. It was most and fitting that he should die in defense of the Union which his father so dearly loved. He bore testimony with his blood to the prophetic statement of his father. "There can be no such thing as peaceable secession." To his memory this stone is erected with the kind assistance and generous sympathy of the Sons of the Confederacy. Aias for him who in this stone shall see only the blaze of military achievement. It stands for peace as well as for war. It is a lonely grave by Massachusetts Bay. It

erans who fought on this field 50 years ago, standing here on this quiet October day, surrounded by sympathizing friends, is as the peace of God which passeth all understanding. This stone is placed here in the same spirit in which the state of Pennsylvania when it erected a monument at Vicksburg to the men of the state who fell there, engraved on its base the words, "Here brothers fought for their principles; here heroes died to save their country; and a united people will forever cherish the priceless legacy of their noble manhood." It is placed here in the same spirit, which led the 23d New Jersey regiment when it erected a monument to its dead on the battlefield of Salem Church, to place on one side a tablet inscribed "To the brave boys of the Alabama regiment, our opponents on this field whose memory we honor, this tablet is dedicated." It is in the same spirit with which the Army of the Potomac, dear to me by the blood of friend and of kinsman refrained to cheer, when the gallant remnant of the Army of Northern Virginia, its adversary on many a hard fought field, the army of Lee and Hill, of Longstreet and Stonewall Jackson, overpowered but not beaten, with trembling lips and tears in their eyes, laid down its arms. It is peace, a lasting peace with all its blessings which this stone will preach forever.

We rejoice in a country united as never before, we rejoice in a country respected through all the world, the home of liberty, the home of peace, the hope of the downtrodden and oppressed of all nations.

Could Fletcher Webster look down upon us today, it would be without regret and without resentment and with as he would rejoice that

"The Embattled hosts, which like the meteors of a troubled heaven, had lately mingled in fraternal strife, now with one spirit, by one progress led march all one way."

LETTER FROM THE WEST.

Milford, Neb., Nov. 3, 1914.

The Manassas Journal Pub. Co. Manassas, Va.

DEAR SIR: I promised to let you hear from me when I was home on a visit to my parents in March of last year.

So far I have neglected to do so, but have come to the conclusion it is necessary as I wish to remit for renewal of THE JOURNAL. I look forward to receiving THE JOURNAL each week, for it is the same as a letter from home.

My business is progressing and owing to our abundance of all kinds of crops the past season we look for prosperous trade during the winter months. We have had only one biting frost up to this time and the weather is now very much like summer.

Inclosed you will find a sample ballot which we cast to-day. You will agree we vote at election here by the yard from the appearance of this ballot, and to help make it longer they added a former Virginian's name.

My wife and I keep well and enjoy life in this fine, progressive country. Wish our Virginia friends could visit us and view some of the modern farm homes around here which contain all the conveniences of a city home.

I wish to speak of this county which boasts of being third in the state regarding the number of autos. Seward county has between 600 and 700 autos. The population is 15,895.

Also we have good roads here in which we take pleasure in all the year round.

With best wishes to THE JOURNAL and its editors, I remain, Sincerely, an old Virginian, FRED T. SULLIVAN.

The letter was accompanied by a Nebraska ballot which would indicate that a man must get a good grasp on his education before he can vote. Mr. Sullivan was a candidate for town

Report of the Condition of The Bank of Occoquan, at Manassas, in the State of Virginia, at the Close of Business, Oct. 31, 1914.

Assets	Liabilities
Loans and Discounts	Capital stock paid in
Overdrafts	Surplus fund
Bonds, Securities, etc.	Undivided profits, less expenses and taxes paid
Individual deposits, including savings deposits	Individual deposits, including savings deposits
Time deposits payable after 30 days or longer	Time deposits payable after 30 days or longer
Postal Savings deposits	Postal Savings deposits
Other cash items	Other cash items
Notes of other National Banks	Notes of other National Banks
Fractional paper currency, nickels and cents	Fractional paper currency, nickels and cents
Legal-tender notes	Legal-tender notes
Redemption fund with U. S. Treasurer (6 per cent. of circulation)	Redemption fund with U. S. Treasurer (6 per cent. of circulation)
Total	Total

STATEMENT

Of the Financial Condition of The Bank of Occoquan, at Manassas, in the State of Virginia, at the Close of Business Oct. 31, 1914, made to the State Comptroller.

RESOURCES	LIABILITIES
Loans and Discounts	Capital stock paid in
Overdrafts	Surplus fund
Bonds, Securities, etc.	Undivided profits, less amount paid for interest, expenses and taxes
Individual deposits, including savings deposits	Individual deposits, including savings deposits
Time deposits payable after 30 days or longer	Time deposits payable after 30 days or longer
Postal Savings deposits	Postal Savings deposits
Other cash items	Other cash items
Notes of other National Banks	Notes of other National Banks
Fractional paper currency, nickels and cents	Fractional paper currency, nickels and cents
Legal-tender notes	Legal-tender notes
Redemption fund with U. S. Treasurer (6 per cent. of circulation)	Redemption fund with U. S. Treasurer (6 per cent. of circulation)
Total	Total

I, JAMES M. BARKER, Cashier, do solemnly affirm that the above is a true statement of the financial condition of The Bank of Occoquan, located at Manassas, in the County of Prince William, State of Virginia, at the close of business on the 31st day of Oct., 1914, to the best of my knowledge and belief.

JAMES M. BARKER, Cashier.

WESTWOOD HUTCHISON, Cashier, do solemnly affirm that the above is a true statement of the financial condition of The Bank of Occoquan, located at Manassas, in the County of Prince William, State of Virginia, at the close of business on the 31st day of Oct., 1914, to the best of my knowledge and belief.

WESTWOOD HUTCHISON, Cashier.

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J. P. HANCOCK, Cashier.

S. KANN'SONS & CO.

WASHINGTON, D. C., U. S. A.

Coupon Sales for Readers of Manassas Journal

Clip the Coupon---Send Your Order and Profit by the Savings the Coupons Give to You.

This Coupon and \$1.95
For ONE \$6.50 COLUMBIA MILL BLANKET; size 70x80; high grade wool with pink or blue borders; good mohair bindings.

This Coupon and \$5.75
For One WOOLNAP BLANKET; \$2.50 value; size 64x76; closely resembles wool, both in texture and warmth; made of good quality cotton; white, gray or tan with pink or blue borders; mohair binding.

This Coupon and 15c
For ONE DOMINION PILLOW CASE; 20c value; size 45x36 inches; made of Peppercell cotton; extra good value; no starch.

This Coupon and 19c
For ONE WAVERLY PILLOW CASE; size 45x36; made of Wamsetta cotton; extra heavy weight; no starch; regularly 35c.

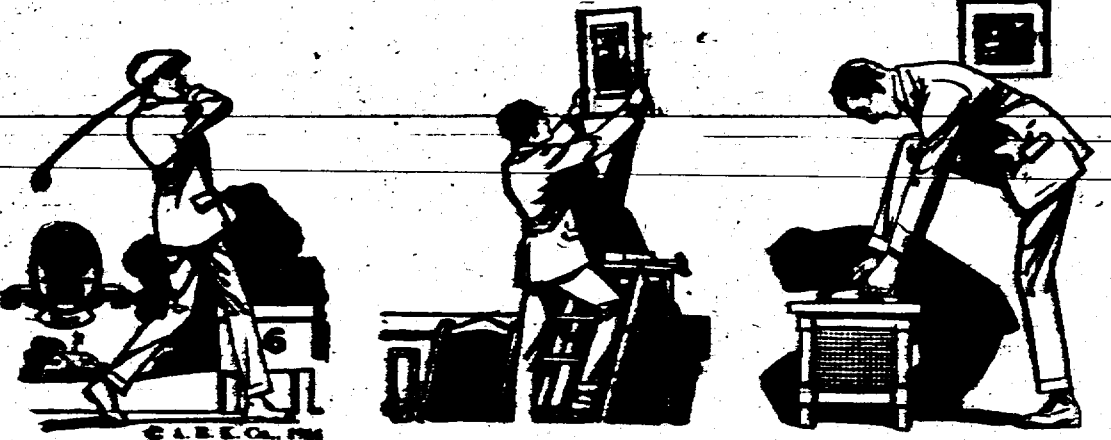
This Coupon and 75c
For ONE PRIDE SHEET; 90c value; size 81x99; double bed sheets; made of fine quality sheeting; seamless; no dressing.

This Coupon and 69c
For ONE E. H. Q. SHEET; 79c value; seamless; no dressing; size 81x90; good quality.

This Coupon and \$1.50
For ONE FAMOUS CLARENDON SPREAD; \$1.75 value; size 80x90; double bed size; good quality; no dressing; in beautiful Marseilles Patterns.

This Coupon and \$2.00
For ONE SCALLOPED AND CUT CORNER SPREAD; or plain hem style; double bed size; \$2.50 and \$2.75 value.

Domestic Store—Street Floor



THE lasting qualities of Kirschbaum Clothes lead straight back to pure wools—pure wools that are thoroughly shrunken—pure wools that are hand-tailored. The Kirschbaum label which you will find in our clothes is your proof that whatever is necessary to make that suit a GOOD suit is there. The new fall models await your inspection.

Kirschbaum Clothes, \$15 to \$25

See the Guarantee and Price Ticket on the Sleeve
OTHER MAKES FOR LESS MONEY

HIBBS & GIDDINGS
GENTS' OUTFITTERS - MANASSAS, VIRGINIA

TRY US AND FIND OUT

It is not literally true, as has been said, that THE JOURNAL does job work for nothing, but it is very nearly true. Our prices are so low that it is not to be wondered that the above idea gained credence. Try us and find out

PLUMBING

Steam and Hot Water Heating
Prices Reasonable and Satisfaction Guaranteed

E. E. HOCKMAN
ELEVEN YEARS EXPERIENCE

The Manassas Journal

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY AFTERNOON BY

THE MANASSAS JOURNAL PUBLISHING COMPANY, Incorporated

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MANASSAS, VA., FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1914.

ALL EYES ON THE FAIR

The management of the Panama Pacific exposition, undaunted by the great European war, continues its preparations according to the original plan. The opening is to take place February 20, when President Wilson presses an electric button at the White House. Mr. Wilson is expected to attend later, after his trip to Panama for the formal opening of the canal.

The war has resulted in but one withdrawal from participation. This is from Peru, a neutral nation. The Jason, which shortly leaves with a cargo of Christmas goods from America to the stricken nations will return with the exhibits of France, Germany, Austria-Hungary, Italy, Spain and Portugal.

American manufacturers are taking advantage of the "Made in America" slogan and American industry plans to show the largest exhibit of American wares ever collected.

The impossibility of European travel assures an attendance unequalled before by any fair in the world.

HONOR THE UNIFORM!

Secretary Daniels' determination to compel the respecting of the United States uniform in places of public entertainment will have the full support of all classes of people. There is no justification in discriminating against men who wear the garb of the American military and naval service. These men are as well beloved in public as others, and it is positively unpatriotic for any person to feel a prejudice against soldiers and sailors. The uniform of the United States is not a badge of disgrace. On the contrary, it should be respected as a token of honor. Both the army and the navy win warm plaudits when in action and in time of public enthusiasm for their exploits nothing is too good for the men in the ranks. During and after the Spanish war the uniform was everywhere welcome, and now in a time of peace there should be no abatement of appreciation. The Secretary of the Navy will do well to prosecute in every case where a sailor is denied admission to a place of public entertainment on the score of his uniform, and in so doing he will receive the commendation of the public, and it is to be hoped will correct the tendency which prevails in certain quarters toward prejudice against a service which is respectable and honorable.—Washington Star.

THE GOVERNOR'S APPEAL FOR BELGIUM

Governor Stuart's decision to issue a proclamation urging the people of Virginia to make contributions of money, food and clothing for the relief of the destitute inhabitants of war-ravaged Belgium will meet public approval, and ought to assure a generous public response.

It is perfectly true, as has been suggested, that the financial depression and the resulting unemployment in this country will cause want and suffering in this city and State, and that this need must be met by the gifts of the compassionate, but Virginia and Richmond know no anguish comparable with that of the unhappy Belgians. They are a whole people without a home. Thousands—hundreds of thousands—are without common necessities of life. Modern history records no parallel of such distress.

Virginia knows what it is to be the battle ground of contending armies, but Virginia herself, in the time of her greatest anguish, could not show such scars as Belgium wears today.—Richmond Times-Dispatch.

THE line between success and failure is to some people so small that the man who throws

FOOT AND MOUTH DISEASE

The sudden outbreak, and the rapid spread of the foot and mouth disease is a serious blow to cattle, sheep and dairy interests; but whether it will prove so to that universal "goal" the ultimate consumer will depend largely upon himself, so far as it is a question of meat. The first thing that happens when the food market is disturbed is the attempt to impose a fresh toll upon him. If the disease continues to spread with the rapidity which has so far characterized it, the meat supply of Baltimore and other large cities must soon be affected, for large sections of country from the Canadian border to Rhode Island are being sealed up by quarantine, and cattle, sheep and hogs are being slaughtered in large numbers to stamp out the infection. There is no good reason, however, why the consumer should not adjust his expenditures to the higher prices, should the epidemic result in another increase. It will not hurt him to cut his meat rations in half or down to a fourth. The great majority of Americans eat far too much meat, and none of us would suffer in health, probably the great majority of us would be benefited, if we had to go without it entirely for a month or two. A more serious result would be the reduction or loss of our milk supply, should dairying sections on which we are dependent be included in the quarantine zones. So far that danger does not seem formidable, but every effort should be made to avert it, because, although we can do without meat for a while, there are thousands of children and invalids who cannot do without milk.

The Federal and State sanitary boards seem to be showing great vigilance and activity, but they will be badly handicapped if they do not receive individual and community co-operation. The disease is said to be as virulent as smallpox and to spread as rapidly, and the only known safeguard against it is a rigid quarantine of infected districts and the immediate destruction of the animals affected. The long-continued drought may have had something to do with the spread of the malady, but it is not unlikely that individual carelessness or individual failure to notify inspectors in the beginning is responsible for the headway it has gained. Stock owners naturally feel reluctant to take a step which may mean the wiping out of a fine herd, but concealment and delay will not only increase their own trouble, but may inflict incalculable losses throughout the country.

Up to this time the disease has baffled scientific investigation. Such an epidemic as the present should stimulate Federal and State authorities to fresh efforts to isolate the germ and to find the means of protecting the stockraiser and the farmer from a plague which may sweep away in a week the profits of years of industry.—Baltimore Sun.

GULLIBLE BOOK COLLECTORS

An oft-told tale is told again in the current proceedings against two sellers of "editions de luxe" to confiding collectors of books. The methods revealed are not in the least novel; they have been exposed scores of times; but they seem to work just as well as ever. The volumes thus unloaded on the victims at ten times their real value were not "rare" or "unusual," and better sets could have been obtained from any bookseller. Why any human being with brains should accept unquestionably the falsehoods of unaccredited peddlers of literary green goods, and pay out huge sums for trash to these creatures, instead of going to booksellers of established reputations, is one of those odd psychologic phenomena which even Professor Münsterberg would find it difficult to explain. These book-buyers are gulls de luxe.—Philadelphia Public Ledger.

AND the mouse vanished.

DID anybody say baseball?

TAKING things easy won't insure an easy time.

THE small boy has it on the congressman. His vacation, though over, lasted three months.

BETWEEN the C. V., the H. G., the B. C. and the V. D., the highway editor of the T.-D. has his

Depository for United States Postal Savings

ALL BUSINESS CONFIDENTIAL

This bank has been designated a depository for Postal Savings by the Treasurer of the United States. Moneys deposited with the Postmaster are redeposited here by the Government. If this bank is good for Uncle Sam it is good for you.

SMALL ACCOUNTS WELCOMED

The National Bank of Manassas

INSURANCE IS A PROFESSION

Select your agent and companies as you would your Banker, Lawyer or Doctor, since your financial existence may depend on this and the best costs no more than the poorest. = = = = =

Established in 1878

FIRE TESTED TIME TRIED REPRESENTING MILLIONS

Home people adjust your fires—no New York sharpers. It will pay you to talk it over and get our rates :: ::

Lipscomb's Fire Insurance Agency

PILLSBURY FLOUR

Conner's Market for Groceries and Food, Fresh and Salt Meats, Seed Potatoes, Seed Oats, all kinds of Grass Seeds, also a full line of Garden Seeds. Just received a car load of Corn, Oats and Pillsbury Flour. Come and let us give you prices.

Cash Paid for all Kinds of Country Produce

Dealer in Live Stock from one to car load lots. = = = = =

Conner's Market

CONNER BUILDING

MANASSAS, VIRGINIA

BRIEF LOCAL NEWS

—Friday.
November 13.

—Dr. and Mrs. R. C. Buck are moving from Milford to the Wilson property on North Main street.

—Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Nash, are now occupying apartments at the residence of Dr. and Mrs. H. L. Quarles.

—An overheated flue with flying sparks threatened serious damage Sunday evening at Manassas Baptist church.

—Miss Evelyn Milnes sprained her arm yesterday while handling a piece of furniture in her home on Center street.

—Elder Parker, of Indiana, preached Wednesday and Thursday evenings in the Primitive Baptist church on West street.

—There is to be an entertainment and box party next Friday evening at Piney Branch school. Admission, 10c. Doors open at 7:30.

—The ladies of Manassas Baptist Church are preparing to serve the usual Thanksgiving dinner in the messroom of the M. I. C. building.

—The ladies of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union realized a most sum last Saturday evening from a pie social held in the M. I. C. building.

—Rev. J. F. Burks will conduct services at Trinity Episcopal Church next Sunday at 7:30 p. m., and at St. Anne's Memorial Chapel, Nokesville, at 11 a. m.

—The California exhibit cars attracted crowds in Manassas Monday and Tuesday. Young and old went home with souvenirs and tales of California wooders.

—Mr. and Mrs. H. Thornton Davies have moved from Grant avenue to the North Main street property formerly occupied by Mr. and Mrs. L. W. Kasehagen.

—An entertainment of moving pictures and costumes, representing the holy land as it is today, is to be given tonight in Eastern auditorium. Admission, 15c and 25c.

—Little Miss Rowena Leith, the younger daughter of Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Leith, celebrated her birthday last Saturday afternoon with a party to some of her little friends.

—The Prince William county board of supervisors was in regular session yesterday at the courthouse. A full report of the meeting will be given in next week's issue.

—Mr. and Mrs. William F. Dowell who have occupied apartments at the residence of Mrs. W. M. Milnes, have moved into the west side of the double house on Center street.

—A unique exhibit at the recent school fair was a large map of the Holy Land, done in colors on oilcloth, by Miss Carrie Koontz, a pupil of the eighth grade of the Manassas school.

—The Woodbine school is to give a box party and old fashioned spelling bee at the Woodbine school house on Saturday, November 21. Everyone is cordially invited to attend.

—Mr. D. H. Gibson fell at his sawmill in Prince William last week and badly bruised both of his legs. He is at his home here and confined to his room.—Fredericksburg Free Lance.

—Supervisor Gulick is installing on the Sudley road, near the property of Mr. J. H. Steele, one 42-inch metal culvert pipe, 18 feet long; on the Sudley road, near the Stone House, one 12-inch pipe, 18 feet long, and on the road from Proveton to Wellington two sections of 18-inch

—Manassas friends were sorry to learn this week that Mr. W. P. Mereuith while motoring near Washington Saturday, lost three fingers when his hand was caught in the gear of the machine.

—Mrs. de Louzie has rented the property of Mr. Andrew S. Robinson, of Wellington, which is located on Main street and Centreville road. The family will move to town next week.

—The body of Mrs. Adeline Florence, 87 years old, who died Oct. 29 at her home near Cameron Run, Fairfax county, was shipped to Haymarket for burial. Mrs. Florence is survived by two sons.

—Miss Sadie Satter was in Leesburg last week to attend the marriage of her cousin, Miss Pauline Gulick, which took place on Tuesday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Frank Gulick.

—The marriage of Miss Sarah Marshall, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Churchill Marshall, and Mr. David Mack Warren took place Saturday evening in St. James' Episcopal Church, at Warrenton.

—Mr. Thomas B. Whedbee has sold his property, house and seven and one-half acres of land on the Clifton road, a mile and one-half from town, to Mr. Robt. Riley, who will take possession at once. Mr. Whedbee expects to move into Manassas.

—Sunday afternoon at three o'clock in Asbury Methodist church, "State Red Letter Day" will be observed by the W. C. T. U. All pastors and their congregations are asked to come and take part in this meeting and make it a "union praise service."

—Mr. C. E. Nash is placing a privet hedge around his property on West and Church streets, now occupied by Dr. and Mrs. H. L. Quarles. When the fence is removed the Church street block with its entire length of hedge will present a pretty appearance.

—The Woman's Christian Temperance Union holds its national convention this year in Atlanta during this month. Mrs. George C. Round, of Manassas, is one of the delegates elected by the Virginia state union at its recent session at Newport News.

—If you want an evening of real fun and pleasure go to Conner's Hall Friday evening, November 27, at 7:30 p. m. "The Sunny and Funny Side of Life" will be given in song and story by Mr. W. T. Hall, of Richmond. Don't miss it. Tickets, 15c, 25c and 35c.

—Mrs. Kate Mason, sister of W. D. Green, of Buckhall, died this morning in Washington after suffering from an illness due to a stroke of paralysis. The body of the deceased will be carried to Culpeper for burial. The funeral will take place on Sunday at 2 p. m.

—The regular monthly meeting of the Patrons' League of the Manassas Schools will be held at the High School next Friday, November 20, on the afternoon of Farmer's Institute day. The meeting will begin at 2 p. m. All members and friends interested please attend.

—Mr. E. R. Conner has sold Fairview Farm, on the Sudley road a mile from town, to the Rev. Mr. Lawson, a Methodist minister, of Covington. The selling price was \$6,000. Mr. Lawson will take possession Mar. 1. The place is now occupied by Mr. Andrew Pringle.

—We have been requested to correct an error made in the list of awards at the recent county school fair. In the manual training exhibit it was announced that the first prize on wall brackets was awarded to Bernice Dans. The lucky winner was Ernest Davis of Fairview School, Occoquan district.

—We learn that the sawmill of Mr. J. F. Lyman, near Joplin, was destroyed by fire Sunday night. The fire caught in a slab pile near the mill, destroying about 70,000 feet of lumber. It is also said to have burned over 3,000 acres of timber land and two or three hundred cords of excelsior wood belonging to Dr. H. B. Hutchison.

—Governor Stuart Wednesday signed a proclamation calling for an extra session of the General Assembly, to convene in Richmond on January 13, 1915, for the purpose of revising the tax laws of the state. The proclamation was issued under the provisions of the Constitution of Virginia in accordance with a petition bearing the names of two-thirds of the members of each house.

—Friday evening at 8:30 o'clock the junior league of Mill Park school held its second meeting, all officers being present but the vice president. An interesting program of songs and recitations was given by the members. At the business meeting the treasurer reported the league in good financial condition. This shows the presence of enthusiasm and it is hoped that the enthusiasm will continue.

—THE JOURNAL extends congratulations to Mayor W. Hill Brown, who was elected third vice president of the League of Virginia Municipalities Tuesday at the meeting held in Norfolk. The next meeting is to be held at Fredericksburg, the home of the new president, Mr. R. Stewart Royer. The other officers are Mr. A. B. Davies, Clifton Forge, first vice president; Mr. J. W. Bailey, Pocahontas, second vice president, and Mr. Luther C. Brinson, Portsmouth, secretary and treasurer.

—Ervin Schwarzmann entertained a number of his friends at an oyster roast last night at the plant of the Old Dominion Glass Company in honor of J. W. Davis, of Headley, Va. Among those present were Mayor Thomas A. Fisher, Aldermen Hill, Brill and Robinson, Councilmen Charles Bendeheim and James W. Bales, Captain W. H. Sweeney, Robert S. Barrett, Lorenzo Wolford, George H. Schwarzmann, W. P. Woolls, Berton D. Bentley, Lucien N. Davis, Frederick P. Russell, Ernest W. Ritcher, Bertine Eutwisle, John U. Schwarzmann and George Wirt.—Alexandria Gazette.

—A decision in the annexation suit of the city of Alexandria to secure an additional square mile of territory now a part of Alexandria and Fairfax counties, is expected from the Supreme Court of Appeals about the middle of next January. The arguments of the attorneys for the three parties to the suit were completed yesterday and the judge took the case under advisement. As the record is voluminous it will require considerable time to pass upon the merits of the case. The general opinion prevails that Alexandria will be granted a portion, if not all, of the territory asked for.

CIRCUIT COURT.

COMMON LAW.
Summary of Friday's session: Orders of Tuesday read and signed.
F. Early Rollins and Herbert Breen vs. E. D. Morris; set for trial to-day.
In re L. C. Reid, game warden; upon recommendation of Robt. A. Hutchison, Bryan Gordon, J. A. Morgan, J. E. Herrell and J. M. Hooe, I. C. Reid appointed game warden for Manassas magisterial district for a term of four years; said I. C. Reid qualified according to law.
In re the estate of Bessie Deakins; order: John A. Morgan granted certificate for obtaining letters of administration on the personal estate of the late Bessie Deakins.

ABOUT PEOPLE WE KNOW

Mr. Mark Thomas, of Bristow, was a town visitor Tuesday.

Mrs. J. R. Larkin, of Washington, visited relatives here last week.

Capt. John R. Rust, of Haymarket, was a town visitor this week.

Mr. E. B. Culey, of Washington, visited friends here this week.

Mr. J. A. Marshall of The Plains, was a town visitor Wednesday.

Mrs. Channing H. Yarborough, jr., was a Washington visitor yesterday.

Mr. C. Shirley Leachman, of Alexandria, spent Sunday at his home here.

Mrs. Laura V. Free, of Nokesville, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Nash this week.

Mrs. I. I. Anderson, of Catharpin, went to Washington Tuesday to attend the marriage of her niece.

Mrs. M. Spittle, of Alexandria, visited her mother, Mrs. Sarah E. Smith, of Catharpin, this week.

Miss Jennie Beans and Mrs. Ethel Beans of Philadelphia, are guests of their uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. E. K. Mitchell.

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Wright, of Richmond, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Camper Sunday in their home on West street.

Mrs. William N. Roach, of New York, who has been the guest of Mrs. C. M. Larkin, left Sunday for the Bear Lithia Springs, at Elkton.

Mr. and Mrs. Otis Latham and little son, and Miss Annie Branner, motored to Manassas Tuesday and were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Robt. A. Hutchison.

Mr. Aylett D. Clark, who has been engaged in business in Maryland and Pennsylvania, visited his parents, Rev. and Mrs. T. D. D. Clark, this week.

Mr. J. Robert Hall, of Culpeper, brother of Mr. S. T. Hall, passed through Manassas Tuesday with his wife who was returning to a Maryland hospital for treatment.

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Byrd and little sons, George and Proctor, recently made a three week's visit to relatives in Montmorency and Mullins, S. C., and Halifax, N. C.

Ex-Senator W. S. Woods, of Pennsylvania, spent a few hours in town Tuesday with his friend, Mr. Henry Roberts. He reports snow on the mountains, having crossed in his auto.

Mrs. J. F. Dyson, of Alexandria, was the guest of Miss Mary Beverley Leachman for a fortnight. She returned home Sunday, accompanied by Mr. Dyson, who spent the day in Manassas.

Mr. William H. Brown, who is spending the winter in Washington, was a town visitor this week to attend a meeting of the board of directors of the Peoples National Bank of Manassas, of which he is president.

Mrs. A. J. Adams, of Washington, spent Sunday with her daughter, Mrs. W. P. Larkin. She was accompanied by her little granddaughter, Miss Natalie Norvell Larkin, who had been on a visit to Washington.

Elder and Mrs. Parker, of Indiana, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Speiden and Mr. and Mrs. George E. Maddox this week. They left this morning for southern points and expect to return to Indiana in March.

ORCHARDS

NOW is the time to plan on the fall pruning and spraying of the orchards.
NOW is the time to place orders for fall orchard plantings.
WE prune, spray and bore apple and peach trees for ten cents a piece, up.
WE take orders for, and plant the best apple and peach trees—prize winners.
LET us call and give you an estimate on the work; it will cost you nothing; it can make your orchards pay.
Bureau of Foresters, Tree Surgeons and Orchardmen.
192 E. St. N. W., Washington, D. C.

GET

acquainted with our Bank Account Plan—learn the details and actual working of this systematic method for protecting your income. When you know what the plan is like make a note of your objections to it; ask yourself in what way it will retard your progress or harm your present chance of success. On the other side of the page make a note of the advantages, there are many of them but note these four: the safety of your money; better knowledge of correct business habits; closer association with thrifty people; increase of credit. Now as a conservative, practical man who wants to get ahead put the matter squarely up to your better judgment. Your account will be appreciated.

The Peoples National Bank OF MANASSAS, VA.



Let them have a

BROWNIE

The children always enjoy taking pictures—it adds to the pleasures of the day's outing; besides, taking them is clean, educational fun.

With every Kodak or Brownie purchased—a free, year's subscription to "Kodakery," a monthly magazine for the amateur photographer.

Dowell's Pharmacy
"THE REXALL STORE"

GUNS AND SHELLS

All kinds at good prices—just received 20,000 shells—can supply your needs. Get my prices before you buy :: ::

H. D. WENRICH
Jeweler and Optician Manassas, Virginia

Pure Distilled Ice

Our new ice plant is now in operation and we furnish ice in any quantity. All orders will receive prompt and careful attention and delivery made in a courteous manner. Our plant is equipped with all modern machinery and has a capacity of ten tons a day. Visitors are invited to inspect our sanitary method of making ice. Thanking the public for their patronage and soliciting a continuance, we are,
Respectfully yours,
Davis Brothers Ice and Fuel Co.
Dealers in Coal and Wood Manassas, Va.

Prince William Electric

Tuesday, Nov. 3, 1914

OFFICIAL

The Manassas Schools

Bennett News.

There are few drones in the busy hive housed in the Bennett building. After the recent brilliant events in which the grammar school had so large a share, there is a welcome calm and the regular routine work goes on in earnest. There is nothing special to record except the belated Hallowe'en party given the 7th grade by the 8th grade. Time will reveal several important events to take place before Christmas.

AT M. H. S.

The high school girls were engaged in an inter-class basketball game Thursday afternoon at 3 o'clock. The second and fourth years defeated the other classes 18 to 1.

At a recent meeting Miss Marie Leachman was elected captain of the second and fourth year team and Miss Louise Walker of the first and third.

The annual tree planting took place also on Thursday afternoon.

PUBLIC DEBATE.

The high school civic league will give an interesting program on Tuesday night, Nov. 17. The third year class will give the program. A debate will be engaged in by the third and fourth year classes. Resolved: "That the proposed addition of two new class rooms is the most pressing present need of the high school."

PATRONS TO MEET.

The regular monthly meeting of the Manassas School Patrons' League will be called by order of the president on Friday, Nov. 20 at 2 p. m. The Farmers' Institute will be held that day also as the fourth Friday is included in the Thanksgiving holidays. It will be held as usual in the Ruffner building. C. E. L. H.

FARMERS MEET NEXT WEEK

Regular Session of Institute
Poultry Exhibit—Dinner at Ruffner.

BY C. H. YARBOROUGH, JR.
(Director Manassas Agricultural School)

The November meeting of the Farmers' Institute will be held in the court-house at Manassas, Friday, Nov. 30, at 10:30 a. m.

Mr. H. M. Luttrell, of Delaplane, is expected to speak on corn growing. Mr. Luttrell is one of the most famous corn breeders in the South and his address will mean a great deal to local farmers.

Miss Metz and the domestic science class will serve dinner as usual in the Ruffner building.

A poultry exhibit will also be held along with the men's and boys' corn exhibits in the M. I. C. building. Any standard variety of chickens, turkeys, ducks and geese will be allowed. Ribbons will be given and no entry fees will be charged. Everybody come and enjoy the day.

DEMAND FOR WARHORSES

Referring to reports that agents of the European Governments are buying large numbers of horses in the United States for war purposes, President Harrison of Southern Railway Company, said today:

"This is a matter that directly concerns the farmers of the South. On account of the great destruction of horses that is now going on in Europe, we may look forward to an active demand for draft animals during the war and for some time after the restoration of peace. The natural effect of this will be to bring about higher prices, and this emphasizes the importance to the farmers of the South of raising their own draft animals and not buying them from Europe."

Mr. E. E. Lee, who has been attending school at Morrisville, spent Sunday at his home here.

Mr. Henry Hall, of Gainesville, spent Sunday at "The Hollies."

Miss Anna Mayhugh has been on the sick list, but we are glad to know that she is out again.

We are glad to know that Mr. S. H. Thornton, who has been

BUSINESS LOCALS

FIVE CENTS A LINE FIRST INSERTION
THREE CENTS SUBSEQUENT

For Sale.—One 1 1/2 horse power gasoline engine, good as new, been used one year. Aermotor make. \$25.00 cash. J. H. Burke. 11-13 tf

Found.—Pocketbook containing small amount of money. Returned to owner by paying for this advertisement. R. R. Reeves, Manassas, Va. 1t

For Sale.—Having discontinued farming, I will sell at public auction on Friday, Nov. 20, at my farm, 4 miles north of Haymarket, all my stock and farming implements: One exceptionally fine colt, 1 four-year-old, 4 milch cows, 1 Hereford bull, 1 four-horse wagon, mower, rake, plows, harrows, etc., and an endless variety of small tools and useful articles. See hand bills now posted. G. W. Forsyth, Woolsey, Va. 1t

Reasonable reward for knowledge or return of 11 large ewes; one with stiff hind leg; last seen near Catharpin. A. D. Bauserman, Clifton, Va. 1t

Bargain—thoroughbred mare. One of her colts brought \$600 in Loudoun. Or will exchange for calf, sheep or draft colt. Woodburn, Clifton, Va. 1t

Record Leghorn pullets for sale. M. Bronze turkey toms. Woodburn, Clifton, Va. 1t

Lost.—A Shriner's pin. Finder return to Journal office. 1t

For Rent.—Two or three rooms at Mrs. J. N. Badger's, West street. 11-13-3t

For Sale.—About 8 or 10 tons of choice loose hay. Apply to Milford Mills, Bristow. 11-13-3t

\$100 reward for arrest and conviction of party or parties who set fire to my house near Backhall on Sunday morning, Nov. 1. W. A. Bodine & Son. 11-6-2t

Notice.—No hunting allowed on Rustin Hill Farm, Manassas. John Lehoar. 11-6-2t

Lighting Plant for Sale Cheap.—Plant in perfect order; carries fifty 16-candlepower lights; 5 h. p. engine. No further use to me since completion of town plant. E. R. Conner. 11-6-3t

For Sale.—One registered Guernsey and one registered Holstein bull. Fine individuals. Guernsey won blue ribbon at fair. E. R. Conner. 11-6-3t

Apples for Sale.—At "Forest Farm," one mile east of Brentsville. No. 1 hand-picked winter apples 40 cents per bushel at orchard. Samples on request. L. F. Bargamin. 11-6-3t

For Rent.—House, situated just west of town; now occupied by Mr. Henry Roberts. Barn, corn house, sheds, ice house and 3 1/2 acres of land. Possession given on or before Dec. 1. D. J. Arrington. 11-6-3t

For Sale.—Yearling Holstein bull, registered, well grown and ready for service; good individual and breeding. Melbourne Dairy, Gainesville, Va. 11-6-8t

Wanted.—Honest working man for farm. Would consider renting to reliable party who could furnish good references. Address Farm, box 153, Manassas, Va. 11-6-3t

For Sale.—Five head of good steer calves. W. A. Henry, Manassas, Va. 11-6-2t

Mr. Ira C. Reid has been employed as game warden of the Portner estate, and will see that all trespassers and hunters will be prosecuted. The Portner Realty Co. 10-30-6t

Winter robes and horse blankets at Austin's. 10-30-3t

For Sale.—Five h. p. engine and boiler. Good running order guaranteed. T. Russell, Canova, Va. 9-25-3t

Notice to the Public.—After the 22nd day of October, 1914, trespassing on any part of the Portner estate will be prohibited. All persons caught trespassing on any part of said estate without a written permit from Mr. D. M. Pitts, manager, dated after October 22, 1914, will be prosecuted according to the law. All employees have been instructed to report all persons caught trespassing. The Portner Realty Co.

For Saturday Only

NOVEMBER, 14th

Arbuckles' Coffee	21c	Globe Matches, package	9c
Sugar	6c	Silver Brand Peas	9c
Fish Roe	15c	Corn Shrivets	8c
Pink Salmon	9c	Tomatoes	8c
Potomac Herring	15c	Sauer Kraut, per can	9c
Rice, three pounds for	25c	Campbell's Baked Beans	10c
Compound Lard, 3 lbs for	25c	Argo Salmon	15c
Arm & Hammer Soda, pound	4c	Sawlog Salmon	15c

Our coffees give satisfaction. Try them, they are put up especially for us, prices running from 17c to 30c. Our teas are the best money can buy.

In a few weeks we will receive a car load of oranges from our own grove in Florida and will be glad to take orders for cases in advance.

In five and ten cent lines we carry everything—nearly everything worth twice the money asked for it. Gloves, infants' booties, pictures, files, enamelware of every description, quilting frame clamps, brace and bits, open set china-ware, and everything one can think of. Call or write for what you want.

A LITTLE ADVICE

Sugar is dropping day by day. Buy in small quantities. Flour is advancing, buy a barrel at once. Fish and fish produce is advancing, as is most canned goods. We are after the poor man who can pay cash and we guarantee we can save him money.

The Five and Ten Cent Store

AND SANITARY GROCERY

Two Carloads of Buggies

Prices from \$45.00 to \$100.00

We have just received one carload of Blue Ribbon Buggies, and one carload of the famous Haydocks—each made of the very best material available, bought in the white wood and painted as per our instructions.

Also all kinds of
FARM IMPLEMENTS
FERTILIZERS
LIME
COW PEAS
GRASS SEED

It will be worth your while to inspect our stock.

F. A. Cockrell & Co.
Manassas, Va.

NOTICE TO TAX-PAYERS!

I will be at the following places on the day and date named below for the purpose of receiving taxes and levies for 1914. The law requires five per cent penalty to be added to your bill if not paid when due (December 1st). It is better to save this by paying not later than December 1st.

Catharpin	Monday, Nov. 2
Hickory Grove	Tuesday, Nov. 3
Haymarket	Wednesday, Nov. 4
Greenwich	Thursday, Nov. 5
Nokesville	Friday, Nov. 6
Hoadley	Monday, Nov. 9
Ocoquan	Tuesday, Nov. 10
Woodbridge, 9 to 11 a. m. ..	Wed. Nov. 11
Dewey Store, 1 to 3 p. m. ..	Wed. Nov. 11
Minnieville	Thursday, Nov. 12
Dumfries	Friday, Nov. 13
Quantico	Saturday, Nov. 14
Joplin	Monday, Nov. 16
Kopp	Tuesday, Nov. 17
Independent Hill	Wednesday, Nov. 18
Fayman	Thursday, Nov. 19
Brentsville, 9 to 11 a. m. ..	Friday, Nov. 20
Aden, 2 to 4 p. m. ..	Friday, Nov. 20
Washington	Monday, Nov. 23
Bristow	Tuesday, Nov. 24

Upon request I will mail to any taxpayer the amount of his bill.
Respectfully,
J. P. LEACHMAN, Treasurer.

Subscribe for THE JOURNAL
\$3.00 in advance.

FARMERS TAKE NOTICE

The way to make two blades of grass where one does now. Buy the celebrated Magnesium Lime from Leesburg Lime Co., the lime that has been sold in Loudoun and Fairfax for the past twenty-five years, and out-produced them all, and the reason for it is because it contains Magnesium and Oxide of Iron in right proportion to Calcium Carbonate, and the United States Agricultural Department in Year Book 1901, page 161, states that Magnesium is absolutely necessary to plant growth and nothing else will take its place. Send orders to W. T. Thomason, Manassas, Va., or direct to us and same will have prompt attention.

Leesburg Lime Co., Inc.
B. V. WHITE, Manager

Wood's Poultry Foods and Supplies

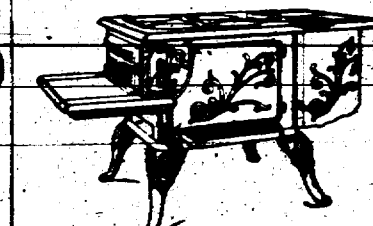
Poultry raising promises to be one of the best money crops for farmers everywhere.

Our celebrated Hollybrook Poultry Foods are very essential to the successful poultry raiser.

We grind, mix and sack all our Hollybrook Poultry Foods and know them to contain only pure wholesome grains. Write for prices.

"Wood's Poultry Special" giving reasonable hints and timely information about foods and feeding, mailed free on request.

T. W. WOOD & SONS,
Seedsmen, - Richmond, Va.



Is Your Old Cook Stove Worn Out?

We handle stoves made of best malleable iron, and every stove is guaranteed to give satisfaction. Repairs are always obtainable.

Cook Stoves \$10.50 to \$22.50
Ranges \$31.25 to \$50.00

W. C. Wagener
MANASSAS, VA.

Anesthetics Administered for Painless Extraction of Teeth.

DR. L. F. HOUGH
DENTIST
M. I. C. Building, Manassas, Va.

WHEN MANASSAS PEOPLE

Publicly Testify, It's Evidence Not to be Ignored.

When residents of Manassas are willing to recommend Doan's Kidney Pills in this paper, is there any good reason to try a kidney backache or bladder remedy that is not as well recommended?

Mrs. E. A. Lamb, Prince William St., Manassas, Va., says: "A few years ago I allowed my name to be used, endorsing Doan's Kidney Pills, after taking them for a short time and finding them entirely satisfactory. I also know of a neighbor's case which was quite severe. Doan's Kidney Pills acted quickly in bringing relief. I have taken this remedy several times since with good results."

The above statement must call attention to the mind of every man. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy. Ask for Doan's Kidney Pills. They are the only ones for kidney trouble. Price 50c per bottle. Sold everywhere.

WATER ON GRAZING LANDS

U.S. Department of Agriculture Handles Problem of Developing Water Supply.

How range which ordinarily cannot be grazed because of inadequate water facilities can be opened up for stock, is told by the Department of Agriculture in Farmers' Bulletin 592 on the development and improvement of stock-watering places upon national forests.

No stock range can be said to be properly utilized, the department avers, if there is an uneven distribution of water. On some areas the water supply is not sufficient for the number of stock the forage will support. On others the water supply is sufficient, but is not permanent, making it necessary to remove the animals before the season is over. Still other areas are made practically worthless for stock purposes by the absence of water except at rare intervals during winter.

Range cattle need from 8 to 10 gallons of water a day, says the department, and sheep from 1 to 2 gallons, unless there is heavy dew and an abundance of succulent feed. No matter how good the forage on a given area may be, animals must have all the water they need or they will not thrive. Cattle, moreover, should not be required to travel on an average more than 2 miles to reach water, if they are to be in marketable condition in the fall.

The flow from ordinary springs and even from seeps can be increased by digging them out and curbing the sides with cement, the water being carried in pipes to conveniently situated troughs. Swampy spots can often be made to furnish a water supply by cutting an open channel from some spring in the middle of them, perhaps cutting other channels across the main one and drawing the spring and surface water to some storage point outside. Streams flowing through deep canyons may be made accessible to stock by constructing trails over which the animals can reach them or by raising the water to the surface of the canyon by mechanical means.

and springs, hinks the department, is the ordinary material used by stockmen. It is light in weight, will last a long time and costs little. However, where the materials are readily available and the cost of cement is not prohibitive, the department recommends concrete as better than any other trough material.

Work has been done on the national forests to improve the water facilities on the range lands. In all a total of 676 separate water improvement projects have been developed, 329 by the users of the range themselves, 172 through cooperation between the forest service and the users and 175 by the service alone. Of these 676 improvements, 378 are springs or seeps, 286 are reservoirs or tanks, while the rest are wells, trails and the like.

COL. COOK'S RESPONSE

We give below the response of Col. Benjamin F. Cook, of the 12th Massachusetts, to Col. Berkeley's address of welcome, delivered at the recent dedication of a memorial to Colonel Webster, who fell in the Battle of Bull Run:

Comrades, Confederates, Ladies and Gentlemen:

We greatly appreciate this welcome to Virginia, and rejoice that we come in peace instead of war.

The boys who wore the Gray and the boys who wore the blue are brothers today—in hearts and in ties of blood.

Upon this spot more than half a century ago there fell one of the bravest of men. Members of the 12th Massachusetts have keenly felt his death, and it is with greatest satisfaction that at last the spot where he fell is suitably marked.

This trip from Massachusetts to Virginia is one of love: that we may pay this tribute of respect to our first colonel, Fletcher Webster. It adds greatly to our pleasure that we are permitted to meet and take by the hand as comrades and brothers those who fought against us.

May the exercises of today cement the bond of friendship between us.

Gold Copping for Regional Bank

It is expected that a total of more than \$1,000,000 will be received in Richmond for the regional bank to be opened November 16. This is the first installment from the member banks, which was called for by the federal reserve board, and is one-sixth of the banks' total subscription.

Governor George J. Seay has received word from Washington that \$500,000 of bank notes as the first installment of the reserve bank currency that will be used by the Richmond institution had been shipped. The notes for the Richmond bank were the first to be printed, and is in keeping with the record made by the bank in that city, which was the first to elect its A and B directors and the first to organize after the appointment of the Class C directors.

The money received by the regional bank is being temporarily deposited in the vaults of the Richmond banks, where it will be kept until the bank building at 1109 Main street is ready for occupancy. This building is now being overhauled preparatory to the opening of the bank on November 16.



GEO. D. BAKER
Undertaker and Licensed Embalmer
1109 Main Street, Richmond, Va.
Telephone 10-22
Metallic Caskets carried in Stock

PUBLIC SALE

REAL ESTATE

Under and by virtue of a deed of trust executed by George Nuttall, by George Nuttall and daughter, the clerk of the court of Prince William county, on the 15th day of August, 1914, in and to the effect of a certain note described in the said trust deed the payment of the sum of \$200.00 and interest thereon was made in the payment of the sum of \$200.00 secured at the direction of the present holder of the said note, the undersigned trustee shall offer for sale, at public auction, to the highest bidder, for cash, at the front door of the court house of Prince William county, on

Monday, December 7, 1914

at 11 o'clock noon, the following real estate, to wit:

Lying and being situate on the Manassas and Georgetown road, in said county, and bounded by the lands of Jackson Payne, Beach, Beavers and others, and containing **175 ACRES** more or less, and being the same land which was conveyed to the said George Nuttall by Lucien B. Keys and wife by deed dated February 1, 1911. The records of said county show a prior lien on this land in favor of L. R. Keys for \$500.00. The amount due, if there remains anything due on such prior lien, will be announced on day of sale, and the land will be sold subject to such prior lien.

G. RAYMOND RATCLIFFE, Trustee
JOHN KERIN, Auctioneer
10-30 SINGLAIR & SON, ATTORNEYS.

TRUSTEE'S SALE!

OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE

Under and by virtue of a deed of trust executed September 6, 1908, by Wm. J. Churchville and others, and duly recorded in the clerk's office of Prince William county, to secure to the beneficiary therein named the payment of the sum of \$400.00 and interest, and default having been made in the payment of the money secured, the undersigned trustee, at the direction of the said beneficiary, shall sell by way of public auction, to the highest bidder, for cash, in the village of Gainesville, Prince William county, on

Monday, November 30, 1914

at about 11 o'clock a. m. the following described real estate, to wit:

All that certain tract or parcel of land lying and being situate in Gainesville Magisterial District, said county, and bounded on the south by the Warrenton turnpike, on the west by a lane between the property here described and the land formerly owned by Cornelius Blackburn, on the north by Perry and on the east by James Robinson, and being the same property that was conveyed to the late Enoch Churchville by E. E. Meredith, assignee of C. E. Tyler, Bankrupt, by deed dated March 18, 1881, and recorded in Liber 32, page 547, of the land records of said county, less three acres conveyed by the said Churchville to Mary E. Thurston.

TERMS OF SALE:—CASH.

A. W. SINGLAIR, Trustee.
L. B. PATTER, Auctioneer. 10-23

TRUSTEE'S SALE!

OF VALUABLE FACTORY PROPERTY

Under and by virtue of a deed of trust executed by the Hopkins Company, Inc., on the 14th day of September, 1912, to secure to J. H. Crilly the payment of the sum of \$12,000.00 and interest, and default having been made in the payment of the sum of money so secured, and the said J. H. Crilly having directed the trustees in the said deed of trust named to execute the said trust by making sale of the property therein conveyed, the undersigned trustee shall offer for sale, at public auction, to the highest bidder, for cash, in front of the factory building, in the town of Manassas, Va., on

Saturday, November 28, 1914

at 11 o'clock a. m. the following described property, to wit:

All that certain lot, with the improvements thereon, lying and being situate in the town of Manassas, Va., and bounded on the north by Hornbaker, on the south by the Southern Railway right-of-way, on the east by Newman and the Southern Railway Company and on the west by Battle street. This property has been used for several years by the Hopkins Company as a manufacturing plant. The building is of brick, and, including basement, is a four story structure, and is equipped with all of the necessary machinery for making plain and high grade candies. The machinery is run by steam power furnished by engines and boilers installed in the basement. This property is adjacent to the Southern Railway tracks and a loading platform extends from the building to a railway switch. A splendid location for a manufacturing plant or mill. Rooms on lot for several additional buildings.

TERMS OF SALE:—CASH, and the purchaser will be required to comply with terms on day of sale.

THOS. H. LIGN,
C. A. SINGLAIR,
Trustees.
W. D. GREEN, Auctioneer. 10-23

REAL ESTATE and INSURANCE

Having determined to devote our whole time to the Real Estate and Insurance business, we hereby solicit all property for sale and request those having property to list the same with us promptly.

We promise to deal fairly with all and will give the business our best attention.

O. J. MEETZE & CO.
1109 Main Street, Manassas, Va.

WE BUY
R. R. TIES, ROUGH
OAK LUMBER
Telegraph and Telephone Poles and Piling
for which we pay cash.
H. LYNCH & CO.
Manassas, Virginia

Bell's Bread

Better Than Ever
Get it at your grocer's. Accept no other. We guarantee it both in QUANTITY and QUALITY. Let us do your baking.

J. M. BELL

R. L. JOHNSON, Manassas, Va. / H. M. DANIEL, Manassas, Va.

WELL-DRILLING

—AT—
REASONABLE PRICES

Property cased and equipped with a good pump.
Phone or write for particulars

Strictly Fresh Goods—

Lowest Possible Prices—
Fair, Honest Dealing and
Courteous Treatment

These are the cardinal principles of my business religion. Give me a call and try them out.

Highest Price Paid for Country Produce in Exchange for Goods.

D. J. ARRINGTON
MANASSAS, VA.

Ask us to send you our New Style Book

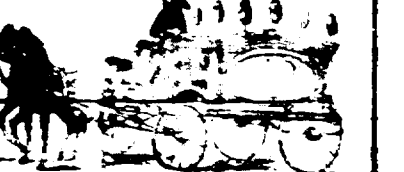
It shows many of Rich's fashions for men, women and children and you can buy from it with every assurance of satisfaction.

B. Rich's Sons
Ten-One F St., Cor. 10th
Washington, D. C.

Seasonable Farm Implements and Farm Machinery.

THE IMPLEMENT COMPANY'S special bulletin, just issued, tells all about the advantages and profitable uses of
Cider and Sorghum Mills,
Grain and Seed Drills,
Special Drill for seeding Common Clover in Corn,
Disk Cultivators,
Whirlwind Silo Fillers,
Gasoline and Steam Engines,
American Field Fencing,
The modern development in fencing—
The Best of FARM WAGONS,
Buggies and Runabouts,
Rubber and Galvanized Roofing.
We will take pleasure in mailing this Special Bulletin upon request, and quoting prices on any Farm Supplies required. Write us:

THE IMPLEMENT CO.,
1302 E. Main St., - Richmond, Va.



RECTOR & BUTLER
UNDERTAKERS, 1109 MAIN ST., VA.

Cement, Lime, Hair, Patent Plaster, Brick, Sewer Pipe, Roofing

A FULL STOCK ALWAYS ON HAND

GET MY PRICES

B. C. CORNWELL

MANASSAS, VIRGINIA

Temple School of Music

MANASSAS, VA.
KINDERGARTEN, PRIMARY, INTERMEDIATE, ADVANCED DEPARTMENTS
VIOLIN—New Department

Modern Method of Voice Culture

(FREE VOICE TRIAL)
Special Piano Course for young beginners from five to nine years of age. Classes in Piano, Harmony, Ear Training, History of Music. Teacher Training class for piano students who wish to become teachers.

Manassas Ice Co.

I take pleasure in announcing to the public that I have given my plant a thorough overhauling and am now in a position to supply pure artificial ice in any quantity at all times. My plant is not new, but is equipped with all MODERN IMPROVEMENTS. The water which flows from our well is as clear as crystal and when further purified by distillation, furnishes cubes of ice fit to place before the most fastidious.

Phone **E. L. CORNWELL**

MARVEL FLOUR

Makes more good bread to the sack than ordinary flours. Absolutely pure and un-doctored—never bleached. Famed for its goodness. Try a sack.

C. M. LARKIN & CO.,
DISTRIBUTORS

Schnaacker, Unicorn, Sacre and Clover Leaf Feeds

LANSBURGH & BRO.
420-26 Seventh St., Washington, D. C.

This Store is Splendidly Prepared to Meet Your Every Fall and Winter Demand with High Class New Merchandise in Each Department

Throughout the store we are showing new goods for fall and winter, which have been gathered from the best market centers of this and the countries abroad. In goods both for personal and home use, we offer unlimited variety and greater prices that will prove their true economy when subjected to the most trying acid test of comparison. See these splendid stocks of

Women's and Misses' Coats, Suits, Dresses, Millinery, Outer Apparel and Underwear. Also this Splendid Collection of New Silks and Dress Goods, for the Providing of which Lansburgh & Bro. Enjoy a Reputation that Represents the Best Achievement of Fifty-four Years of Merchandising:

Linens, Domestic, Dress Accessories, Jewelry, Laces, Dress Trimmings, Wash Goods, Infants' Wear, Boys' Clothing, Hosiery, Gloves, Men's Furnishings and other kindred lines with which this business is associated are also entitled to your fullest consideration at this time.

Very special attention is called to our present collection of Art Needlework requirements and accessories, including a representative showing of yarns, purchased and received before the general outbreak of the European war and still offered at pre-war prices.

SOUTH LOSES IMMIGRANTS

False Impression of Unhealthy Conditions Drives Thousands Away.

Declaring that 500,000 immigrants, having an average wealth of \$1,000 each, had gone into Canada since July 1, 1907, instead of entering the Southern states, as they might have done if they had not been under the impression that the South was an unhealthy section of the country...

Hannah Marvins Job

Why She Gave It Up

By REINETTE LOVEMELL

Hannah Marvins haggard eyes were fixed upon the illuminated text of a small framed picture on the wall at her left. "When the Outlook is Not Good Try the Uplook..."

coming popular, and she had gone forth to work for her daily bread with readiness. A call from the manager summoned Hannah forward at last, and she went, resentfully conscious of the curious glances the other girls cast toward her.

BROWN & HOOFER Lumber and Planing Mills Manassas, Virginia

CLYDE MILL This well known milling institution, recently re-built and set in first class condition is now being operated

M. J. HOTTLE MANASSAS, VA. Marble, Granite and all kinds of Cemetery Work

MOTOR CAR EFFICIENCY is largely a question of the skill of the repair man. A complicated and steady adjusted mechanism like an auto should never be repaired or overhauled by tinkers.

FOR SALE Very Desirable Home Just Out of Corporation of Manassas

THE J. T. RANDALL CO. Loan Funds Available to ready and deserving students.

University of Virginia Loan Funds Available to ready and deserving students.

BOLGIANO'S New Stock Of 15,000 rolls and beautiful designs of Wall Paper to choose from.

SHIPMENT AT ANY TIME YOU WANT. Irish Cobblers, Extra Early XX, No. 1, No. 2, No. 3, No. 4, No. 5, No. 6, No. 7, No. 8, No. 9, No. 10, No. 11, No. 12, No. 13, No. 14, No. 15, No. 16, No. 17, No. 18, No. 19, No. 20, No. 21, No. 22, No. 23, No. 24, No. 25, No. 26, No. 27, No. 28, No. 29, No. 30, No. 31, No. 32, No. 33, No. 34, No. 35, No. 36, No. 37, No. 38, No. 39, No. 40, No. 41, No. 42, No. 43, No. 44, No. 45, No. 46, No. 47, No. 48, No. 49, No. 50, No. 51, No. 52, No. 53, No. 54, No. 55, No. 56, No. 57, No. 58, No. 59, No. 60, No. 61, No. 62, No. 63, No. 64, No. 65, No. 66, No. 67, No. 68, No. 69, No. 70, No. 71, No. 72, No. 73, No. 74, No. 75, No. 76, No. 77, No. 78, No. 79, No. 80, No. 81, No. 82, No. 83, No. 84, No. 85, No. 86, No. 87, No. 88, No. 89, No. 90, No. 91, No. 92, No. 93, No. 94, No. 95, No. 96, No. 97, No. 98, No. 99, No. 100.

Eastern College MANASSAS, VA. The Right College for the Training of Young People

FOR SALE Very Desirable Home Just Out of Corporation of Manassas

FIRST NATIONAL BANK, ALEXANDRIA, VA. DESIGNATED DEPOSITORY OF THE UNITED STATES

DULIN & MARTIN CO. Washington's Leading Store - For China, Glass, Silverware, Etc.

Marvel Flour Prince William, Purity and other brands. Groceries and Provisions. All kinds of Ground Feed, Grains and Hay.

Harman's Studio We make a specialty of such work and guarantee satisfaction. Appointments made on short notice.

100% Smoot Lumber is Good is Economy. Not only a first-cost saving—but a saving in up-keep as well.

Manassas Transfer Co. My new hydraulic cider mill will be in operation Tuesday, July 14, and will run every Tuesday and Friday during the season.

Given Before the Authorities of Boston in Tremont Temple July 4, 1846.

[In connection with the recent dedication of the Webster memorial on the Bull Run battlefield, Lieut. Round furnishes THE JOURNAL with extracts which prove not only the oratorical ability of Daniel Webster's son, but his character as a Christian and a patriot. The last quotation is specially pertinent and interesting where he refers to death on the battlefield as "the greatest privilege which man can receive."]

Fellow citizens: By the blessing of heaven we are allowed to meet once more on this anniversary, and to meet in happiness; no sadness mingles with our general exclamations of joy; no groans make discord with our voices of congratulation. Our first emotion on thus coming together, should be one of profoundest gratitude that we are so permitted to assemble, so to celebrate the great deeds of our fathers and to exult in the continued enjoyment of the fortune of national independence and greatness which they bequeathed us.

With all shows and displays, let us forever celebrate this day; music and flowers and dances; the harmony of ringing bells, the roar of cannon, the glitter of uniforms, the shouts of men, the laughter of children, the soft glad voices of women—let us all forever unite to make one joyous festival. It is our best tribute to the memory of the dead to be happy to-day.

Rome with all her holidays had no such occasion of triumph as this. England with her accumulated glories and thousands of victories has none. We celebrate no single triumph, but the result of a long series of victories; we celebrate the memory of no mere successful battle, but the great triumph of a people, the victory of liberty over oppression, won by suffering and struggle and death; the fruit of high sentiment, of resolute patriotism, of consummate wisdom, of unshaken faith and trust in God; a victory and a triumph not for us only, but for all the oppressed everywhere and in every age to come; a victory that has invaded the surest strongholds of bigotry and despotism, that has lightened the chains and cheered the hearts of downtrodden men in every region; a victory whose future results to us and to others no imagination can foresee, and which are yet but commencing to unfold themselves; a victory that shining like the fiery pillar of old leads on, and to all nations lights the way to freedom.

The orator then discusses the obligation of citizenship and the duties and responsibilities of our people. He advocates wisdom and honesty and independence in our thinking. He compares our national life with England, France and Russia. He then refers to the fact that after years of peace our nation was engaged in war, the war with Mexico. "We are at war and for the first time now in a generation we are called on to reflect what are our duties as citizens of the republic in a time of war."

To war indeed are we indebted for many of the highest virtues. Suppose it was impossible for wars to occur, where were nationality, where patriotism, where love of home and friends? If there were no possible occasion for the exercise of such virtues, if there were no nation, or country, or fireside, or friends that could be attacked, and which we might be called on to defend, and protect, how long

Where had been the sublimest poetry? Where had been the Royal Psalmist, had not the Philistine come up against Israel? Where Homer and Virgil, had Troy never fallen before successful armies? Milton himself had been silent, had he not sung of the War in Heaven. "When all the plain Covered with thick unbroken squadrons bright Chariots and flaming arms and fiery steeds Rattling blaze on blaze, first met his view."

"If wars shall cease as we believe and hope they one day will, they will cease because men obey the injunctions of Christ."

"To die in the discharge of duty, to die with honor, before disgrace or misfortune has sullied or dimmed the character, whether after an old age of virtue, in one's bed, surrounded by friends, or by sickness and armed strangers, as he dies who goes to spread the Gospel among the heathen on the fatal shores of Africa or Asia, or to die in battle, gallantly fighting for the right, and in obedience to the calls of one's country, thus to die is the greatest privilege which man can receive. To crown a virtuous and useful life, with a death that finds one at his post, wherever that may be, is the last event which the Christian, be he the quiet citizen, the enthusiastic missionary, or the dauntless warrior, would call an evil."

[The oration closes with ardent appeals on behalf of law and good government and prophecies of the greatness and glories of the American nation.]

ITEMS FROM WATERFALL

Mr. and Mrs. Martin, of Washington, were guests of Mrs. Omar Kibler, of "Poplar Hill," several days of last week.

Miss Blanche Howdershell, who has been visiting her sister, Mrs. R. R. Smith, has returned to her home in Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. Ford Anderson and little Miss Frances Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Vose and Miss Ruth Shirley, of Warrenton, were guests at "Oakshade" on Sunday.

Mrs. John Mills is visiting her sister at Front Royal.

We regret to report the death of Mr. Humphrey Howdershell which occurred late Saturday afternoon at his home near here. Interment was in the family burying ground near Hopewell.

SOME FARM TALK.

Stock owners should exercise great caution about bringing in other animals, feed or government inspectors and their treatment on the farm. It has been shown that much of this foot and mouth epidemic has been spread by their sending out hog cholera serum.

This should prove the time of our lives for making money on cattle, and the best chance we will ever have to get an understanding about some customs in which the former is greatly imposed upon. For instance, let Washington and other city buyers come out to the farm and buy on weights in the immediate neighborhood. They will be glad to get meat before this winter is over. W. B. D.

A SURPRISE PARTY.

A few friends of Miss Beulah Hensley, daughter of Mr. Nicholas Hensley, of Manassas, gave her a surprise party Wednesday evening. All had a very enjoyable time. Games and refreshments were indulged in until a very late hour, when all departed for home.

Those present were—Misses Annie Evans, Gertrude Smallwood, Lucy Breeden, Lillian Carter, Vlonie Yates, Effie Breeden, Cora Bailey and Mabel Hensley, and Messrs. Carroll Weaver, Ernest Evans, Elmer Metz, Sylvester Reddie, Eldridge Hanback, Robert Carter, Charlie Holfa, Harvey Breeden and Edgar

Club Member Writes Sketch of Interesting Display Held at Manassas.

The joint exhibit of the three Good Housekeepers' Clubs, held at Manassas, Oct. 30 and 31, was a success in every way. The designing of the booths and the beauty, utility and variety of the exhibits would be hard to surpass.

The Groveton, Stone House and Bethlehem (Manassas) clubs each elicited admiration and won prizes. The success of the Bethlehem Club was due to the united and untiring efforts of the members of the club in the work of arranging and decorating the booth. While prizes were won by different articles exhibited by individual members in each club no individual received a prize, the money from the prizes so generously donated by the merchants and business men of the town went into the different club treasuries.

All of the clubs appreciated the throngs of visitors and their interest and appreciation.

The table with exhibits from non-club members was very interesting and contained some rare articles both old and new.

One grandmother exhibited a beautiful piece of her mother's wedding dress, hand embroidered. Another grandmother exhibited a bottle of maple sirup and can of sugar made from the ordinary maples in her yard.

A CLUB MEMBER.

LOUDOUN RESIDENT DEAD

Mr. Carruthers Dies After Long Illness at His Home Near Hickory Grove.

Joel Carruthers, an esteemed resident of Loudoun county and a devoted member of the Methodist church, died Sunday morning at his home three miles north of Hickory Grove. He was seventy-three years old and had been in ill health about a year.

He is survived by his wife, who was Miss Sarah F. Thomas; one son, Mr. Elmer I. Carruthers, bursar of the University of Virginia; four daughters, Mrs. W. O. Beasley, of Norfolk, Miss Lelia E. Carruthers, Miss May Carruthers and Mrs. Walter George, of Loudoun county, and one brother, Mr. John Carruthers, of North Fork.

The funeral took place Tuesday afternoon at Mt. Zion Church, Rev. Mr. Michael, of Aldie, officiating. The pallbearers were Messrs. J. E. Douglass, C. E. Jordan, John White, James George, Robert Costello and John Bodman.

PATRONS INVITED.

The High School Civic Club will hold its November meeting next Tuesday evening. The debate, resolved, "That the proposed addition of the new class rooms is the most urgent present need of the high school," will be given jointly by members of the third and fourth years and of the normal class. The remainder of the program, "An Evening in Early England," will be in charge of the third year class.

The program begins at 8 o'clock. Patrons and friends are cordially invited to attend as the question to be discussed—whether among the various urgent needs of the high school there is any more urgent than the need of some expansion of its present cramped quarters in order to carry on its work with success—is of deep interest to all concerned in the continued prosperity of the school.

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Scrap Book

Sights Unseen. It happened in the smoke room of one of the liners as she was approaching Liverpool. He had during the voyage freely given evidences of his immense importance, but on this occasion he even triumphed over his former exploits. "Yes, gentlemen, I may fairly say that I have seen about all worth seeing in the civilized world. I have visited the Holy Land. I have been to Jerusalem, Rome, Athens, Paris, Vienna. I have seen the finest pictures, the grandest natural views, the greatest sculptures, the—"

Just at that moment a somewhat shaky voice broke in: "Say, mister have you ever had the D. T.'s?" "No, sir; I am proud to say I have not," he answered in a shocked voice. "But why?" "Well, then, all I can say is that your sightseeing has been pretty tame and you're not a lot get to see."

True Giving. That is no true alms which the hand can hold. It gives nothing but worthless gold Who gives from a sense of duty. But he who gives but a slender mite And gives to that which is out of sight. That thread of the all sustaining beauty Which runs through all and doth all unite The hand cannot clasp the whole of his alms. The heart outstretches its eager palms, For a god goes with it and makes it store To the soul that was starving in darkness before.

He Knew. Mrs. Bill spent with her husband two weeks' vacation in Atlantic City. It was an extravagant vacation. I cleaned them out. As they rode back home on the train sunburned and fatigued, their pocket books empty and the next day two weeks off. Mrs. Smith sighed and said: "Well, anyhow, Bill, we'll be all right as soon as we get home. The morning we started off I hid a ten dollar bill under the pink plush album in the parlor."

Rose to the Occasion. Oliver Wendell Holmes was strolling on the beach one day when he began chatting with a little girl who was building pyramids of sand. His charm of personality had its customary effect and the child soon slipped her hand in his and walked with him. By and by the little one said she must return to her mother.

Goodby, my dear," said Mr. Holmes "and when mother asks you when you have been told her that you have been walking on the beach with Oliver Wendell Holmes." The great name was absolutely unknown to the child, but she recognized the courtesy in the words of her stranger friend and was not to be ashamed. His pleasant smile and bow acquired a quaint gravity as imitated by the child. She replied: "And when you go home and they ask you where you have been tell them that you were walking on the beach with Mary Susanna Brown."

Laugh Either Way. Here is a story from "Law and Laughter." Lord Mansfield was trying a case in which an old man named Ehn, who was upward of eighty, gave his evidence with remarkable clearness. It turned out that he had been through life an early riser and had led a singularly temperate life.

The chief justice, in a tone of approval, congratulated him and made the remark that without such habits longevity was never attained. The next witness proved to be this old man's brother, who was more ancient than himself. He also bore himself well in the witness box, and the chief justice rushed to the conclusion that he was equally exemplary in his habits. But the old man declined the compliment. He said he liked to lie in bed late and clucked the matter by adding that he could not remember a night when he had not gone to bed without being more or less drunk.

The barrister, who was on his feet caught at this admission and exclaimed, "Ah, my lord, this old man's case supports the theory—one held by many persons—that habitual intemperance is favorable to longevity." But Lord Mansfield was equal to the occasion. "No, no," he replied, with a smile. "This old man and his brother merely teach us what every car painter knows—that Ehn, whether wet or dry, is very tough wood."

One Minute Left. Hearing of the rafting craze that raged in England some time ago, two youths who had been playing the piano and singing in a Chicago cafe, working ten and twelve hours a night, got money enough to reach Liverpool and applied to the manager of a music hall for a job. He looked them over and engaged them.

"How long do you work?" he asked. They were puzzled. "How long is your act?" said he. They had been used to working all night and did not know what to say. Finally, after consultation, one replied: "Oh, about twenty-five minutes." "Twenty-five minutes?" exclaimed the manager. "Why, my dear sir, ours is a very long bill. I cannot give you twenty-five minutes. I would suggest that you go on for eight minutes." "Eight minutes!" screamed the pair. "Why, we have for seven minutes."

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